



ECMWF Global Data Monitoring Report

May 2019

*This paper has not been published
and has only a very limited circulation.*

*Permission to quote from it should be
obtained from the ECMWF.*

**European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts
Europäisches Zentrum für mittelfristige Wettervorhersage
Centre européen pour les prévisions météorologiques à moyen terme**

Contents

1	Introduction	3
2	Data summary - History of events	4
2.1	Radiosondes	4
2.2	Drifting Buoys	6
3	Global monitoring statistics	6
3.1	Data Availability	6
3.2	Data Quality	6
3.2.1	Figure 1 - Availability - SYNOP PRESSURE	8
3.2.2	Figure 2 - Availability - DRIFTER PRESSURE	9
3.2.3	Figure 3 - Availability - TEMP 500 hPa geopotential	10
3.2.4	Figure 4 - Availability - TEMP/PILOT 300 hPa wind	11
3.2.5	Figure 5 - Availability - AIRCRAFT winds 300-150 hPa	12
3.2.6	Figure 6 - Availability - SATOB winds 400-150 hPa	13
3.2.7	Figure 7 - Availability - SATOB winds 1000-700 hPa	14
3.2.8	Figure 8 - Availability - NOAA15 ATOVS : AMSU-A	15
3.2.9	Figure 9.1 - Availability - NOAA18 ATOVS : AMSU-A	16
3.2.10	Figure 9.2 - Availability - AQUA ATOVS : AMSU-A	17
3.2.11	Figure 9.3 - Availability - METOP ATOVS : AMSU-A	18
3.2.12	Table 1 - Suspect ships and fixed marine platforms: Surface pressure - (hPa)	19
3.2.13	Table 2 - Suspect ships and fixed marine platforms: Wind speed (m/s)	21
3.2.14	Table 3 - Suspect ships and fixed marine platforms: Wind direction (DEGREES)	22
3.2.15	Table 4 - Suspect drifters: Surface pressure (HPA)	23
3.2.16	Table 5 - Suspect drifters: Wind speed (m/s)	24
3.2.17	Table 6 - Suspect drifters: Wind direction (degrees)	25
3.2.18	Table 7 - Suspect radiosondes: Geopotential height (metres)	27
3.2.19	Table 8 - Suspect radiosondes: Wind (m/s)	28
3.2.20	Table 9 - Suspect radiosondes: Wind direction (degrees)	29
3.2.21	Figure 10 - Suspect TEMP observations - geopotential : 00 UTC	30
3.2.22	Figure 11 - Suspect TEMP observations - geopotential : 12 UTC	31
3.2.23	Figure 12 - Suspect TEMP/PILOT observations - wind : 00 UTC	32
3.2.24	Figure 13 - Suspect TEMP/PILOT observations - wind : 12 UTC	33
3.2.25	Table 10 - Radiosonde monitoring statistics (SHIPs): Geopotential height (metres)	34
3.2.26	Table 11 - Radiosonde monitoring statistics (SHIPs): Wind (m/s)	35
3.2.27	Figure 14 - SATOB Winds: 700-1000hPa	36
3.2.28	Figure 15 - SATOB Winds: 150- 400hPa	37
3.2.29	Figure 16 - SATOB Winds: 700-1000hPa	38
3.2.30	Figure 17 - SATOB Winds: 150- 400hPa	39
3.2.31	Figure 18 - AIRCRAFT Winds: 150- 300hPa	40
3.2.32	Table 12 - Airep Monitoring Statistics For Airline Carriers (Global)	41
4	EUCOS Area Monitoring Statistics	48
4.1	Table 13 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 50 hPa Geopotential height (metres)	49
4.2	Table 14 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS):50 hPa Wind (m/s)	52
4.3	Table 15 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 100 hPa Geopotential height (metres)	55
4.4	Table 16 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 100 hPa Wind (m/s)	58
4.5	Table 17 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 500 hPa Geopotential height (metres)	61
4.6	Table 18 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 500 hPa Wind (m/s)	64
4.7	Table 19 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 850 hPa Geopotential height (metres)	67
4.8	Table 20 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 850 hPa Wind (m/s)	70
4.9	Table 21 - Drifter Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): Surface pressure (hpa)	73
4.10	Table 22 - Drifter Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): Wind speed (m/s)	83
4.11	Table 23 - Drifter Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): Wind direction	87
4.12	Table 24 - List of Assimilated BUFR Encoded Radiosonde Stations	92
4.13	Table 25 - List of BUFR Encoded Radiosonde Stations with no TAC Counterpart	93

5 Annex - Explanations of figures and tables	94
5.1 General	94
5.2 Data Availability	94
5.3 Data Quality	94

Summary of Revisions (in reverse order)

- Revision 28 (June 15) - Monitoring of SYNOP and SYNOP-SHIPs now includes BUFR encoded observations for those which were assimilated as well as for those without TAC counterpart.
- Revision 27 (Feb 15) - Selection criteria for SHIPs are modified as per SOT-7/Doc.9.1.1. Different criteria applied to Manual and Automatic SHIPs.
- Revision 26 (Dec 14) - Coverage chart for ATOVS AMSU-A for Noaa_16 removed
- Revision 25 (Mar 13) - Monitoring of Radiosondes and ASAPs now includes BUFR encoded observations for those which were assimilated as well as for those without TAC counterpart. Tables 24 and 25 are also added to show the identifiers of these BUFR observations separately.
- Revision 24 (Aug 06) - North Atlantic Monitoring statistics replaced by EUCOS Area Monitoring Statistics (tables 13 to 23). Airep tables removed from this section.
- Revision 23 (Dec 00) - Coverage charts for Noaa_14 MSU replaced by ATOVS AMSU-A for Noaa_16.
- Revision 22 (Aug 99) - Coverage charts for TOVS thickness 300-100 hPa replaced by (A) TOVS AMSU-A and MSU (Noaa_15 and Noaa_14).
- Revision 21 (May 99) - Monitoring statistics ceased for Noaa_11 as satellite is no more available.
- Revision 20 (Sep 98) - Changes to tables and annex to remove all mention about data usage. Two more levels (50 and 850 hPa) added to the COSNA statistics for Sondes.
- Revision 19 (Jul 98) - From June 29th, 1998 ECMWF model assimilates temperature data instead of geopotential from radiosondes. As a consequence the number of used geopotential data drops to zero in tables 7, 10, 13 and 15.
- Revision 18 (Apr 98) - Changes to tables and annex to introduce the usage of accepted numbers and observations instead of percentage of rejection.

1 Introduction

The ECMWF global data monitoring report is a monthly publication intended to give an overview of the availability and quality of observations from the Global Observing System within the World Weather Watch of the World Meteorological Organisation. It should be recognised that the statistics given in this report refer to data as received at ECMWF in time for the appropriate analysis. The annex of the report gives further explanations of the methods applied to compile the statistics and on the reference used to establish the quality of observations.

The information presented on data quality is based on differences between observations and the values of the most recent ECMWF forecast ("first guess") of the same parameter. Depending on the time of the observation, the forecast range is between 9 and 15 hours. It should be recognised that although the quality of the first-guess is of a generally high standard this is only true to a limited extent in certain areas, such as the tropics and data-sparse areas of both northern and southern hemispheres. The data quality results should therefore be used with care when assessing the absolute quality of a particular observing platform. Other indicators such as long-term trends of station performance, particularly in comparison with nearby stations, can be more useful in this respect.

The global monitoring results presented in this report are meant to serve a wider meteorological community as well as to support special WMO programmes such as TOGA and EUCOS. The contents of the report may therefore be adapted for special requirements as necessary.

As recommended at the ninth session of the Commission for Basic Systems at Geneva 1988, lead centres have been appointed for each main type of observation which should liaise with the participating centres and coordinate all the results, inform the WMO Secretariat immediately of obvious problems, and produce every six months a consolidated list of observations of that particular type believed to be of low quality. The presently nominated centres are: RSMC Exeter for marine surface observations; RSMC ECMWF for radiosonde and pilot observations; WMC Washington for aircraft and satellite observations.

ECMWF produces this monthly report as part of its routine monitoring activity in order to facilitate the exchange of monitoring information. Tables are presented according to the CBS recommended standards for the exchange of monitoring results. Copies of the report will be provided to major GDPS centres participating in data monitoring activities as initiated and recommended at the ninth session of the Commission for Basic Systems in Geneva 1988, and to the WMO Secretariat and the International TOGA office in Geneva.

Any comments on the contents and the format of the report are welcome and should be addressed to:

ECMWF
Attn. Head of Evaluation Section
Shinfield Park
Reading, Berkshire, RG2 9AX
United Kingdom

2 Data summary - History of events

2.1 Radiosondes

The following is a list of land-based stations showing a change in reporting frequency (of 500 hPa geopotential) of at least 10 observations compared with the average over the previous 3 months. The number of reports received at ECMWF for the current and previous month is shown in addition to the observation time.

Ident	Time	Apr	May	Ident	Time	Apr	May
02527	(00)	21	9	02185	(00)	19	30
04089	(12)	19	0	17516	(00)	10	28
30309	(12)	29	17	30635	(00)	5	31
30715	(00)	29	17	30635	(12)	6	29
30715	(12)	29	16	32618	(00)	15	31
40394	(00)	30	10	32618	(12)	15	30
40394	(12)	30	10	37789	(00)	0	24
40417	(00)	29	8	43041	(00)	16	28
40417	(12)	30	8	62414	(12)	0	18
40430	(00)	22	10	67083	(12)	0	12
40430	(12)	29	10	68538	(12)	9	29
40437	(00)	28	14	72520	(12)	31	45
40437	(12)	30	10	74004	(00)	7	19
43185	(00)	25	13	74646	(00)	37	69
61660	(00)	16	0	74646	(12)	37	73
64700	(00)	46	0	74794	(12)	35	62
64700	(12)	47	0	76654	(12)	0	30
67197	(12)	30	4	94776	(00)	13	30
68994	(00)	25	3	96481	(12)	19	31
70326	(00)	19	5	-	-	-	-
70326	(12)	22	2	-	-	-	-
72230	(00)	36	21	-	-	-	-
72230	(12)	38	20	-	-	-	-
72317	(00)	28	10	-	-	-	-
72317	(12)	31	12	-	-	-	-
72476	(00)	36	13	-	-	-	-
74455	(00)	30	19	-	-	-	-
74455	(12)	28	16	-	-	-	-
78970	(00)	24	1	-	-	-	-
78970	(12)	26	1	-	-	-	-
82107	(00)	27	0	-	-	-	-
82107	(12)	26	0	-	-	-	-
87623	(12)	28	10	-	-	-	-
89664	(00)	30	5	-	-	-	-
89859	(00)	14	2	-	-	-	-
91643	(00)	21	0	-	-	-	-
94302	(12)	25	12	-	-	-	-
96509	(12)	28	17	-	-	-	-

2.2 Drifting Buoys

Surface pressure observations from **1791** drifting buoys were received during the month.

3 Global monitoring statistics

The following figures and tables provide information on both the availability and quality of various data types as received at ECMWF during the month. A brief description of each figure/table is given below. For a full explanation please refer to the Annex.

3.1 Data Availability

Figures 1-9 are global charts for each data type showing the average number of observations received in 24 hours in 5 degree boxes. The average daily number of observations (global) is also displayed with a breakdown, where appropriate, for each WMO region (figures 1, 3 and 4) and Ocean (figures 1-4).

Fig	Observation Type	Parameter	Level/Layer
1	SYNOP/SHIP	MSL Pressure	Surface
2	DRIFTER	MSL Pressure	Surface
3	TEMP	Geopotential	500 hPa
4	TEMP/PILOT	Wind	300 hPa
5	AIRCRAFT (AIREP/AMDAR etc.)	Wind	300-150 hPa
6	SATOB	Wind	400-150 hPa
7	SATOB	Wind	1000-700 hPa
9	TOVS (120 km) - NOAA14	Thickness	300-100 hPa

(Figure 1 includes data from fixed marine platforms e.g. moored buoys.)

3.2 Data Quality

Tables 1-8 contain lists of suspect stations in the format according to Recommendation 3 CBS-Ext(85).

Tab	Observation Type	Parameter	Level/Layer
1	SHIP	MSL Pressure	Surface
2	SHIP	Wind Speed	Surface
3	SHIP	Wind Direction	Surface
4	DRIFTER	MSL Pressure	Surface
5	DRIFTER	Wind Speed	Surface
6	DRIFTER	Wind Direction	Surface
7	TEMP	Geopotential	1000- 30 hPa
8	TEMP/PILOT	Wind	1000-100 hPa
9	TEMP/PILOT	Wind Direction	500-150 hPa

(SHIP tables include data from fixed marine platforms e.g. moored buoys.)

Figures 10-13 show the locations of suspect stations given in tables 7 and 8.

Fig	Observation Type	Parameter	Observation Time
10	TEMP	Geopotential	00 UTC
11	TEMP	Geopotential	12 UTC
12	TEMP/PILOT	Wind	00 UTC
13	TEMP/PILOT	Wind	12 UTC

Tables 10 and 11 provide quality statistics for all TEMPSHIPS and PILOTSHIPS received during the month.

Tab	Parameter	Observation Time
10	Geopotential	00 and 12 UTC
11	Wind	00 and 12 UTC

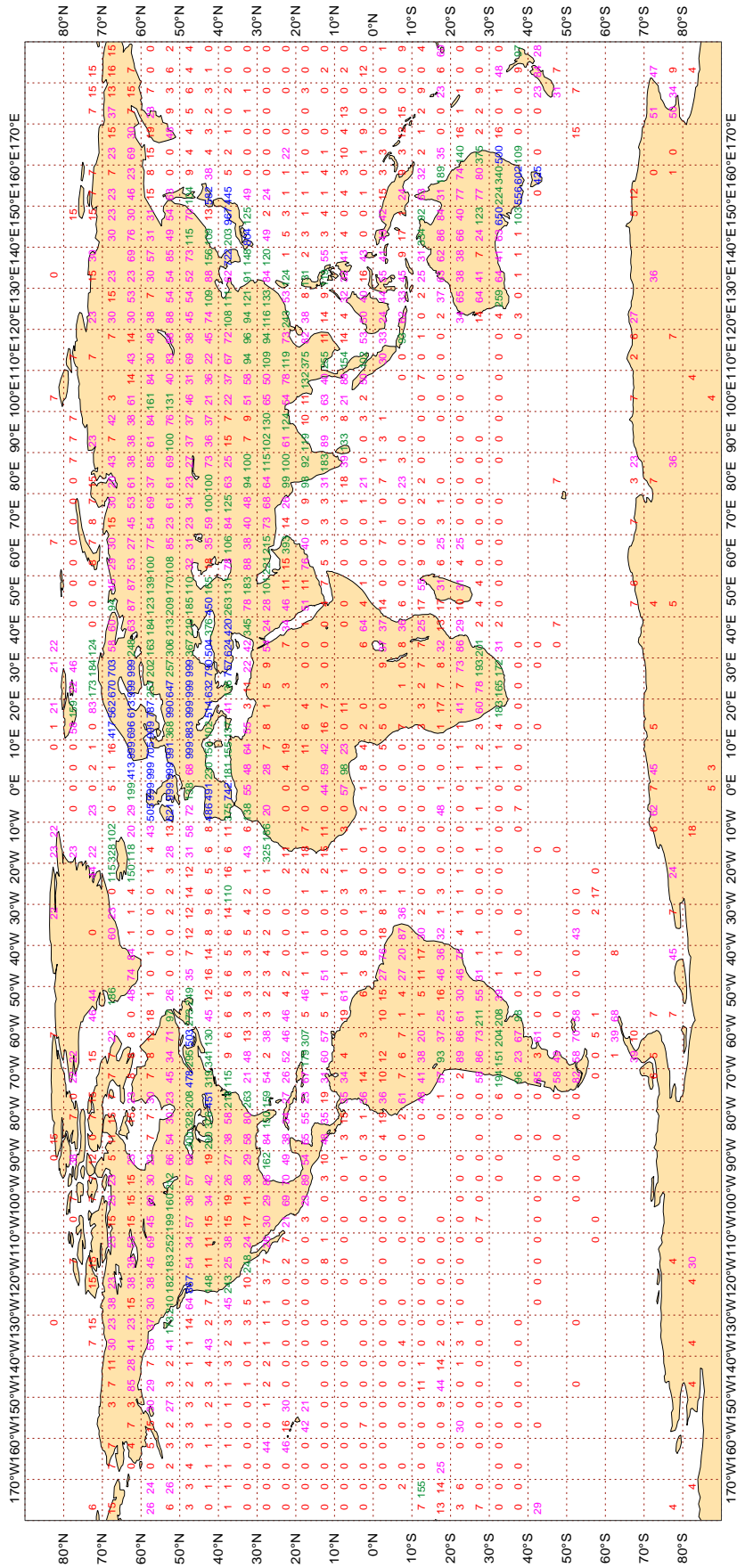
Figures 14-18 show global charts of SATOB and aircraft wind statistics in the form of wind vectors averaged over 5 degree boxes.

Fig	Parameter	Level/Layer
14	SATOB - Mean observed wind	1000-700 hPa
15	SATOB - Mean observed wind	400-150 hPa
16	SATOB - Mean observed minus first-guess wind	1000-700 hPa
17	SATOB - Mean observed minus first-guess wind	400-150 hPa
18	AIRCRAFT WIND - Mean observed minus first-guess	300-150 hPa

Table 12 provides quality statistics of aircraft wind observations stratified by airline carrier.

3.2.1 Figure 1 - Availability - SYNOP PRESSURE

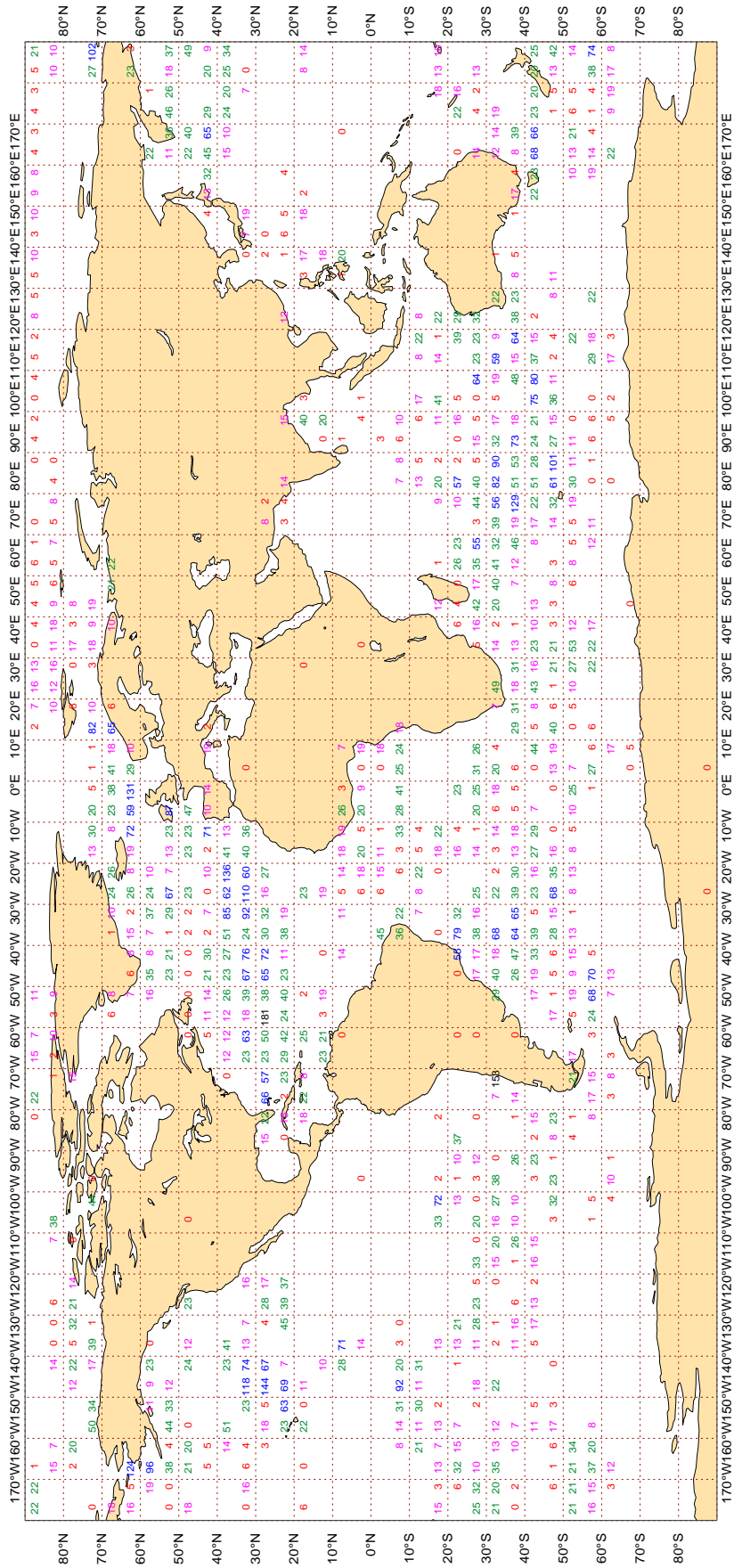
Figure 1
 ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - MAY 2019
 Availability - SYNOP/SHIP (manual, auto) pressure
 Average number of observations in 24 hours - 97439
 LAND - WMO Region I: 3902 II: 18397 III: 3775 IV: 7118
 Region V: 8689 VI: 40455 Antarctic: 856
 Oceans - N. Atlantic 8539 S. Atlantic 231 Indian 572 Pacific 4905



3.2.2 Figure 2 - Availability - DRIFTER PRESSURE

Figure 2

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - MAY 2019
 Availability - DRIFTER PRESSURE
 Average number of observations in 24 hours - 16965
 Oceans - N. Atlantic 4333 S. Atlantic 2518 Indian 3698 Pacific 6416



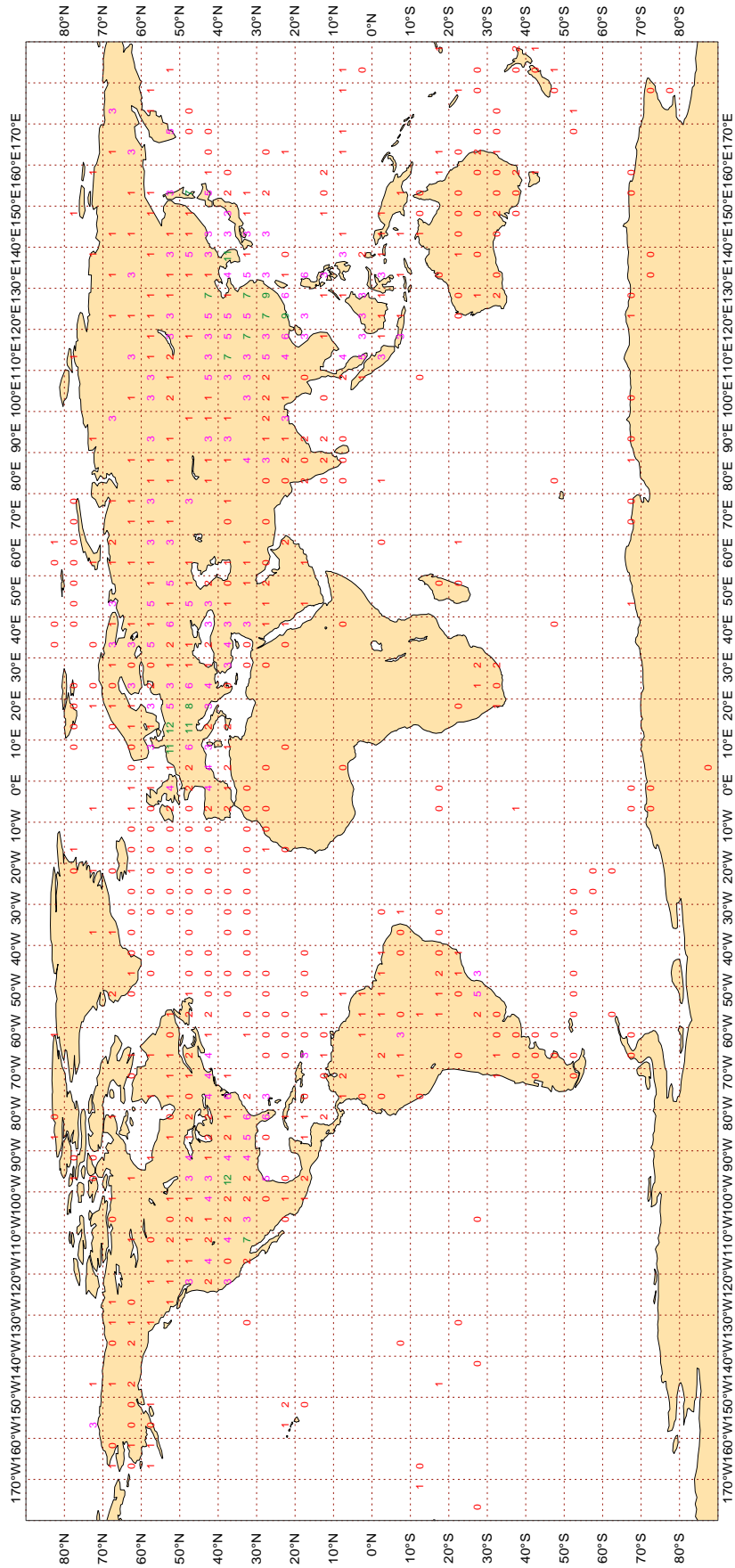
Magics 3.0.4 (64 bit)



3.2.3 Figure 3 - Availability - TEMP 500 hPa geopotential

Figure 3

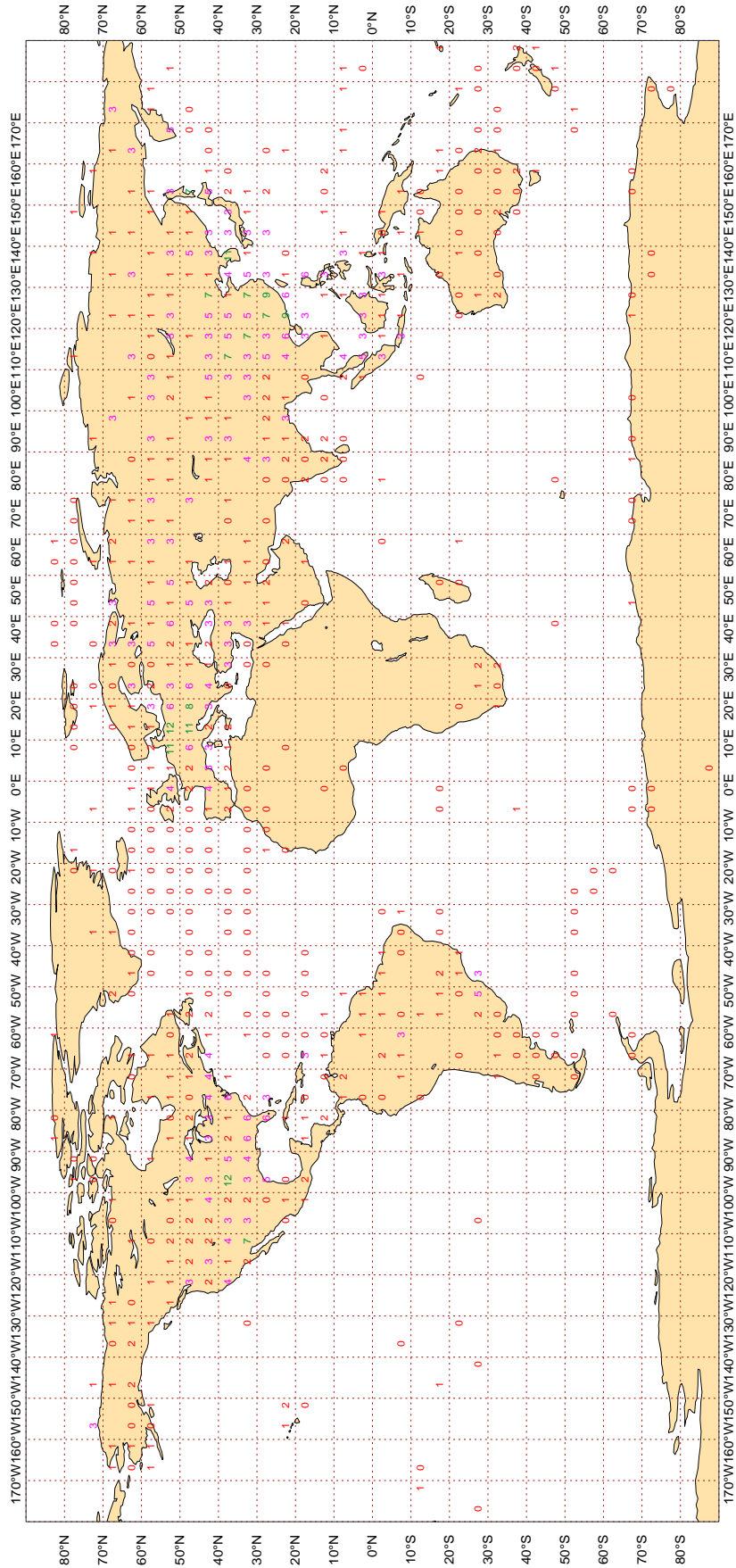
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - MAY 2019
 Availability - TEMP 500 hPa Geopotential
 Average number of observations in 24 hours - 1267
 LAND - WMO Region I: 27 II: 484 III: 73 IV: 264
 Region V: 140 VI: 258 Antarctic: 13
 Oceans - N. Atlantic 8 S. Atlantic 1 Indian 0 Pacific 1



3.2.4 Figure 4 - Availability - TEMP/PILOT 300 hPa wind

Figure 4

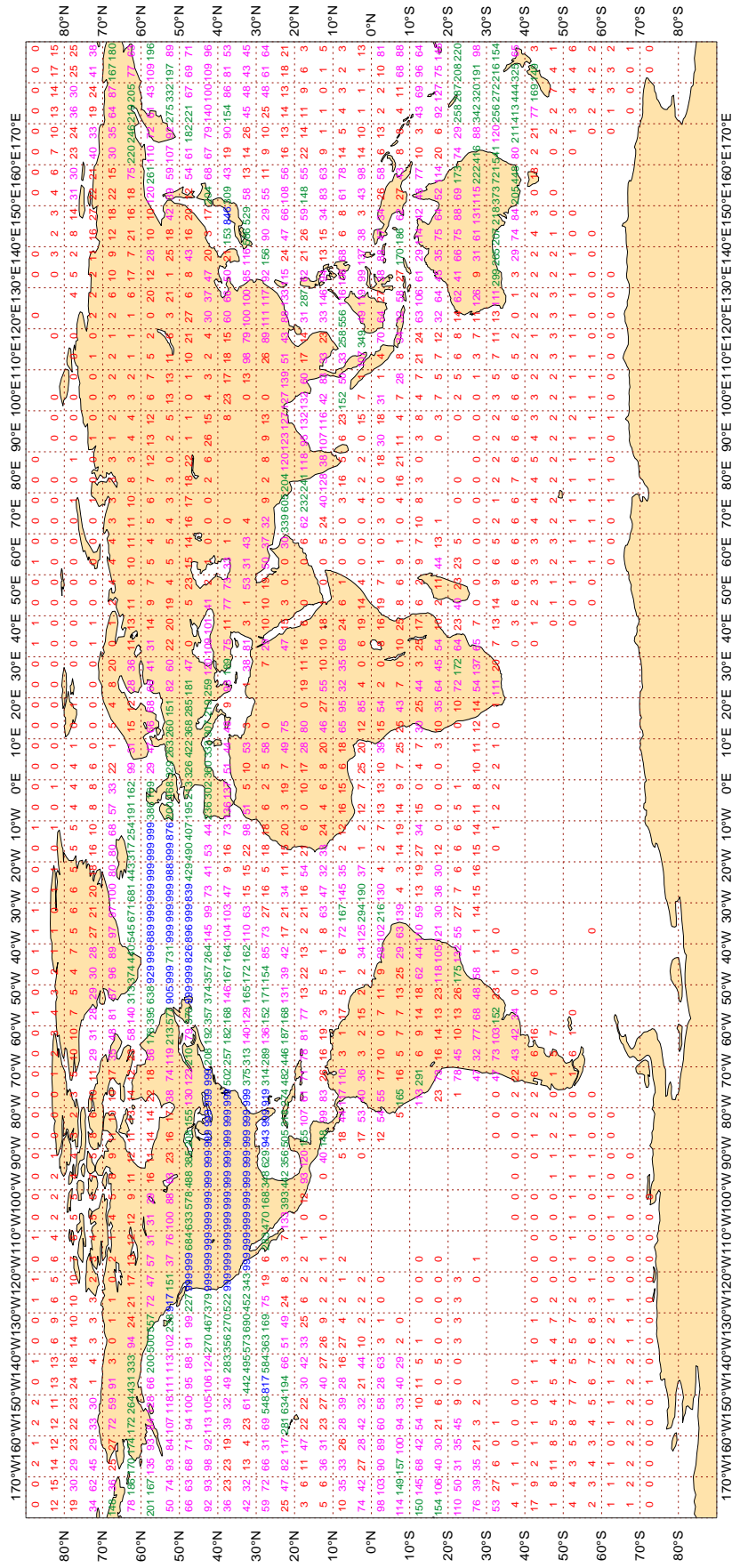
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - MAY 2019
 Availability - TEMP/PILOT 300 hPa wind
 Average number of observations in 24 hours - 1266
 LAND - WMO Region I: 27 II: 480 III: 71 IV: 273
 Region V: 138 VI: 255 Antarctic: 12
 Oceans - N. Atlantic 7 S. Atlantic 1 Indian 0 Pacific 1



3.2.5 Figure 5 - Availability - AIRCRAFT winds 300-150 hPa

Figure 5

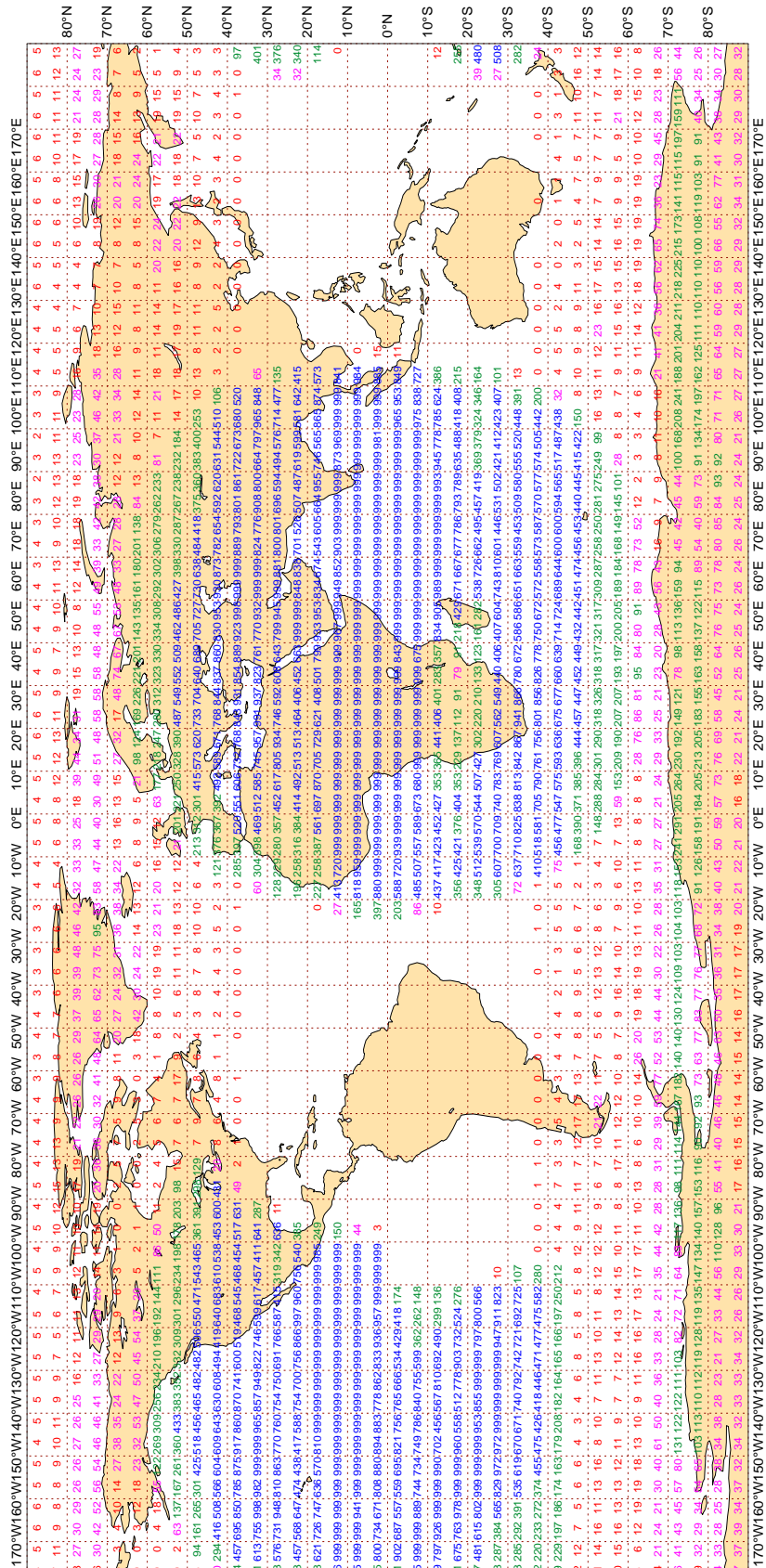
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - MAY 2019
Availability - Aircraft winds 300-150 hPa
Average number of observations in 24 hours - 233006



3.2.6 Figure 6 - Availability - SATOB winds 400-150 hPa

Figure 6

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - MAY 2019
Availability - AMV winds 400-150 hPa
Average number of observations in 24 hours - 655979



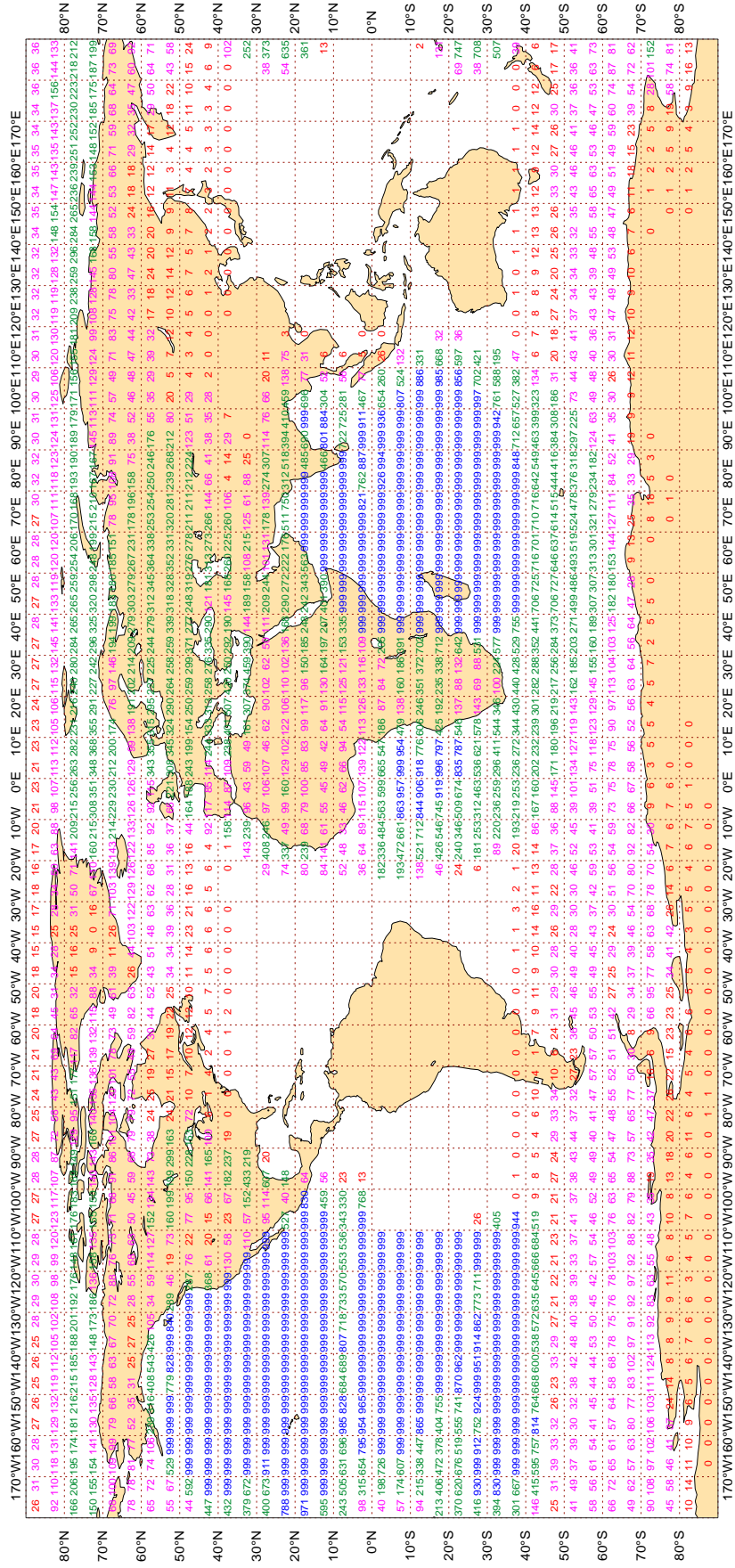
Magics 3.0.4 (64 bit)



3.2.7 Figure 7 - Availability - SATOB winds 1000-700 hPa

Figure 7

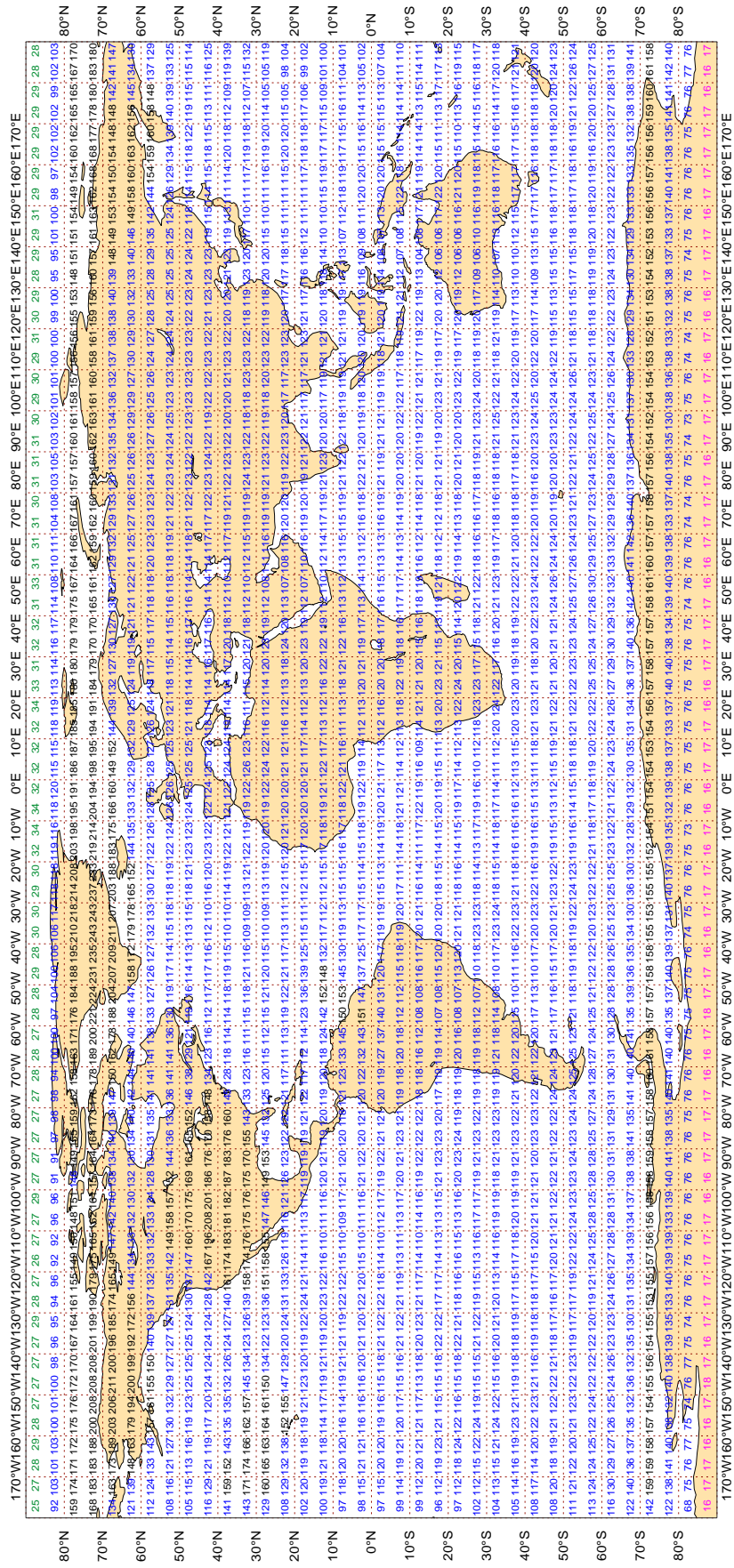
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - MAY 2019
Availability - AMV winds 1000-700 hPa
Average number of observations in 24 hours - 934263



3.2.8 Figure 8 - Availability - NOAA15 ATOVS : AMSU-A

Figure 8

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - MAY 2019
 Availability - NOAA15 ATOVS : AMSU-A
 Average number of observations in 24 hours - 313959



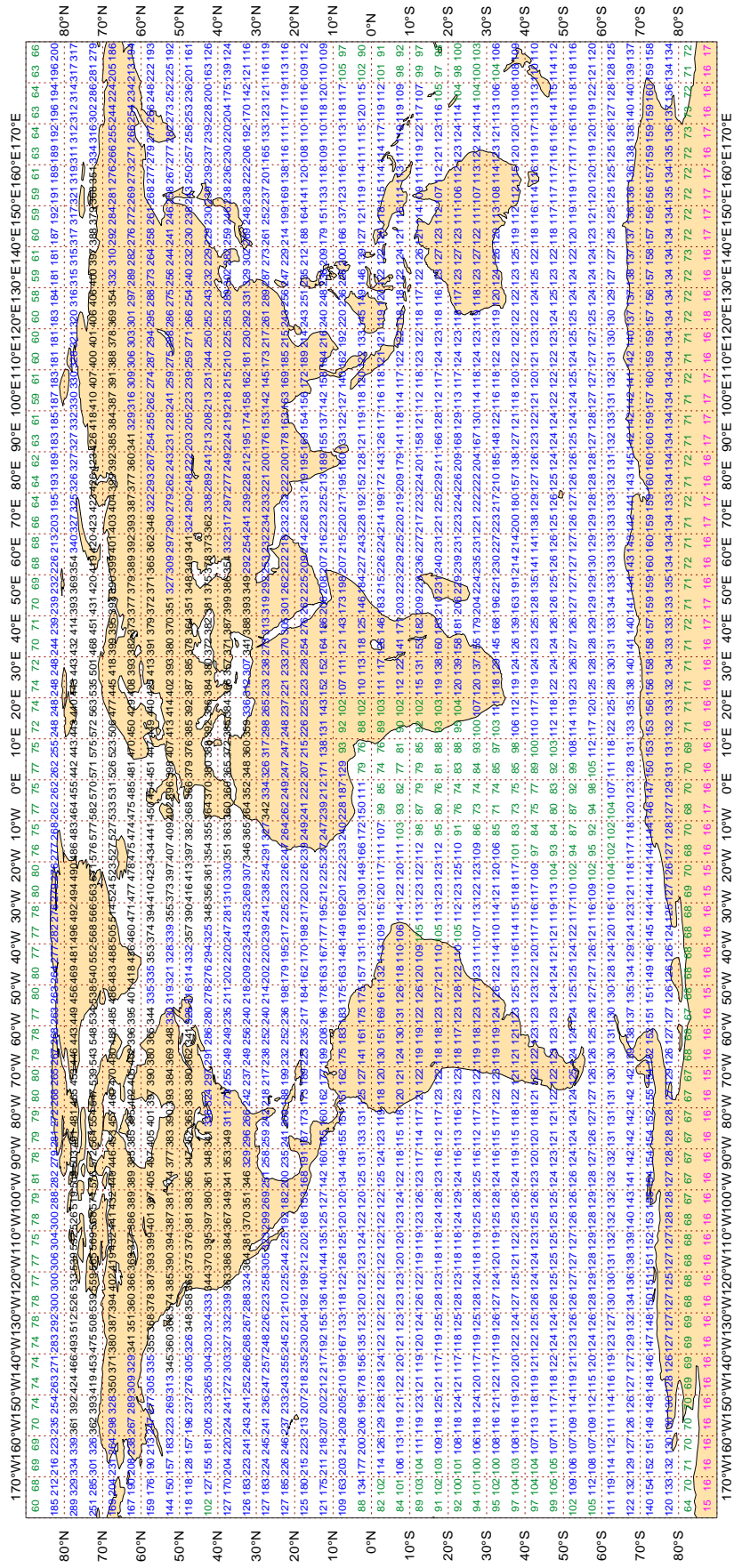
Magics 3.0.4 (64 bit)



3.2.9 Figure 9.1 - Availability - NOAA18 ATOVS : AMSU-A

Figure 9.1

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - MAY 2019
 Availability - NOAA18 ATOVS : AMSU-A
 Average number of observations in 24 hours - 503945



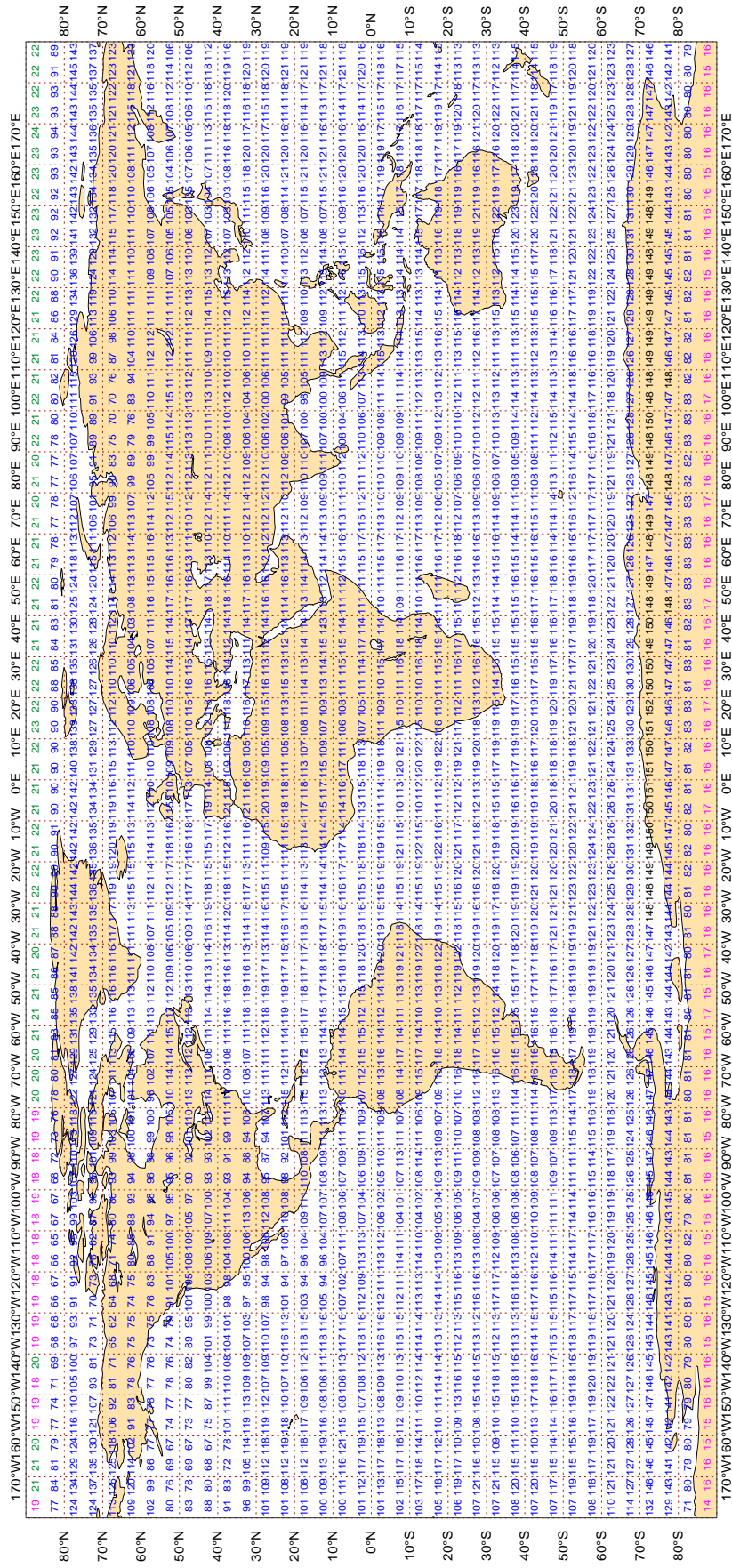
Magics 3.0.4 (64 bit)



3.2.10 Figure 9.2 - Availability - AQUA ATOVS : AMSU-A

Figure 9.2

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - MAY 2019
Availability - AQUA ATOVS : AMSU-A
Average number of observations in 24 hours - 281067



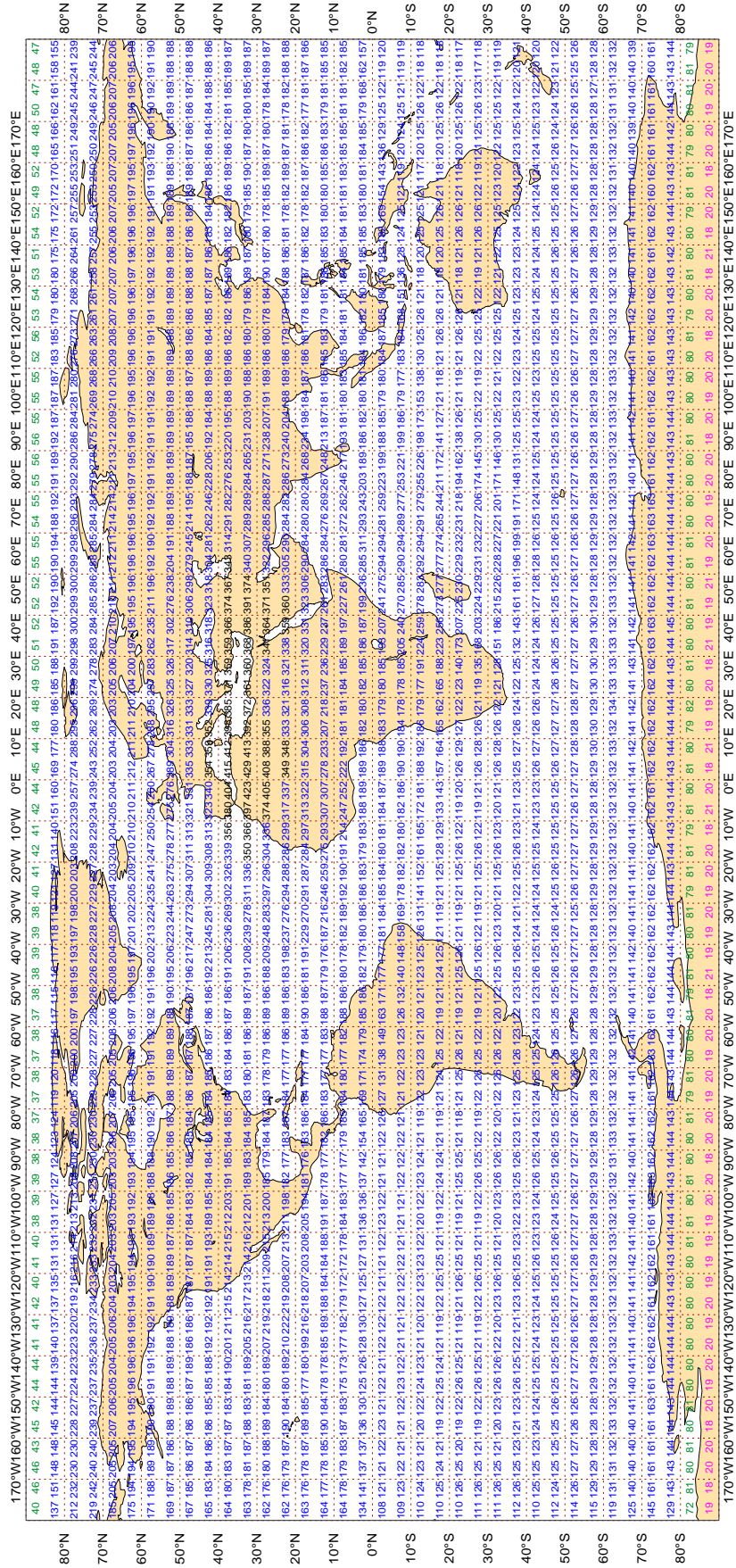
Magics 3.0.4 (64 bit)



3.2.11 Figure 9.3 - Availability - METOP ATOVS : AMSU-A

Figure 9.3

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - MAY 2019
Availability - METOP ATOVS : AMSU-A
Average number of observations in 24 hours - 437275



3.2.12 Table 1 - Suspect ships and fixed marine platforms: Surface pressure - (hPa)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : SHIPS + FIXED MARINE PLATFORMS
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : SURFACE PRESSURE (HPA)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 15(50), AND,
 Manual (Automatic) ABSOLUTE BIAS >= 3(2) HPA, OR,
 STANDARD DEVIATION >= 5(4) HPA, OR,
 % GROSS ERROR >= 25(15)
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT = 15 HPA)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF 00, 06, 12 AND 18 UTC OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
45169	99	P	SUR	122	0	0.6	3.2	3.2
9HA3667	99	P	SUR	46	0	5.2	2.4	5.7
9HJB9	99	P	SUR	26	0	0.8	10.3	10.4
9HJD9	99	P	SUR	30	0	2.0	4.8	5.2
9V6212	99	P	SUR	29	0	1.6	-7.0	7.2
9V6221	99	P	SUR	23	0	1.3	-3.6	3.8
9V9793	99	P	SUR	35	1	2.1	4.7	5.1
A8CH2	99	P	SUR	17	0	3.1	-3.8	4.9
A8KX2	99	P	SUR	17	0	1.3	3.3	3.6
A8OS6	99	P	SUR	18	0	0.6	3.8	3.9
A8SG8	99	P	SUR	21	0	1.1	-4.1	4.2
AWUU	99	P	SUR	17	0	3.8	5.4	6.6
BKKH	99	P	SUR	15	0	5.1	0.2	5.1
C6DP9	99	P	SUR	50	0	2.0	-4.8	5.2
C6FV8	99	P	SUR	58	0	2.6	-4.5	5.2
C6QM8	99	P	SUR	15	1	2.9	4.8	5.6
C6VG7	99	P	SUR	55	0	1.2	3.0	3.2
C6YM6	99	P	SUR	65	0	2.6	4.3	5.1
CQHW	99	P	SUR	38	0	1.0	-4.3	4.4
D5HF3	99	P	SUR	49	0	1.3	3.5	3.7
D5HF5	99	P	SUR	54	0	3.3	4.0	5.1
D5TB2	99	P	SUR	50	0	1.6	3.9	4.2
OWCH2	99	P	SUR	27	0	1.0	5.1	5.2
OZ2049	99	P	SUR	37	0	0.7	-6.0	6.0
S6LT4	99	P	SUR	22	0	1.4	-4.3	4.5
UAEV	99	P	SUR	19	1	3.0	4.6	5.5
UIFY	99	P	SUR	23	0	0.6	-5.1	5.1
UIZZ	99	P	SUR	21	0	4.9	3.0	5.8
V7JT5	99	P	SUR	24	0	1.0	6.1	6.2
VRAR6	99	P	SUR	34	0	0.8	6.1	6.2
VRBH6	99	P	SUR	26	0	0.6	3.9	4.0
VRFS2	99	P	SUR	17	0	2.6	-5.1	5.8

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : SHIPS + FIXED MARINE PLATFORMS
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : SURFACE PRESSURE (HPA)
 (CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
VRFX2	99	P	SUR	33	0	0.6	-4.2	4.3
VRGO3	99	P	SUR	22	0	2.6	-3.6	4.5
VRNR5	99	P	SUR	18	0	3.2	3.2	4.5
VRRB5	99	P	SUR	117	0	1.9	-3.7	4.2
VRRQ5	99	P	SUR	26	12	2.1	11.2	11.3
VRSB3	99	P	SUR	30	0	0.9	4.6	4.7
VRYO9	99	P	SUR	22	0	2.3	-3.3	4.0
VWTI	99	P	SUR	107	0	3.9	3.6	5.3
WDI6469	99	P	SUR	16	0	0.7	4.1	4.2
WDJ3192	99	P	SUR	60	1	1.3	3.3	3.5
WGAE	99	P	SUR	47	0	1.2	4.6	4.7
WYT8569	99	P	SUR	29	0	1.5	3.3	3.6

3.2.13 Table 2 - Suspect ships and fixed marine platforms: Wind speed (m/s)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : SHIPS + FIXED MARINE PLATFORMS
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 15 (50), AND,
 Manual (Automatic) ABSOLUTE BIAS >= 4 (4) M/S, OR,
 % GROSS ERROR >= 25 (15)
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF 00, 06, 12 AND 18 UTC OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
--------------	-------------	-----	-------	------------	--------------	------------	----	------	-----

3.2.14 Table 3 - Suspect ships and fixed marine platforms: Wind direction (DEGREES)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : SHIPS + FIXED MARINE PLATFORMS
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 15(50) (WIND SPEEDS > 3M/S), AND ,
 Manual (Automatic) ABSOLUTE BIAS >= 30(25) DEGREES, OR,
 STANDARD DEVIATION >= 70(50) DEGREES
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF 00, 06, 12 AND 18 UTC OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
45029	99	DIRN	SUR	84	0	0	72.1	37.2	81.1
45168	99	DIRN	SUR	84	0	0	34.5	33.7	48.2
45169	99	DIRN	SUR	67	0	0	52.1	-30.5	60.3
45175	99	DIRN	SUR	66	0	0	68.7	-32.8	76.1
45176	99	DIRN	SUR	41	0	0	88.8	-94.4	129.6
46118	99	DIRN	SUR	39	0	0	47.3	-32.3	57.2
62030	99	DIRN	SUR	32	0	0	25.4	104.0	107.1

3.2.15 Table 4 - Suspect drifters: Surface pressure (HPA)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : DRIFTER
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : SURFACE PRESSURE (HPA)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 20, AND,
 ABSOLUTE BIAS >= 4 HPA, OR,
 STANDARD DEVIATION >= 6 HPA, OR,
 % GROSS ERROR >= 25
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT = 15 HPA)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
2201569	99	P	SUR	22	114	61	0	0.7	-7.5	7.6
2201570	99	P	SUR	22	114	124	0	0.6	-7.8	7.8
2201571	99	P	SUR	22	114	63	0	0.5	-7.5	7.6
2201572	99	P	SUR	22	114	61	0	0.5	-7.5	7.5
2201573	99	P	SUR	22	114	78	0	0.6	-7.6	7.6
2301709	99	P	SUR	-35	74	1269	1269	0.0	0.0	0.0
2301714	99	P	SUR	24	63	628	155	8.6	-3.5	9.3
2302610	99	P	SUR	17	86	608	201	3.7	2.3	4.4
4500001	99	P	SUR	48	-88	3608	3608	0.0	0.0	0.0
4500002	99	P	SUR	45	-86	3882	3882	0.0	0.0	0.0
4500003	99	P	SUR	45	-83	219	219	0.0	0.0	0.0
4500004	99	P	SUR	48	-87	3622	3622	0.0	0.0	0.0
4500005	99	P	SUR	42	-82	1039	1039	0.0	0.0	0.0
4500006	99	P	SUR	47	-90	595	595	0.0	0.0	0.0
4500007	99	P	SUR	43	-87	3625	3625	0.0	0.0	0.0
4500008	99	P	SUR	44	-82	1318	1318	0.0	0.0	0.0
4500012	99	P	SUR	44	-77	3983	0	0.4	-9.5	9.5
4500026	99	P	SUR	42	-87	3315	3315	0.0	0.0	0.0
4500029	99	P	SUR	43	-86	4412	4412	0.0	0.0	0.0
4500168	99	P	SUR	42	-86	4414	4414	0.0	0.0	0.0
4800282	99	P	SUR	71	-156	190	190	0.0	0.0	0.0
4800770	99	P	SUR	68	-24	419	412	8.5	7.4	11.3

3.2.16 Table 5 - Suspect drifters: Wind speed (m/s)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : DRIFTER
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 20, AND,
 ABSOLUTE BIAS >= 5 M/S, OR,
 % GROSS ERROR >= 25
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
4400069	99	SPEED	SUR	41	-73	1133	0	0	2.5	5.5	6.0
6101008	99	SPEED	SUR	37	22	115	0	0	2.3	-5.7	6.2

3.2.17 Table 6 - Suspect drifters: Wind direction (degrees)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : DRIFTER
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 20 (WIND SPEEDS > 3M/S), AND ,
 ABSOLUTE BIAS >= 20 DEGREES, OR,
 STANDARD DEVIATION >= 60 DEGREES
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
1500001	99	DIRN	SUR	-10	-10	620	0	56	40.6	-48.7	63.4
2300007	99	DIRN	SUR	8	89	566	0	29	59.8	-36.4	70.0
23092	99	DIRN	SUR	18	89	177	0	0	12.4	-28.1	30.7
23452	99	DIRN	SUR	12	69	98	0	0	11.8	23.3	26.1
23492	99	DIRN	SUR	11	72	154	0	12	18.8	-68.9	71.4
3100003	99	DIRN	SUR	-8	-31	249	0	0	9.1	29.8	31.2
3100231	99	DIRN	SUR	-27	-47	176	4	90	62.9	-24.0	67.3
31003	99	DIRN	SUR	-8	-31	247	0	0	9.4	29.3	30.7
31231	99	DIRN	SUR	-27	-47	177	4	89	61.9	-27.5	67.8
4100037	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-77	582	0	0	15.5	-20.4	25.6
4100064	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-77	582	0	0	13.9	-26.2	29.7
41037	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-77	577	0	0	16.6	-21.4	27.1
41064	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-77	568	0	0	12.7	-27.4	30.2
4400058	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-76	1556	0	1	22.8	-22.6	32.1
44058	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-76	592	0	1	21.2	-23.5	31.7
44062	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-76	409	0	0	21.5	-22.4	31.1
4500003	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-83	148	0	3	37.2	21.5	43.0
4500006	99	DIRN	SUR	47	-90	383	0	1	20.8	22.6	30.7
4500024	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-87	2422	0	0	19.4	30.6	36.2
4500167	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-80	161	0	1	24.7	-33.8	41.8
4500168	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-86	2219	0	5	31.2	30.7	43.8
4500169	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	1747	0	4	42.2	-24.9	49.0
4500176	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	1266	0	77	70.4	-11.0	71.2
45006	99	DIRN	SUR	47	-90	593	0	1	21.9	22.8	31.7
45024	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-87	576	0	0	19.5	31.2	36.8
45025	99	DIRN	SUR	47	-88	97	0	11	49.0	22.9	54.1
45029	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-86	490	0	25	41.3	21.3	46.4
45149	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-82	393	0	0	22.1	23.7	32.4
45167	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-80	78	0	4	17.9	-37.3	41.4
45168	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-86	500	0	4	31.5	30.1	43.6
45169	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	392	0	6	42.0	-26.1	49.4

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : DRIFTER
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)
 (CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
45176	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	281	0	77	72.9	-6.2	73.2
4600118	99	DIRN	SUR	49	-123	226	0	10	36.8	-25.1	44.5
46118	99	DIRN	SUR	49	-123	244	0	9	39.0	-21.6	44.6
46206	99	DIRN	SUR	49	-126	384	0	3	41.1	-20.2	45.8
5100015	99	DIRN	SUR	5	-125	474	0	3	32.9	-21.6	39.4
51015	99	DIRN	SUR	5	-125	464	0	4	33.1	-22.1	39.8
62030	99	DIRN	SUR	50	-4	190	0	40	13.7	84.2	85.3

3.2.18 Table 7 - Suspect radiosondes: Geopotential height (metres)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : RADIOSONDES
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: AT LEAST 3 LEVELS WITH
 10 OBS AND 100 M WEIGHTED RMS

ONLY THE WORST LEVEL IS SHOWN (WITH UNWEIGHTED RMS)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEV	LAT	LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
01400	00	Z	1000	57	3	30	0	11.2	77.6	78.4
01400	12	Z	1000	57	3	30	0	11.7	76.1	77.0
23415	12	Z	50	65	57	31	0	45.2	149.4	156.1
23415	00	Z	200	65	57	31	0	29.1	77.3	82.6
24959	00	Z	250	62	130	31	1	65.0	-61.5	89.5
24959	12	Z	300	62	130	30	2	60.7	-55.4	82.2
28695	00	Z	200	55	73	31	0	57.3	95.3	111.2
28695	12	Z	200	55	73	31	0	48.8	94.1	106.0
30635	00	Z	250	53	109	31	1	64.3	97.3	116.6
30635	12	Z	250	53	109	29	0	55.2	101.0	115.1
68842	00	Z	1000	-34	26	30	0	25.1	18.3	31.1
76394	12	Z	200	26	-100	29	0	103.3	87.1	135.1
JNKN7J	00	Z	1000	43	-54	10	0	8.1	46.4	47.1
JNKN7J	12	Z	1000	44	-58	11	0	3.1	47.1	47.2

3.2.19 Table 8 - Suspect radiosondes: Wind (m/s)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : RADIOSONDES
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: AT LEAST 10 OBS AND 15 M/S RMS VECTOR WIND

STANDARD LEVEL (1000-100 HPA) WITH HIGHEST RMS IS SHOWN

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEV	LAT	LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	UBIAS	VBIAS	RMS
32098	00	V	100	49	143	23	0	1.7	4.7	15.2

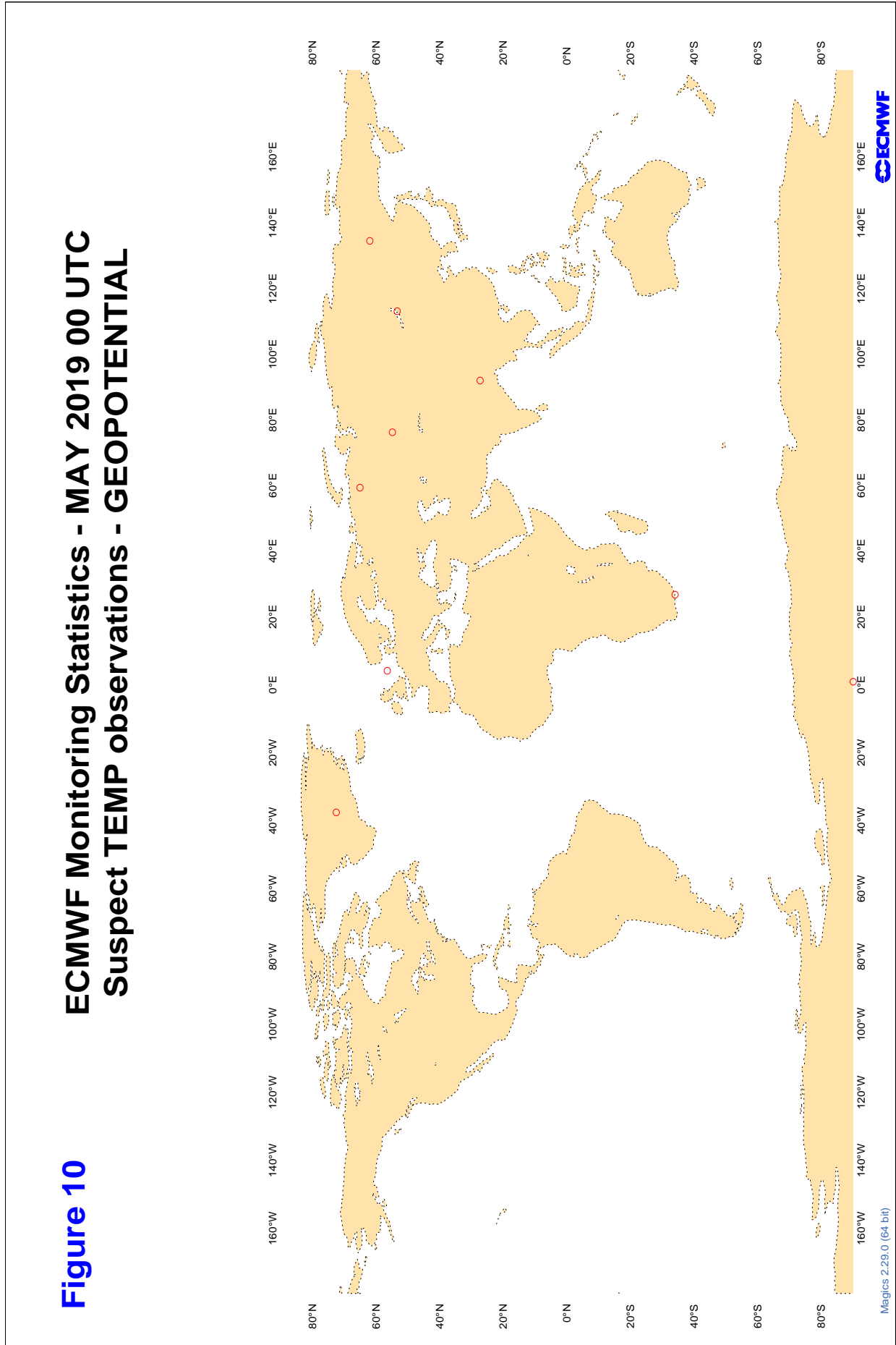
3.2.20 Table 9 - Suspect radiosondes: Wind direction (degrees)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : RADIOSONDES
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

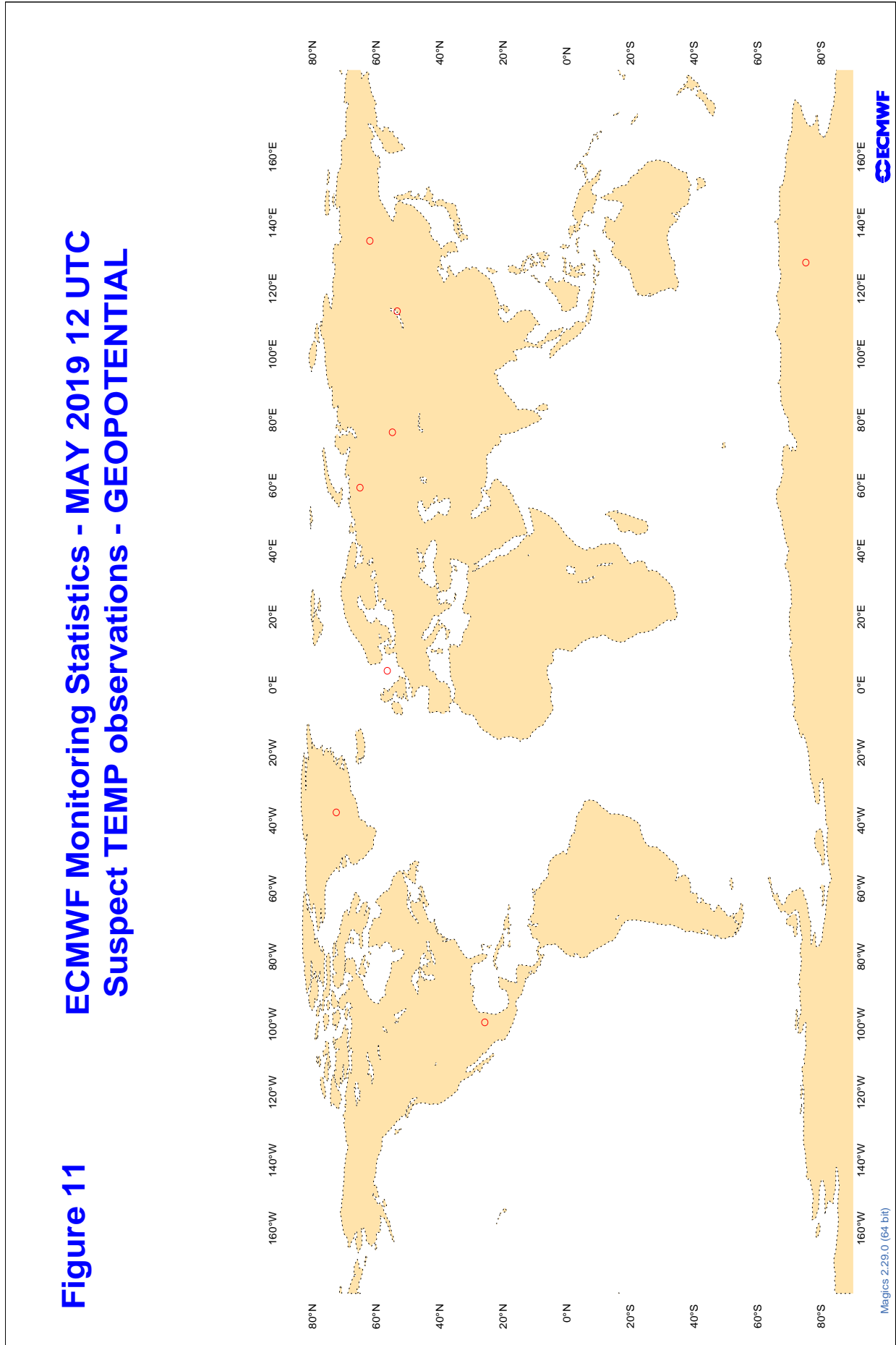
SELECTION CRITERIA: OBSERVED/FORECAST WIND SPEEDS ≥ 5 M/S
 NO. OF OBSERVATIONS ≥ 5 , AND,
 ABSOLUTE BIAS ≥ 10 DEGREES, WITH
 STANDARD DEVIATION < 30 DEGREES, AND,
 VERTICAL SPREAD < 10 DEGREES
 (AVERAGE BETWEEN 500 AND 150 HPA)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LAT	LONG	NUM OBS	BIAS	MAX SPREAD	SD
--------------	-------------	-----	-----	------	------------	------	---------------	----

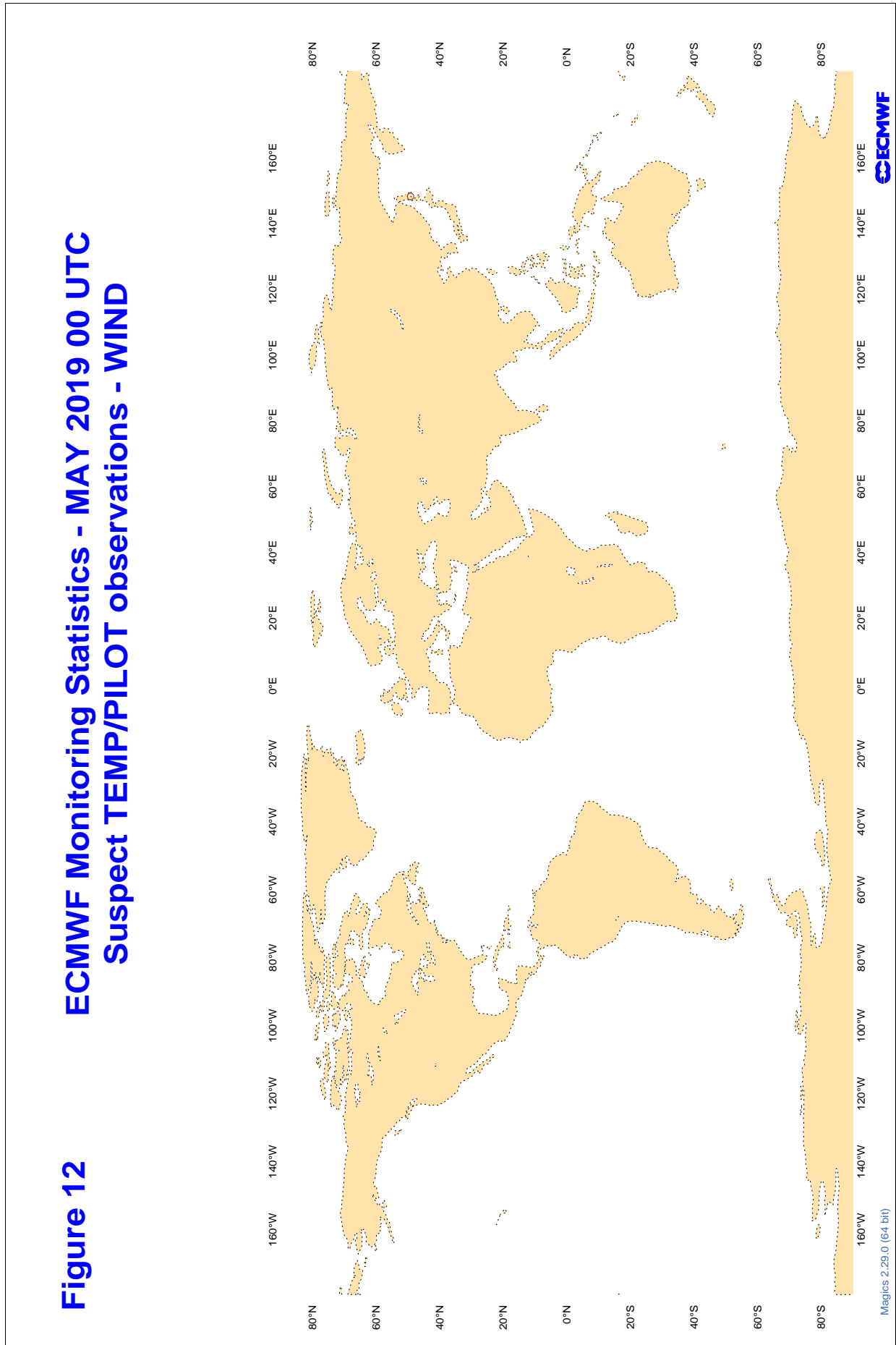
3.2.21 Figure 10 - Suspect TEMP observations - geopotential : 00 UTC



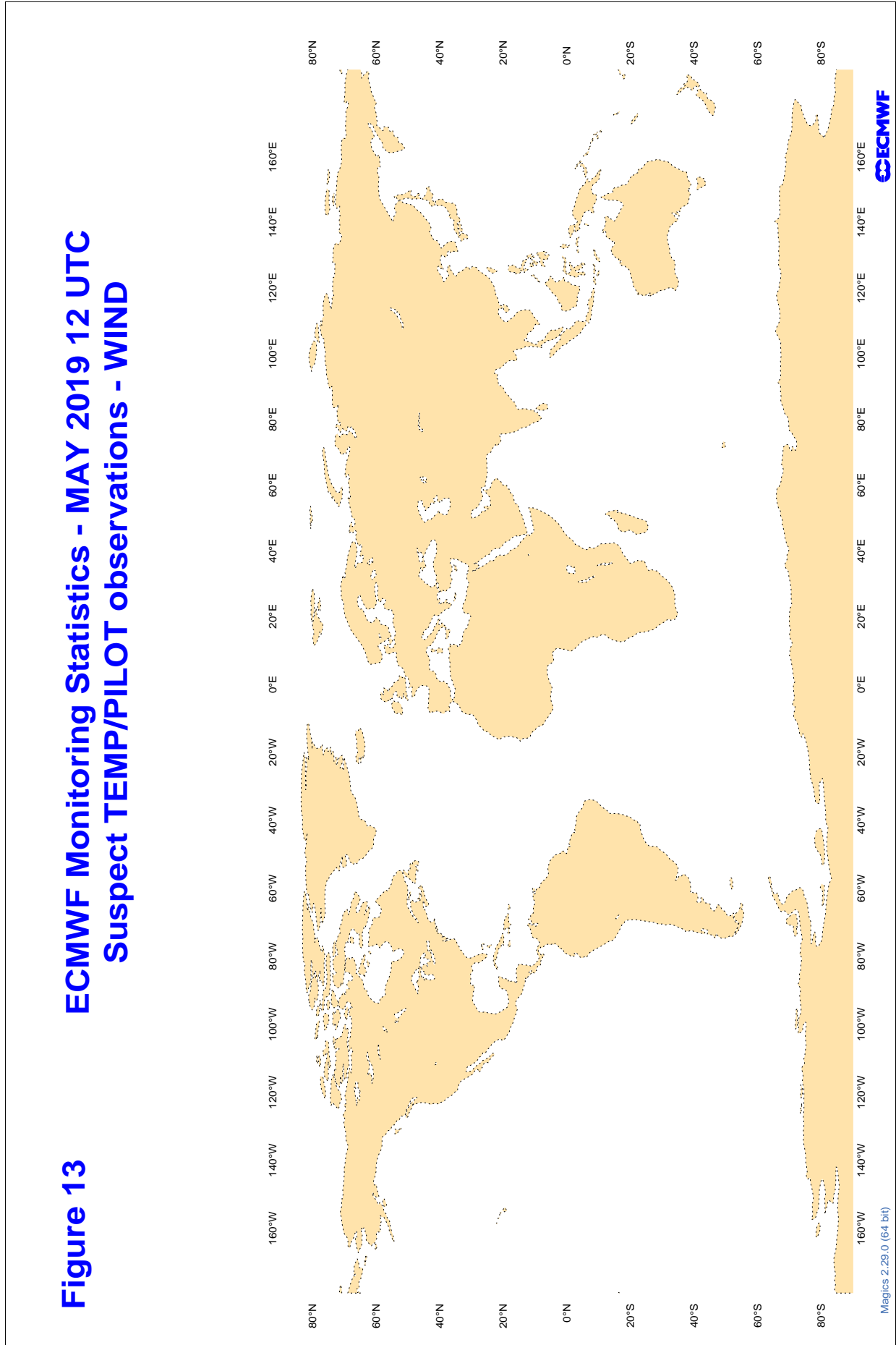
3.2.22 Figure 11 - Suspect TEMP observations - geopotential : 12 UTC



3.2.23 Figure 12 - Suspect TEMP/PILOT observations - wind : 00 UTC



3.2.24 Figure 13 - Suspect TEMP/PILOT observations - wind : 12 UTC



3.2.25 Table 10 - Radiosonde monitoring statistics (SHIPS): Geopotential height (metres)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (SHIPS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)
 LEVEL : 100 HPA
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
5QPW8X	00	Z	100	9	23.4	23.1
5QPW8X	12	Z	100	8	21.9	21.6
7JUNA4	12	Z	100	1	25.1	25.1
7JUNA4	00	Z	100	2	25.9	25.9
ASDE09	12	Z	100	5	73.8	47.7
DBLK	12	Z	100	29	7.0	-0.3
FHM5UJ	00	Z	100	3	7.7	6.0
FHM5UJ	12	Z	100	4	7.7	7.1
FPUW5G	12	Z	100	1	13.1	13.1
HTXUH4	12	Z	100	10	9.4	6.0
HTXUH4	00	Z	100	8	8.3	6.1
JGQH	12	Z	100	4	5.5	0.8
JGQH	00	Z	100	4	6.5	3.9
JNKN7J	12	Z	100	8	71.6	67.8
JNKN7J	00	Z	100	9	41.1	39.6
KMPLHP	12	Z	100	3	34.4	33.5
KMPLHP	00	Z	100	2	15.1	0.7
QCY3TG	12	Z	100	12	15.3	12.7
QCY3TG	00	Z	100	9	13.1	10.2
UFT9	00	Z	100	13	19.8	14.9
UFT9	12	Z	100	10	20.8	17.4
VKB4L5	12	Z	100	5	42.7	42.4
VKB4L5	00	Z	100	6	43.5	42.7
XKQLWQ	12	Z	100	8	14.3	12.6
XQFJRG	12	Z	100	1	16.8	16.8
XQFJRG	00	Z	100	1	6.3	6.3
YLV96W	00	Z	100	5	61.3	60.8
YLV96W	12	Z	100	5	143.2	119.9
ZVQEQC	00	Z	100	4	23.0	21.9

3.2.26 Table 11 - Radiosonde monitoring statistics (SHIPs): Wind (m/s)

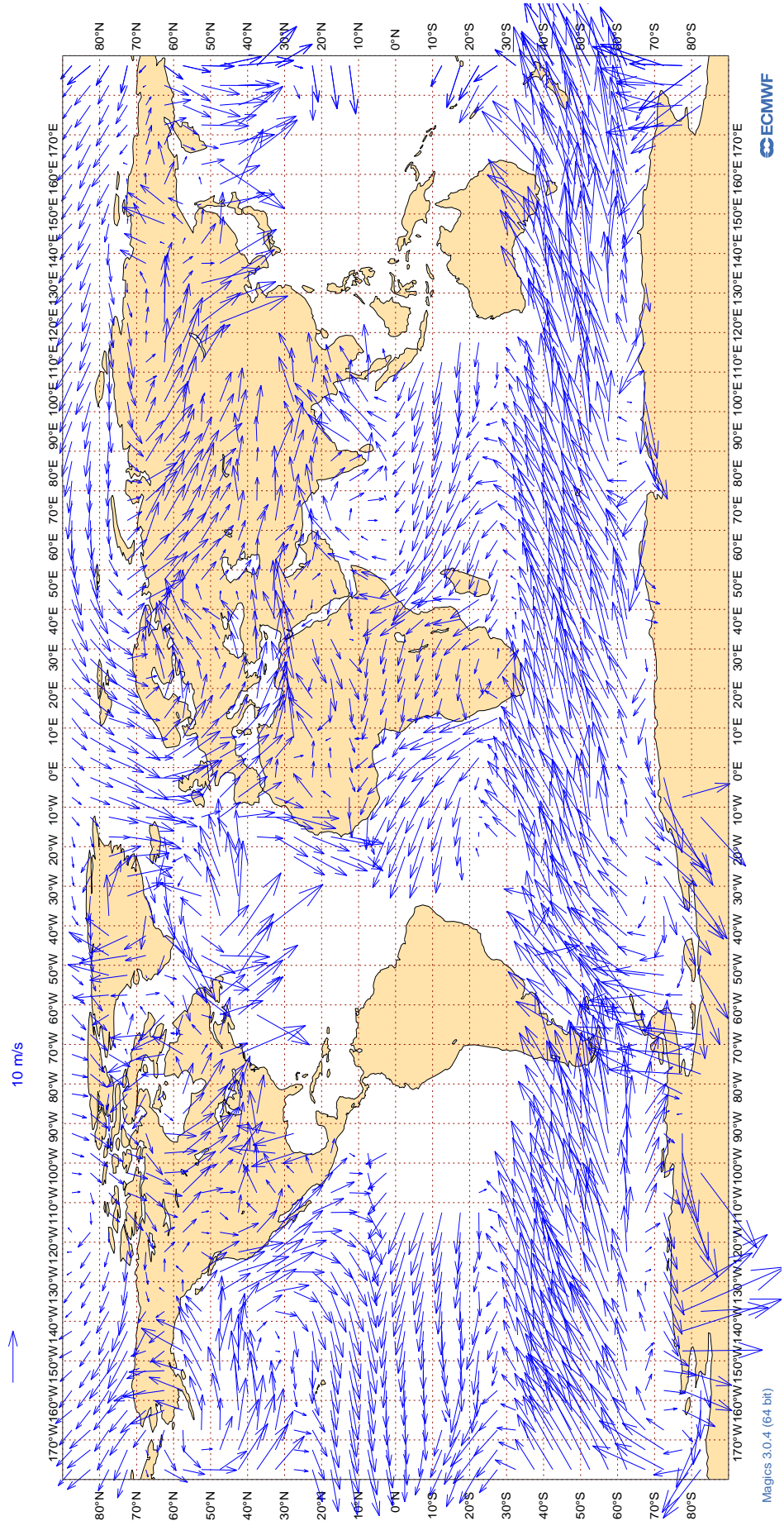
RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (SHIPS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)
 LEVEL : 100 HPA
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
5QPW8X	00	V	100	9	3.1	0.0	-0.1
5QPW8X	12	V	100	8	2.6	1.0	0.5
7JUNA4	12	V	100	1	1.0	1.0	-0.2
7JUNA4	00	V	100	1	5.7	-4.6	-3.3
ASDE09	12	V	100	4	1.9	-0.8	0.0
DBLK	12	V	100	29	3.5	-0.1	-0.6
FHM5UJ	00	V	100	3	3.0	-1.4	-1.6
FHM5UJ	12	V	100	4	1.7	1.0	0.5
FPUW5G	12	V	100	1	5.0	2.8	-4.1
HTXUH4	12	V	100	10	1.1	-0.5	0.1
HTXUH4	00	V	100	8	2.5	-0.7	-0.4
JGQH	12	V	100	4	3.6	-1.1	-1.0
JGQH	00	V	100	4	2.4	0.2	0.7
JNKN7J	12	V	100	8	3.0	1.3	0.8
JNKN7J	00	V	100	9	2.7	1.2	1.0
KMPLHP	12	V	100	3	4.8	1.4	3.6
KMPLHP	00	V	100	2	4.1	-3.5	-1.8
QCY3TG	12	V	100	12	2.4	-1.2	0.2
QCY3TG	00	V	100	9	4.3	0.6	0.2
UFT9	00	V	100	13	2.5	0.8	0.2
UFT9	12	V	100	10	2.8	-0.2	0.4
VKB4L5	12	V	100	5	4.4	0.2	-0.4
VKB4L5	00	V	100	6	3.2	-1.3	-0.4
XKQLWQ	12	V	100	8	2.7	0.1	0.6
XQFJRG	12	V	100	1	1.3	1.1	0.6
XQFJRG	00	V	100	1	3.3	1.4	3.0
YLV96W	00	V	100	4	3.3	1.2	1.7
YLV96W	12	V	100	3	2.1	0.7	-1.0
ZVQEQC	00	V	100	4	3.1	-1.5	0.1

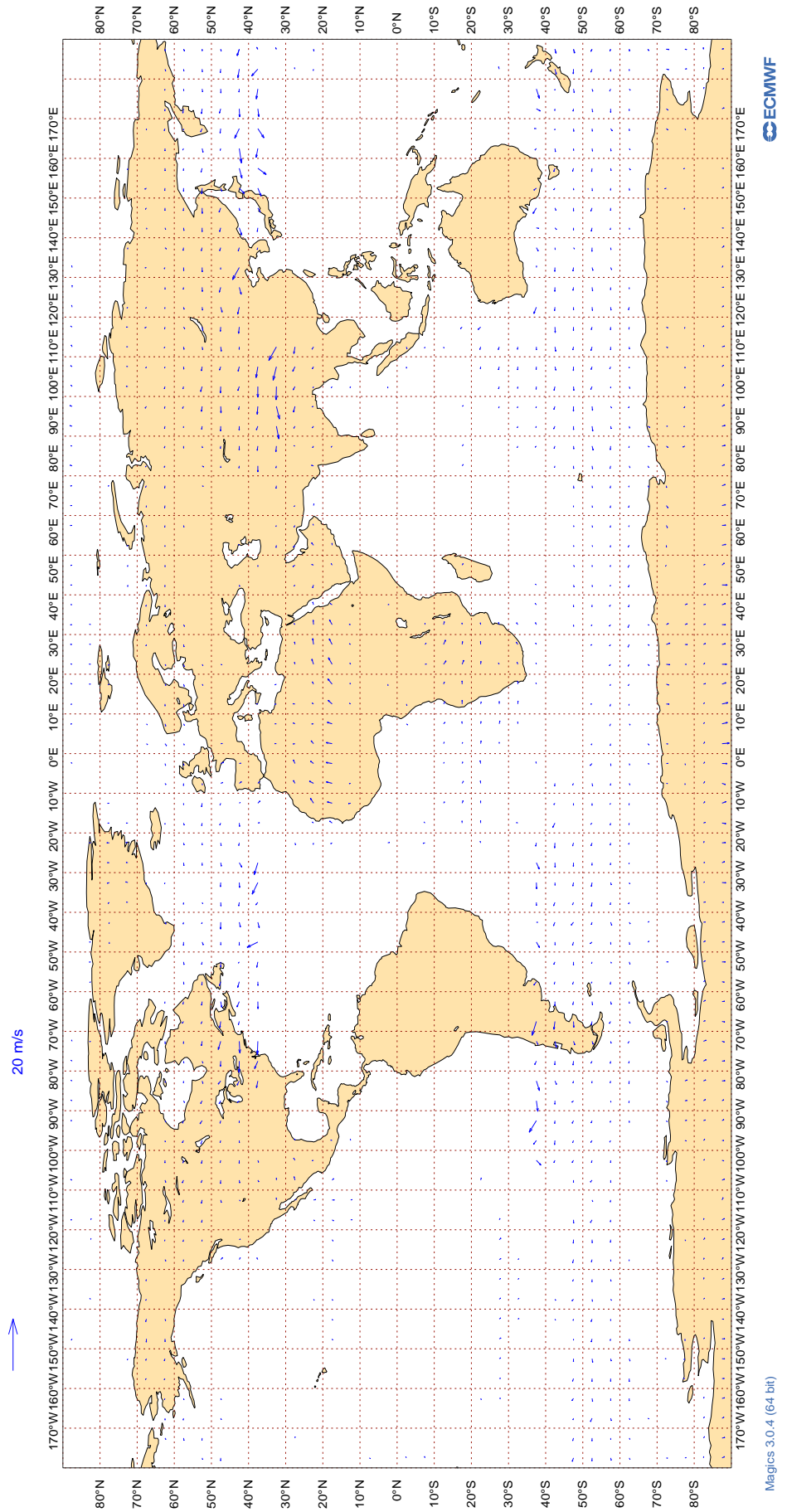
3.2.27 Figure 14 - SATOB Winds: 700-1000hPa

Figure 14 **ECMWF Monitoring Statistics: May 2019**
AMV Winds: 700-1000hPa
Mean Observed Wind



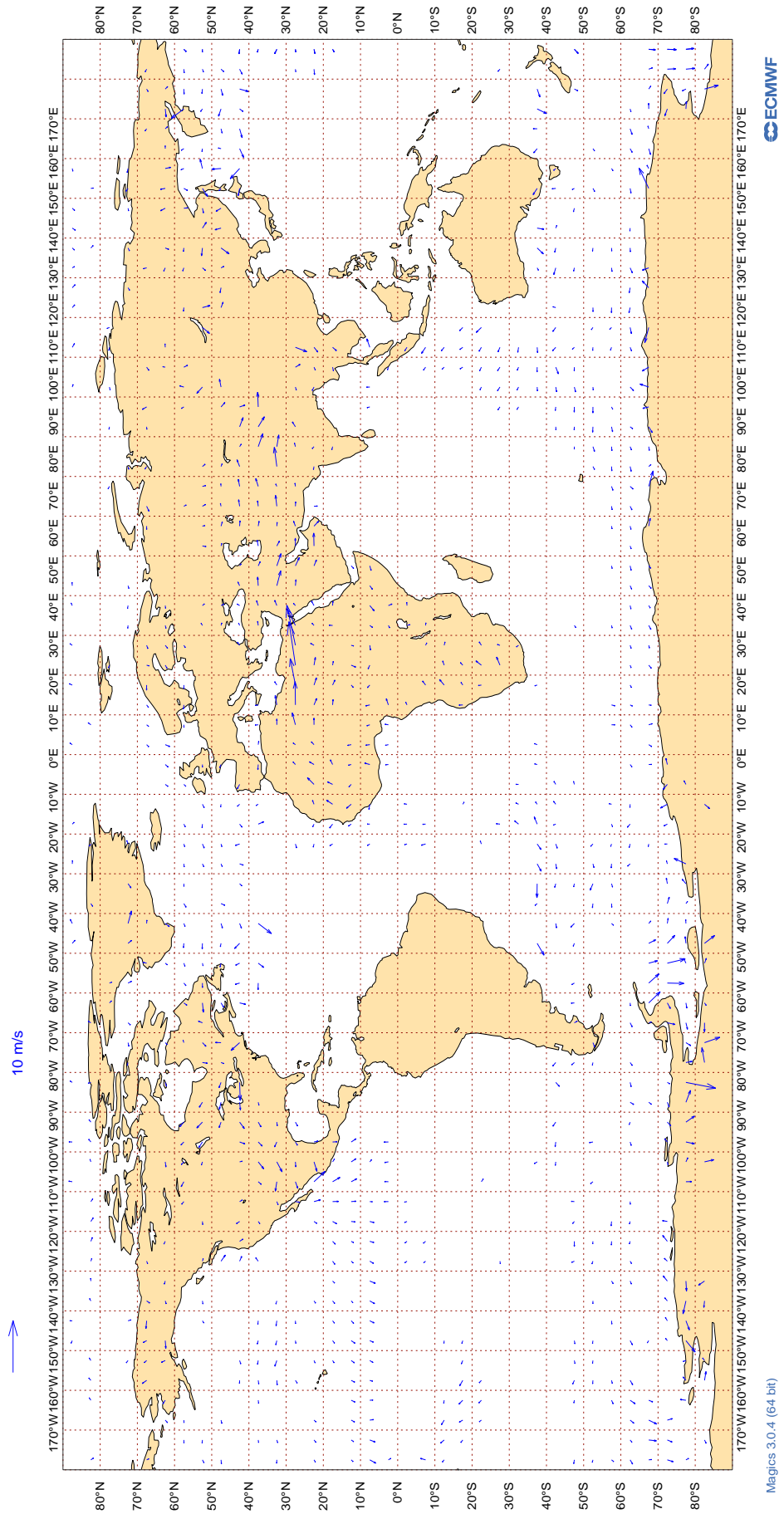
3.2.28 Figure 15 - SATOB Winds: 150- 400hPa

Figure 15
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics: May 2019
AMV Winds: 150- 400hPa
Wind bias: Observation - FG



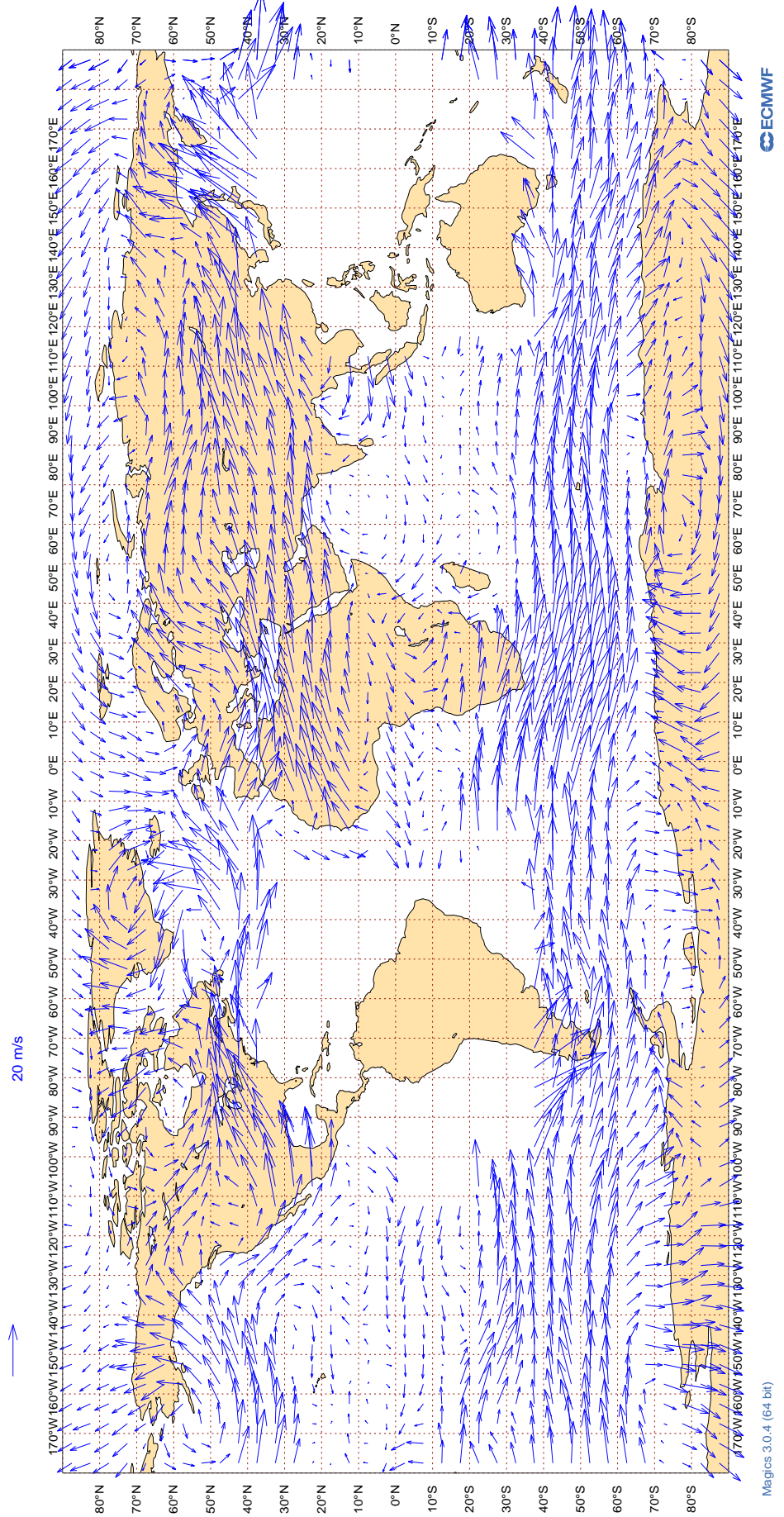
3.2.29 Figure 16 - SATOB Winds: 700-1000hPa

Figure 16
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics: May 2019
AMV Winds: 700-1000hPa
Wind bias: Observation - FG



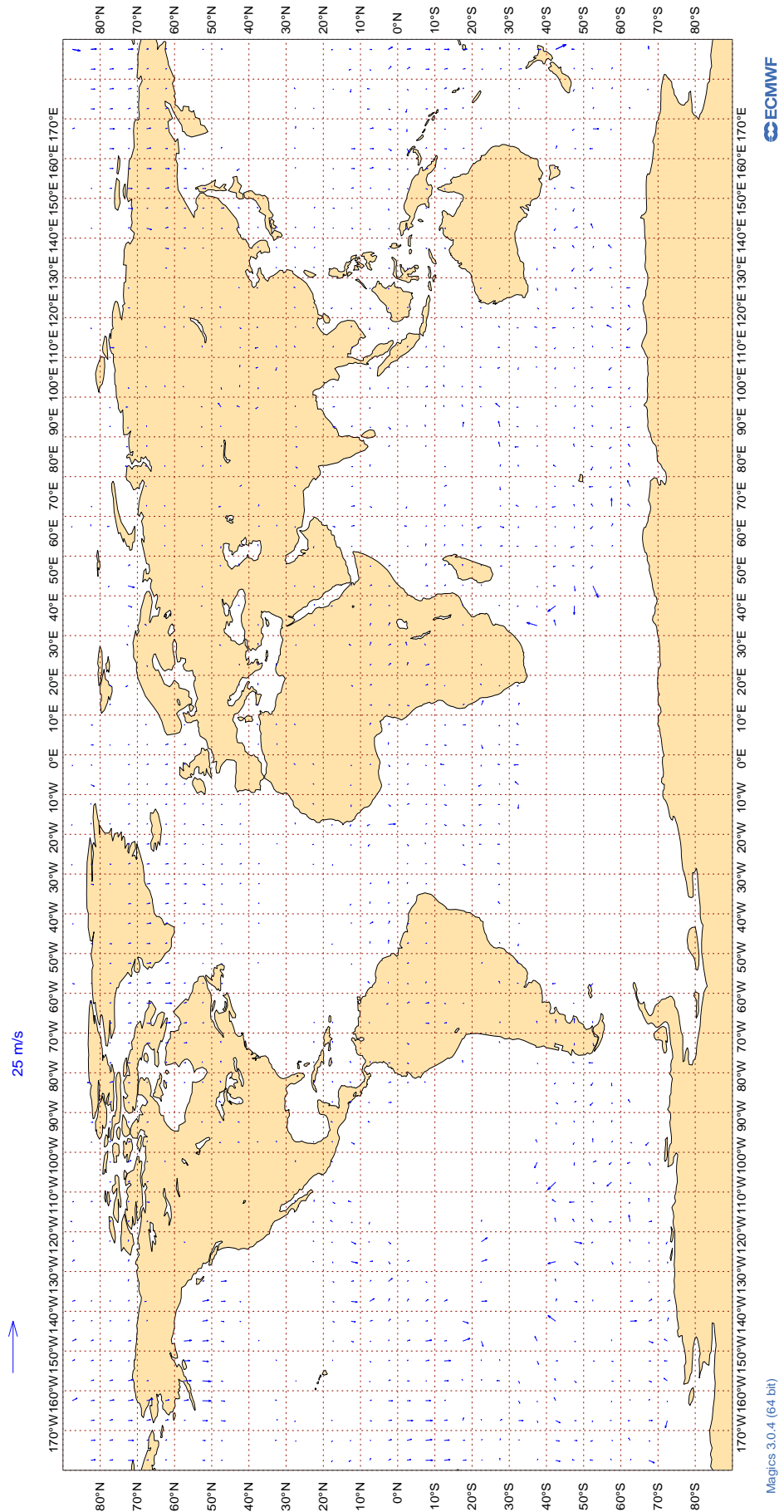
3.2.30 Figure 17 - SATOB Winds: 150- 400hPa

Figure 17 **ECMWF Monitoring Statistics: May 2019**
AMV Winds: 150- 400hPa
Mean Observed Wind



3.2.31 Figure 18 - AIRCRAFT Winds: 150- 300hPa

Figure 18
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics: May 2019
Aircraft Winds: 150- 300hPa
Wind bias: Observation - FG



3.2.32 Table 12 - Airep Monitoring Statistics For Airline Carriers (Global)

AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : VECTOR WIND (M/S)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 20

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS
 GROSS ERROR LIMIT ON VECTOR WIND = 40 M/S

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEE D BIAS
AAB	99	V	300-150	73	0	0	4.4	0.3
AAL	99	V	300-150	62211	3	0	6.3	0.2
AAR	99	V	300-150	268	0	0	3.6	-0.8
ABD	99	V	300-150	807	0	0	3.5	-0.4
ABP	99	V	300-150	35	0	3	2.7	-0.2
ABW	99	V	300-150	787	0	0	3.5	-0.3
ACA	99	V	300-150	30109	4	0	7.8	0.1
ACI	99	V	300-150	2349	0	0	4.7	0.8
AEA	99	V	300-150	973	6	0	5.5	0.1
AFL	99	V	300-150	2689	0	0	3.0	0.4
AFR	99	V	300-150	29361	2	0	4.7	0.2
AHO	99	V	300-150	113	0	0	2.9	0.4
AHY	99	V	300-150	181	8	0	12.6	0.2
AIC	99	V	300-150	2939	0	0	4.5	0.1
AIZ	99	V	300-150	29	0	0	5.1	0.2
ALK	99	V	300-150	641	0	0	3.3	0.7
AMX	99	V	300-150	4024	18	0	11.3	-0.0
ANZ	99	V	300-150	24656	3	0	5.2	0.5
AOJ	99	V	300-150	104	0	0	3.5	0.6
ASA	99	V	300-150	42	7	10	10.0	-0.2
ASL	99	V	300-150	429	0	0	3.2	0.1
ASP	99	V	300-150	66	12	0	25.2	0.7
ASY	99	V	300-150	170	0	0	4.9	0.6
ATN	99	V	300-150	104	0	4	4.5	0.5
AUA	99	V	300-150	6009	0	0	3.8	-0.4

AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS
(CONTINUED)

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEE D BIAS
AUI	99	V	300-150	839	0	0	3.1	0.1
AVA	99	V	300-150	790	20	1	11.3	0.1
AWC	99	V	300-150	41	0	0	3.0	0.7
AXB	99	V	300-150	22	0	0	2.5	0.8
AXM	99	V	300-150	167	0	0	4.2	1.0
AXY	99	V	300-150	43	0	0	3.1	0.1
AZA	99	V	300-150	8962	0	0	3.3	0.3
AZG	99	V	300-150	187	0	0	4.1	0.6
AZU	99	V	300-150	22	0	5	14.5	2.3
BAW	99	V	300-150	59489	2	0	6.2	0.1
BBA	99	V	300-150	38	0	0	2.6	0.5
BBC	99	V	300-150	323	0	0	6.1	0.3
BEL	99	V	300-150	2918	0	0	3.2	0.3
BLU	99	V	300-150	53	0	0	5.3	-0.8
BMW	99	V	300-150	71	0	0	3.1	0.7
BOB	99	V	300-150	82	0	0	4.5	1.5
BOS	99	V	300-150	1579	0	0	3.4	0.4
BOX	99	V	300-150	2948	0	0	3.3	-0.0
BVR	99	V	300-150	53	0	0	3.2	-0.2
BWJ	99	V	300-150	21	0	0	2.0	0.2
CAL	99	V	300-150	366	0	0	3.9	0.8
CAZ	99	V	300-150	160	0	0	3.4	0.2
CCA	99	V	300-150	900	6	0	7.2	0.6
CEB	99	V	300-150	43	0	2	2.9	0.7
CEF	99	V	300-150	26	0	0	3.9	0.8
CES	99	V	300-150	1890	0	0	3.8	0.4
CFC	99	V	300-150	345	0	0	4.7	0.5
CFG	99	V	300-150	3234	0	0	3.7	0.1
CHH	99	V	300-150	243	2	0	8.4	0.3
CJT	99	V	300-150	211	0	0	4.4	0.8
CKS	99	V	300-150	1442	0	0	3.3	-0.1
CLE	99	V	300-150	30	0	0	3.1	-0.3
CLU	99	V	300-150	1074	0	0	3.4	-0.4
CLX	99	V	300-150	3494	0	0	3.8	-0.3
CMB	99	V	300-150	917	0	0	3.4	0.1
CNK	99	V	300-150	69	0	0	2.7	0.3
CNV	99	V	300-150	183	0	0	3.2	0.3
COO	99	V	300-150	20	0	0	3.8	-0.9
CPA	99	V	300-150	873	0	0	3.4	0.4
CRK	99	V	300-150	118	0	0	2.8	0.1
CRL	99	V	300-150	1519	0	0	3.3	0.3
CRV	99	V	300-150	33	0	0	3.9	-1.1
CSC	99	V	300-150	196	0	0	3.4	0.7

AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS
(CONTINUED)

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEE D BIAS
CSN	99	V	300-150	775	5	0	8.8	0.5
CTM	99	V	300-150	108	0	0	3.0	0.5
CXB	99	V	300-150	52	0	0	3.6	0.2
DAH	99	V	300-150	463	0	0	3.6	0.3
DAL	99	V	300-150	76316	0	0	3.2	0.0
DCM	99	V	300-150	33	0	0	3.5	0.1
DGX	99	V	300-150	119	0	0	3.9	0.4
DHK	99	V	300-150	1441	0	0	4.8	-0.8
DJT	99	V	300-150	1996	0	0	4.0	-0.1
DLH	99	V	300-150	37390	0	0	3.2	0.1
DSO	99	V	300-150	33	0	0	2.8	0.0
DUB	99	V	300-150	35	0	0	2.5	-0.2
EAU	99	V	300-150	24	0	0	3.4	0.4
EAV	99	V	300-150	34	0	0	4.0	-0.1
EDC	99	V	300-150	37	0	0	3.0	0.3
EDG	99	V	300-150	210	0	0	9.0	0.4
EDW	99	V	300-150	1892	0	0	3.3	0.3
EGS	99	V	300-150	20	0	0	6.0	3.3
EIN	99	V	300-150	17138	0	0	3.1	0.1
EJM	99	V	300-150	1173	2	0	5.1	0.2
ELY	99	V	300-150	4256	9	0	8.8	-0.2
EMM	99	V	300-150	39	0	0	3.0	-0.4
ETD	99	V	300-150	4959	2	0	5.5	0.2
ETH	99	V	300-150	2912	3	0	6.3	0.2
EVA	99	V	300-150	87	0	0	2.9	0.4
EWG	99	V	300-150	4852	0	0	3.3	0.2
EXS	99	V	300-150	34	0	3	2.5	0.5
FAF	99	V	300-150	37	0	0	2.9	0.5
FBU	99	V	300-150	702	0	0	4.5	1.1
FDX	99	V	300-150	6270	0	0	3.4	0.2
FIN	99	V	300-150	928	0	1	2.8	0.3
FJI	99	V	300-150	6870	0	0	5.1	0.9
FWI	99	V	300-150	1396	0	1	3.3	0.3
FYG	99	V	300-150	61	0	0	3.4	0.2
FYL	99	V	300-150	35	0	3	4.8	-0.2
GAF	99	V	300-150	125	0	0	3.5	0.0
GAJ	99	V	300-150	38	0	0	3.9	-0.7
GCK	99	V	300-150	64	0	0	3.4	0.2
GEC	99	V	300-150	2457	0	0	3.3	0.0
GES	99	V	300-150	84	0	0	3.3	-0.5
GFA	99	V	300-150	482	0	0	4.5	0.4
GIA	99	V	300-150	186	0	0	3.3	0.7
GLJ	99	V	300-150	39	0	0	2.7	1.0

AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS
(CONTINUED)

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEE D BIAS
GLO	99	V	300-150	40	0	0	9.0	0.1
GOL	99	V	300-150	50	0	0	3.0	-0.5
GTH	99	V	300-150	203	0	0	3.3	0.0
GTI	99	V	300-150	3120	0	0	3.8	-0.2
HAL	99	V	300-150	3637	0	0	4.8	0.9
HRC	99	V	300-150	31	0	0	3.5	-0.1
HRT	99	V	300-150	146	5	0	11.8	0.0
HUA	99	V	300-150	89	0	0	3.5	0.1
IBE	99	V	300-150	4103	0	0	3.2	0.2
IBK	99	V	300-150	1090	0	0	2.8	0.2
ICE	99	V	300-150	445	0	2	3.7	0.6
ICL	99	V	300-150	571	0	0	4.2	0.1
ICV	99	V	300-150	314	0	0	4.0	-0.0
IFA	99	V	300-150	25	0	0	11.4	3.4
IJM	99	V	300-150	124	0	0	4.9	-2.2
ISS	99	V	300-150	3175	0	0	3.2	0.1
IXR	99	V	300-150	66	0	0	3.0	-0.1
JAF	99	V	300-150	1079	20	0	11.9	0.1
JAS	99	V	300-150	256	0	0	2.9	0.2
JCO	99	V	300-150	83	0	0	3.1	0.6
JJA	99	V	300-150	58	0	0	4.8	1.6
JME	99	V	300-150	48	0	0	3.8	1.4
JML	99	V	300-150	29	0	0	3.7	-1.4
JST	99	V	300-150	1859	3	0	10.1	0.8
JTL	99	V	300-150	24	33	0	24.9	-0.9
KAC	99	V	300-150	1366	0	0	3.1	0.2
KAI	99	V	300-150	93	0	1	4.2	-0.0
KAL	99	V	300-150	1467	0	0	3.8	0.9
KAY	99	V	300-150	55	0	0	3.6	0.1
KCE	99	V	300-150	66	0	0	2.5	0.1
KIW	99	V	300-150	160	0	0	4.2	0.7
KLM	99	V	300-150	19498	3	0	5.9	0.0
KQA	99	V	300-150	266	23	0	11.3	0.5
KTK	99	V	300-150	188	0	0	3.5	0.2
LAN	99	V	300-150	2431	10	0	7.9	0.2
LEA	99	V	300-150	69	0	0	4.1	0.0
LGT	99	V	300-150	21	0	5	3.0	0.3
LHO	99	V	300-150	22	0	0	6.2	0.5
LNI	99	V	300-150	30	0	0	3.8	0.3
LOT	99	V	300-150	4387	5	0	10.6	-0.1
LUC	99	V	300-150	33	0	0	2.7	-0.3
LXG	99	V	300-150	38	0	0	2.6	-0.2
LXJ	99	V	300-150	211	4	0	9.3	0.2

AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS
(CONTINUED)

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEE D BIAS
MAS	99	V	300-150	511	0	0	3.3	0.4
MAU	99	V	300-150	76	0	0	4.5	0.5
MED	99	V	300-150	48	0	0	3.5	1.2
MHV	99	V	300-150	45	0	0	2.7	-0.0
MLM	99	V	300-150	44	0	0	3.1	-0.5
MMD	99	V	300-150	307	0	0	3.2	0.2
MPH	99	V	300-150	701	0	0	3.9	-0.9
MSR	99	V	300-150	1335	0	0	3.3	0.2
NAX	99	V	300-150	13376	14	0	12.4	0.0
NCA	99	V	300-150	101	0	0	3.9	-1.1
NJE	99	V	300-150	228	0	0	3.2	0.6
NOS	99	V	300-150	350	9	0	9.7	0.5
NRS	99	V	300-150	9791	9	0	10.1	0.1
NWS	99	V	300-150	294	0	0	3.0	0.2
OAE	99	V	300-150	1000	0	0	3.8	0.2
OMA	99	V	300-150	241	0	0	5.8	0.7
OPM	99	V	300-150	31	0	0	2.6	0.1
PAC	99	V	300-150	164	0	0	4.0	0.2
PAL	99	V	300-150	811	0	0	3.1	0.7
PAO	99	V	300-150	56	0	46	8.0	1.3
PIA	99	V	300-150	134	0	0	2.8	0.0
PJZ	99	V	300-150	25	0	0	3.8	-0.1
PRD	99	V	300-150	29	0	0	2.6	-0.5
QAF	99	V	300-150	57	0	0	3.3	-0.5
QFA	99	V	300-150	18908	1	0	6.5	0.3
QQE	99	V	300-150	151	0	0	3.1	0.9
QTR	99	V	300-150	14505	0	0	4.0	0.2
RAM	99	V	300-150	564	23	1	12.3	0.9
RBA	99	V	300-150	70	0	0	8.3	0.6
RCH	99	V	300-150	5508	0	0	4.4	0.4
RDN	99	V	300-150	96	0	0	3.2	0.5
RJA	99	V	300-150	1403	10	0	13.0	-0.2
RKS	99	V	300-150	28	0	0	4.3	-0.6
ROM	99	V	300-150	25	0	0	7.4	2.3
ROU	99	V	300-150	5269	0	0	4.2	-0.1
RRR	99	V	300-150	88	0	0	3.0	0.3
RZO	99	V	300-150	315	0	1	3.7	0.2
SAM	99	V	300-150	224	0	0	3.5	0.5
SAS	99	V	300-150	4623	0	0	2.7	0.2
SAZ	99	V	300-150	55	0	0	3.0	0.1
SCX	99	V	300-150	183	0	0	5.5	0.7
SDM	99	V	300-150	87	0	1	3.7	0.5
SHE	99	V	300-150	147	0	0	3.4	0.6

AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS
(CONTINUED)

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEE D BIAS
SIA	99	V	300-150	3847	0	0	3.4	0.0
SIO	99	V	300-150	44	0	0	2.2	0.1
SLM	99	V	300-150	45	0	0	2.8	0.1
SOO	99	V	300-150	487	0	0	3.8	0.3
SPA	99	V	300-150	133	0	0	4.3	0.6
SSG	99	V	300-150	78	0	0	2.7	-0.1
SUI	99	V	300-150	36	0	0	5.3	0.3
SVA	99	V	300-150	3939	0	0	3.8	0.3
SWA	99	V	300-150	61	0	10	5.7	0.5
SWR	99	V	300-150	10936	0	1	3.4	0.2
TAM	99	V	300-150	31	0	6	8.1	0.5
TAP	99	V	300-150	1614	0	1	3.5	-0.2
TAR	99	V	300-150	301	0	0	2.9	0.4
TAY	99	V	300-150	385	0	0	4.3	-0.2
TCX	99	V	300-150	5783	0	0	3.2	0.1
TEU	99	V	300-150	44	0	0	4.0	1.4
TFF	99	V	300-150	22	0	0	5.4	-1.0
TFL	99	V	300-150	1669	21	0	11.7	0.1
TGW	99	V	300-150	69	0	1	7.1	0.7
THA	99	V	300-150	706	2	0	7.6	0.4
THT	99	V	300-150	3006	3	0	7.8	0.6
THY	99	V	300-150	10481	0	0	3.5	0.2
TMN	99	V	300-150	276	0	0	3.2	0.4
TOM	99	V	300-150	6447	19	0	12.4	0.1
TOW	99	V	300-150	73	0	0	3.6	-0.1
TPA	99	V	300-150	242	0	0	3.4	0.0
TRE	99	V	300-150	100	0	0	5.4	1.8
TRK	99	V	300-150	24	0	0	3.1	-0.5
TSC	99	V	300-150	11737	0	0	3.3	0.1
TWB	99	V	300-150	40	0	3	7.6	0.5
TWY	99	V	300-150	382	0	0	3.2	0.0
UAE	99	V	300-150	12416	0	0	3.5	0.1
UAL	99	V	300-150	85913	3	2	6.3	0.1
ULC	99	V	300-150	110	0	0	2.9	0.1
UPS	99	V	300-150	5089	0	0	3.8	0.2
UZB	99	V	300-150	177	3	0	9.5	0.2
VAL	99	V	300-150	29	0	0	6.5	-0.6
VCG	99	V	300-150	27	0	0	3.2	-0.5
VCN	99	V	300-150	22	0	0	2.2	-0.1
VIR	99	V	300-150	25539	3	0	6.7	0.0
VJT	99	V	300-150	1188	0	0	3.0	0.3
VMP	99	V	300-150	31	0	0	2.7	0.2
VOZ	99	V	300-150	5513	0	0	3.9	0.2

AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS
(CONTINUED)

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEE D BIAS
WDY	99	V	300-150	32	0	0	3.6	-0.3
WGT	99	V	300-150	73	0	0	2.8	-0.5
WJA	99	V	300-150	5148	1	0	4.5	0.0
WWI	99	V	300-150	34	0	0	2.6	0.5
XAX	99	V	300-150	46	0	0	2.6	1.0
XLF	99	V	300-150	1536	0	0	3.3	0.3

4 EUCOS Area Monitoring Statistics

The following tables provide information on the quality of upper-air data and surface DRIFTER data over the EUCOS area as received at ECMWF during the month.

Tables 13, 14 (50 hPa level), 15, 16 (100 hPa level) 17, 18 (500 hPa level) 19 and 20 (850 hPa level) provide quality statistics for all TEMPSHIPS and PILOTSHIPS received during the month in the area 10°N - 90°N, 70°W - 40°E and for TEMPS and PILOTS from selected land stations within the same area. The statistics are in the same form as tables 10 and 11.

Tables 21-23 provides quality statistics of pressure and wind for all DRIFTER reports received in the area 10°N - 90°N, 70°W - 40°E. The statistics are in the same form as tables 4-6.

4.1 Table 13 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 50 hPa Geopotential height (metres)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)
 LEVEL : 50 HPA
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
01001	00	Z	50	31	10.9	9.5
01001	12	Z	50	31	8.7	6.2
01028	00	Z	50	30	10.4	8.0
01028	12	Z	50	30	10.5	8.5
01400	00	Z	50	28	96.6	94.9
01400	12	Z	50	29	87.2	86.4
01415	00	Z	50	31	21.9	20.2
01415	12	Z	50	28	12.2	10.7
02365	00	Z	50	23	17.1	16.4
02365	12	Z	50	26	9.2	6.9
02591	00	Z	50	24	26.0	25.6
02591	12	Z	50	29	14.6	13.9
02836	12	Z	50	31	10.8	7.1
02836	00	Z	50	30	14.7	13.7
02963	00	Z	50	29	18.3	16.9
02963	12	Z	50	30	12.8	11.4
03005	00	Z	50	31	14.8	14.3
03005	12	Z	50	31	16.9	11.2
03238	00	Z	50	30	17.7	16.3
03238	12	Z	50	2	13.1	13.1
03808	00	Z	50	29	17.7	17.3
03808	12	Z	50	30	12.3	11.2
03918	00	Z	50	27	21.8	20.7
03918	12	Z	50	4	20.3	17.5
03953	00	Z	50	30	22.6	19.6
03953	12	Z	50	31	42.2	40.2
04018	00	Z	50	25	13.9	12.2
04018	12	Z	50	30	11.2	9.8
04220	12	Z	50	31	13.9	10.7
04220	00	Z	50	31	16.6	15.4
04270	00	Z	50	29	12.5	8.3
04270	12	Z	50	30	12.7	9.2
04320	12	Z	50	30	14.5	13.8
04320	00	Z	50	31	13.1	12.0
04339	00	Z	50	30	13.4	12.1
04339	12	Z	50	31	21.4	17.0
04360	00	Z	50	31	15.2	-1.3
04360	12	Z	50	30	16.6	12.2
06011	12	Z	50	29	20.5	18.0

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
06011	00	Z	50	27	18.0	11.9
06260	12	Z	50	5	17.8	16.8
06260	00	Z	50	31	21.1	19.4
06610	12	Z	50	30	18.0	16.2
06610	00	Z	50	30	23.1	22.3
07110	00	Z	50	32	39.8	21.1
07110	12	Z	50	30	16.3	12.5
07510	00	Z	50	34	36.8	34.7
07510	12	Z	50	27	37.3	34.3
07645	00	Z	50	35	28.6	25.9
07645	12	Z	50	27	23.1	19.1
07761	12	Z	50	30	40.6	37.4
07761	00	Z	50	29	35.0	30.5
08001	00	Z	50	29	23.9	23.1
08001	12	Z	50	27	17.2	14.4
08221	00	Z	50	30	24.0	23.4
08221	12	Z	50	30	18.7	17.6
08302	00	Z	50	31	19.4	18.6
08302	12	Z	50	28	11.8	9.5
08508	12	Z	50	29	17.1	15.8
08522	12	Z	50	31	22.3	19.4
08579	12	Z	50	29	16.3	14.9
10035	00	Z	50	0	0.0	0.0
10035	12	Z	50	31	15.8	14.7
10393	12	Z	50	33	16.2	13.9
10393	00	Z	50	31	19.5	18.5
10410	00	Z	50	31	17.0	16.1
10410	12	Z	50	30	14.3	12.2
10739	12	Z	50	31	17.7	16.7
10739	00	Z	50	30	22.2	20.6
11035	00	Z	50	30	28.4	27.2
11035	12	Z	50	31	46.0	41.0
12982	00	Z	50	29	22.7	16.4
12982	12	Z	50	30	31.3	28.6
16080	00	Z	50	31	19.7	18.9
16080	12	Z	50	31	13.0	10.6
16245	00	Z	50	29	21.7	21.4
16245	12	Z	50	30	15.2	13.3
16320	00	Z	50	29	27.6	26.5
16320	12	Z	50	31	19.1	15.4
16429	00	Z	50	30	30.7	27.7
16429	12	Z	50	30	16.3	14.6
16622	00	Z	50	23	28.0	27.1

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
16754	00	Z	50	21	32.0	30.5
17607	12	Z	50	31	16.8	12.7
26435	12	Z	50	14	12.9	12.0
5QPW8X	00	Z	50	9	33.1	32.4
5QPW8X	12	Z	50	7	31.6	31.2
60018	00	Z	50	29	26.1	25.6
60018	12	Z	50	30	16.1	15.1
7JUNA4	12	Z	50	1	44.4	44.4
7JUNA4	00	Z	50	1	36.5	36.5
ASDE09	12	Z	50	4	90.9	71.6
FHM5UJ	00	Z	50	2	12.8	12.8
FHM5UJ	12	Z	50	4	16.2	15.7
HTXUH4	12	Z	50	10	16.9	14.7
HTXUH4	00	Z	50	7	16.5	15.3
JNKN7J	12	Z	50	7	88.6	85.6
JNKN7J	00	Z	50	8	109.2	76.7
KMPLHP	12	Z	50	3	56.1	55.9
KMPLHP	00	Z	50	1	31.6	31.6
QCY3TG	12	Z	50	11	26.8	24.8
QCY3TG	00	Z	50	8	26.0	22.6
UFT9	00	Z	50	13	30.1	26.0
UFT9	12	Z	50	9	26.7	23.9
VKB4L5	12	Z	50	5	46.6	46.2
VKB4L5	00	Z	50	6	50.5	50.2
XKQLWQ	12	Z	50	8	28.4	27.1
XQFJRG	12	Z	50	1	41.2	41.2
XQFJRG	00	Z	50	1	18.1	18.1
YLV96W	00	Z	50	4	73.7	73.3
YLV96W	12	Z	50	2	109.4	109.4
ZVQEQC	00	Z	50	4	31.0	30.8

4.2 Table 14 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS):50 hPa Wind (m/s)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)
 LEVEL : 50 HPA
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
01001	00	V	50	24	2.4	-0.3	-0.6
01001	12	V	50	31	2.5	-0.2	-0.3
01028	00	V	50	23	2.3	0.3	0.1
01028	12	V	50	30	2.8	-0.3	0.2
01400	00	V	50	24	2.6	0.1	0.0
01400	12	V	50	29	2.8	0.5	-0.6
01415	00	V	50	24	2.7	0.2	-0.1
01415	12	V	50	28	3.2	-0.3	0.2
02365	00	V	50	14	3.3	0.7	0.3
02365	12	V	50	26	3.5	-0.4	-0.3
02591	00	V	50	15	2.6	0.6	0.0
02591	12	V	50	27	2.4	-0.1	-0.2
02836	12	V	50	31	3.3	0.3	0.7
02836	00	V	50	28	2.9	-0.2	0.2
02963	00	V	50	23	3.0	0.0	-0.7
02963	12	V	50	29	3.0	0.2	-0.3
03005	00	V	50	22	3.2	1.2	0.3
03005	12	V	50	31	2.8	0.2	0.1
03238	00	V	50	21	2.6	-0.1	-0.3
03238	12	V	50	2	3.5	1.4	-1.0
03808	00	V	50	23	2.1	0.3	-0.2
03808	12	V	50	28	2.1	0.1	-0.6
03918	00	V	50	19	2.4	-0.1	-0.2
03918	12	V	50	3	1.5	-0.7	0.8
03953	00	V	50	23	2.1	0.1	0.5
03953	12	V	50	31	2.3	0.2	0.0
04018	00	V	50	19	3.2	0.3	-0.3
04018	12	V	50	28	3.0	0.2	-0.4
04220	12	V	50	31	2.9	0.4	0.1
04220	00	V	50	25	2.5	0.9	0.2
04270	00	V	50	22	2.9	0.1	0.0
04270	12	V	50	29	2.9	0.6	0.1
04320	12	V	50	30	2.6	-0.4	0.2
04320	00	V	50	24	2.4	-0.2	-0.2
04339	00	V	50	24	2.2	0.1	-0.5
04339	12	V	50	31	3.1	0.4	0.0
04360	00	V	50	23	2.9	0.5	0.1
04360	12	V	50	30	2.7	-0.1	0.3
06011	12	V	50	29	2.9	0.7	-1.0

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
06011	00	V	50	24	3.1	0.5	-0.3
06260	12	V	50	5	3.3	1.4	1.2
06260	00	V	50	23	2.4	-0.2	0.1
06610	12	V	50	30	2.6	0.0	0.0
06610	00	V	50	24	3.5	1.0	0.1
07110	00	V	50	23	2.3	0.3	0.0
07110	12	V	50	30	2.8	0.5	0.3
07510	00	V	50	26	3.3	0.4	0.6
07510	12	V	50	27	2.6	0.3	0.2
07645	00	V	50	26	4.0	0.5	0.0
07645	12	V	50	27	3.5	0.3	0.4
07761	12	V	50	30	3.3	0.4	-0.4
07761	00	V	50	23	3.5	0.8	0.4
08001	00	V	50	22	2.5	0.4	-0.1
08001	12	V	50	26	2.6	0.1	0.2
08221	00	V	50	21	2.9	-0.4	-0.3
08221	12	V	50	29	3.5	1.0	0.0
08302	00	V	50	24	3.3	0.4	0.2
08302	12	V	50	27	3.5	1.0	-0.6
08508	12	V	50	29	2.8	0.5	0.1
08522	12	V	50	31	3.2	0.5	0.0
08579	12	V	50	29	2.6	-0.1	0.3
10035	00	V	50	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10035	12	V	50	30	3.0	0.5	-0.2
10393	12	V	50	31	2.5	0.0	-0.1
10393	00	V	50	26	2.8	0.0	0.2
10410	00	V	50	30	2.5	0.8	-0.4
10410	12	V	50	30	2.6	0.5	-0.1
10739	12	V	50	31	2.1	0.0	-0.2
10739	00	V	50	28	2.6	0.1	0.2
11035	00	V	50	24	3.4	0.5	0.0
11035	12	V	50	31	3.1	0.3	0.0
12982	00	V	50	25	3.7	0.6	0.5
12982	12	V	50	30	3.1	0.4	-0.2
16080	00	V	50	25	2.9	0.3	-0.4
16080	12	V	50	31	3.3	0.0	-0.5
16245	00	V	50	24	3.4	0.4	-0.2
16245	12	V	50	29	3.3	0.7	-0.2
16320	00	V	50	21	4.2	1.5	1.4
16320	12	V	50	31	3.3	1.0	0.1
16429	00	V	50	23	4.0	1.4	-0.6
16429	12	V	50	30	3.3	1.1	-0.7
16622	00	V	50	20	4.3	0.2	0.3

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
16754	00	V	50	15	3.7	1.6	1.3
17607	12	V	50	8	3.4	0.1	-1.5
26435	12	V	50	13	2.9	0.4	-0.6
5QPW8X	00	V	50	8	2.8	0.5	-1.2
5QPW8X	12	V	50	7	2.7	0.8	0.6
60018	00	V	50	22	3.5	0.0	0.2
60018	12	V	50	30	4.4	0.9	1.8
7JUNA4	12	V	50	1	3.0	2.8	-1.2
7JUNA4	00	V	50	1	7.1	-5.9	-3.9
ASDE09	12	V	50	4	3.3	0.2	-0.7
FHM5UJ	00	V	50	2	3.2	2.6	0.5
FHM5UJ	12	V	50	4	2.1	1.0	0.4
HTXUH4	12	V	50	10	2.8	0.0	-0.1
HTXUH4	00	V	50	7	1.5	0.8	-0.2
JNKN7J	12	V	50	7	3.4	0.8	0.8
JNKN7J	00	V	50	8	2.9	-0.1	-1.1
KMPLHP	12	V	50	3	3.3	0.4	0.3
KMPLHP	00	V	50	1	0.4	-0.1	0.4
QCY3TG	12	V	50	11	2.6	0.0	-0.3
QCY3TG	00	V	50	8	2.6	0.4	-0.5
UFT9	00	V	50	13	2.2	-0.3	-0.4
UFT9	12	V	50	9	3.2	0.5	-1.1
VKB4L5	12	V	50	5	3.7	1.4	0.7
VKB4L5	00	V	50	6	3.8	1.0	-1.8
XKQLWQ	12	V	50	7	3.4	0.9	-0.1
XQFJRG	12	V	50	1	1.1	-0.3	1.1
XQFJRG	00	V	50	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YLV96W	00	V	50	4	2.3	-0.7	0.1
YLV96W	12	V	50	2	3.7	0.5	-0.9
ZVQEQC	00	V	50	4	4.0	-2.5	0.8

4.3 Table 15 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 100 hPa Geopotential height (metres)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)
 LEVEL : 100 HPA
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
01001	00	Z	100	31	5.7	1.1
01001	12	Z	100	31	5.9	-2.2
01028	00	Z	100	30	6.4	-0.8
01028	12	Z	100	30	5.4	0.4
01400	00	Z	100	29	84.0	82.6
01400	12	Z	100	30	77.2	76.3
01415	00	Z	100	31	9.4	6.9
01415	12	Z	100	29	5.9	2.7
02365	00	Z	100	25	7.2	5.4
02365	12	Z	100	26	4.2	-1.1
02591	00	Z	100	30	12.6	12.1
02591	12	Z	100	30	6.9	5.7
02836	12	Z	100	31	7.0	-1.7
02836	00	Z	100	30	6.5	3.2
02963	00	Z	100	30	7.3	6.0
02963	12	Z	100	31	4.8	2.5
03005	00	Z	100	31	4.5	3.1
03005	12	Z	100	32	12.1	2.1
03238	00	Z	100	31	7.0	4.9
03238	12	Z	100	2	4.1	4.0
03808	00	Z	100	32	8.2	6.9
03808	12	Z	100	31	4.5	1.8
03918	00	Z	100	27	11.1	9.6
03918	12	Z	100	4	12.5	7.2
03953	00	Z	100	31	11.6	7.6
03953	12	Z	100	31	23.3	21.3
04018	00	Z	100	28	4.3	1.6
04018	12	Z	100	31	4.1	0.8
04220	12	Z	100	31	7.0	2.7
04220	00	Z	100	31	8.0	5.8
04270	00	Z	100	30	8.0	-0.8
04270	12	Z	100	30	8.3	0.9
04320	12	Z	100	31	6.6	5.4
04320	00	Z	100	31	5.9	4.1
04339	00	Z	100	31	5.4	3.6
04339	12	Z	100	31	13.9	7.2
04360	00	Z	100	31	16.0	-11.9
04360	12	Z	100	31	8.3	-0.4
06011	12	Z	100	29	11.4	8.2

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
06011	00	Z	100	28	9.4	3.5
06260	12	Z	100	5	8.3	5.6
06260	00	Z	100	31	9.3	6.4
06610	12	Z	100	31	7.9	6.0
06610	00	Z	100	31	9.3	7.5
07110	00	Z	100	32	33.6	7.4
07110	12	Z	100	30	7.7	0.2
07510	00	Z	100	34	19.9	17.2
07510	12	Z	100	27	21.9	19.0
07645	00	Z	100	35	15.2	10.2
07645	12	Z	100	27	10.7	8.0
07761	12	Z	100	31	24.1	21.0
07761	00	Z	100	30	20.3	14.1
08001	00	Z	100	30	11.9	10.1
08001	12	Z	100	31	8.5	5.4
08221	00	Z	100	31	15.1	14.2
08221	12	Z	100	30	11.2	9.5
08302	00	Z	100	31	6.8	5.1
08302	12	Z	100	30	6.1	-0.6
08508	12	Z	100	29	10.7	8.4
08522	12	Z	100	31	12.4	9.9
08579	12	Z	100	29	9.4	8.1
10035	00	Z	100	0	0.0	0.0
10035	12	Z	100	31	7.4	5.2
10393	12	Z	100	32	6.8	3.2
10393	00	Z	100	31	7.4	5.2
10410	00	Z	100	31	6.6	5.1
10410	12	Z	100	31	7.3	2.6
10739	12	Z	100	31	7.5	6.3
10739	00	Z	100	30	10.4	9.0
11035	00	Z	100	30	16.2	15.1
11035	12	Z	100	31	29.8	24.0
12982	00	Z	100	29	12.7	7.2
12982	12	Z	100	30	16.4	13.4
16080	00	Z	100	31	7.1	4.9
16080	12	Z	100	31	4.8	0.6
16245	00	Z	100	30	8.7	7.3
16245	12	Z	100	30	7.0	2.6
16320	00	Z	100	31	16.3	12.7
16320	12	Z	100	31	10.1	4.4
16429	00	Z	100	31	16.7	11.4
16429	12	Z	100	32	8.2	4.6
16622	00	Z	100	30	16.2	14.7

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
16754	00	Z	100	28	17.5	15.3
17607	12	Z	100	31	7.8	3.5
26435	12	Z	100	15	3.0	1.5
5QPW8X	00	Z	100	9	23.4	23.1
5QPW8X	12	Z	100	8	21.9	21.6
60018	00	Z	100	30	15.5	14.8
60018	12	Z	100	30	10.4	8.7
7JUNA4	12	Z	100	1	25.1	25.1
7JUNA4	00	Z	100	2	25.9	25.9
ASDE09	12	Z	100	5	73.8	47.7
FHM5UJ	00	Z	100	3	7.7	6.0
FHM5UJ	12	Z	100	4	7.7	7.1
HTXUH4	12	Z	100	10	9.4	6.0
HTXUH4	00	Z	100	8	8.3	6.1
JNKN7J	12	Z	100	8	71.6	67.8
JNKN7J	00	Z	100	9	41.1	39.6
KMPLHP	12	Z	100	3	34.4	33.5
KMPLHP	00	Z	100	2	15.1	0.7
QCY3TG	12	Z	100	12	15.3	12.7
QCY3TG	00	Z	100	9	13.1	10.2
UFT9	00	Z	100	13	19.8	14.9
UFT9	12	Z	100	10	20.8	17.4
VKB4L5	12	Z	100	5	42.7	42.4
VKB4L5	00	Z	100	6	43.5	42.7
XKQLWQ	12	Z	100	8	14.3	12.6
XQFJRG	12	Z	100	1	16.8	16.8
XQFJRG	00	Z	100	1	6.3	6.3
YLV96W	00	Z	100	5	61.3	60.8
YLV96W	12	Z	100	5	143.2	119.9
ZVQEQC	00	Z	100	4	23.0	21.9

4.4 Table 16 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 100 hPa Wind (m/s)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)
 LEVEL : 100 HPA
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
01001	00	V	100	24	2.3	0.6	0.2
01001	12	V	100	31	2.5	-0.1	-0.5
01028	00	V	100	23	2.3	-0.5	0.2
01028	12	V	100	30	2.2	0.3	-0.3
01400	00	V	100	24	2.8	0.4	0.1
01400	12	V	100	30	3.3	0.3	1.0
01415	00	V	100	25	2.6	0.6	0.0
01415	12	V	100	29	2.6	-0.1	0.4
02365	00	V	100	19	2.8	0.3	-0.3
02365	12	V	100	26	2.2	0.3	0.2
02591	00	V	100	24	2.9	-0.4	0.8
02591	12	V	100	30	2.3	-0.1	-0.6
02836	12	V	100	31	2.0	-0.2	-0.1
02836	00	V	100	28	2.8	0.5	-0.3
02963	00	V	100	24	2.7	0.0	-0.1
02963	12	V	100	31	2.5	0.3	-0.1
03005	00	V	100	22	2.1	0.6	0.1
03005	12	V	100	31	2.3	0.4	-0.2
03238	00	V	100	22	2.3	-0.2	0.4
03238	12	V	100	2	2.0	1.8	0.9
03808	00	V	100	23	2.1	0.4	-0.4
03808	12	V	100	31	2.4	0.0	-0.6
03918	00	V	100	21	2.6	0.4	0.3
03918	12	V	100	3	2.6	-0.5	-0.3
03953	00	V	100	24	2.7	0.5	-0.5
03953	12	V	100	31	2.0	0.5	-0.3
04018	00	V	100	25	2.5	-0.1	0.3
04018	12	V	100	30	2.3	0.5	0.3
04220	12	V	100	31	2.5	0.6	0.4
04220	00	V	100	26	2.6	-0.4	0.3
04270	00	V	100	30	2.2	0.1	0.5
04270	12	V	100	30	2.5	-0.6	0.1
04320	12	V	100	30	2.3	0.2	-0.3
04320	00	V	100	27	2.3	0.2	-0.2
04339	00	V	100	25	2.3	-0.1	-0.7
04339	12	V	100	31	2.6	0.8	0.1
04360	00	V	100	24	2.4	-0.5	0.3
04360	12	V	100	31	2.5	-0.6	-0.1
06011	12	V	100	29	2.7	-0.2	-0.6

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
06011	00	V	100	26	2.3	0.2	0.2
06260	12	V	100	5	1.5	0.2	0.0
06260	00	V	100	24	2.1	0.5	0.5
06610	12	V	100	31	2.8	0.4	0.5
06610	00	V	100	30	3.2	0.3	-0.2
07110	00	V	100	23	2.5	0.2	-0.6
07110	12	V	100	30	2.1	0.3	-0.1
07510	00	V	100	26	2.4	0.0	-0.1
07510	12	V	100	27	2.1	0.1	-0.3
07645	00	V	100	26	3.3	0.5	0.1
07645	12	V	100	27	3.2	0.0	-0.2
07761	12	V	100	31	3.3	0.0	0.4
07761	00	V	100	23	2.8	-0.3	0.3
08001	00	V	100	23	2.4	0.3	0.1
08001	12	V	100	29	2.9	0.7	0.6
08221	00	V	100	21	3.1	0.4	-0.5
08221	12	V	100	30	2.6	-0.3	-0.3
08302	00	V	100	24	3.3	-0.4	0.1
08302	12	V	100	29	3.2	-0.4	0.2
08508	12	V	100	29	3.0	-0.2	0.2
08522	12	V	100	31	3.6	-0.4	1.0
08579	12	V	100	29	2.8	0.3	0.4
10035	00	V	100	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10035	12	V	100	31	2.6	0.2	-0.3
10393	12	V	100	31	2.6	-0.1	0.2
10393	00	V	100	29	2.9	-0.1	-0.9
10410	00	V	100	30	2.6	1.0	0.3
10410	12	V	100	30	2.3	0.5	-0.2
10739	12	V	100	31	2.7	-0.2	0.1
10739	00	V	100	29	2.5	0.0	0.3
11035	00	V	100	25	2.7	0.2	-0.6
11035	12	V	100	31	2.4	0.4	-0.7
12982	00	V	100	26	2.6	0.8	0.1
12982	12	V	100	30	2.5	0.3	-0.4
16080	00	V	100	26	2.5	0.1	-0.1
16080	12	V	100	31	3.1	0.2	-0.6
16245	00	V	100	25	3.0	-0.1	0.5
16245	12	V	100	30	3.3	-0.3	-0.3
16320	00	V	100	23	3.6	0.2	0.5
16320	12	V	100	31	3.2	-0.3	-0.6
16429	00	V	100	25	3.6	-0.8	-0.2
16429	12	V	100	31	3.6	-0.1	0.1
16622	00	V	100	24	3.7	0.4	-0.1

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
16754	00	V	100	22	4.1	0.8	0.8
17607	12	V	100	11	4.8	-1.1	-0.5
26435	12	V	100	15	3.0	-0.6	0.0
5QPW8X	00	V	100	9	3.1	0.0	-0.1
5QPW8X	12	V	100	8	2.6	1.0	0.5
60018	00	V	100	23	3.8	1.3	0.0
60018	12	V	100	30	3.6	-0.1	0.9
7JUNA4	12	V	100	1	1.0	1.0	-0.2
7JUNA4	00	V	100	1	5.7	-4.6	-3.3
ASDE09	12	V	100	4	1.9	-0.8	0.0
FHM5UJ	00	V	100	3	3.0	-1.4	-1.6
FHM5UJ	12	V	100	4	1.7	1.0	0.5
HTXUH4	12	V	100	10	1.1	-0.5	0.1
HTXUH4	00	V	100	8	2.5	-0.7	-0.4
JNKN7J	12	V	100	8	3.0	1.3	0.8
JNKN7J	00	V	100	9	2.7	1.2	1.0
KMPLHP	12	V	100	3	4.8	1.4	3.6
KMPLHP	00	V	100	2	4.1	-3.5	-1.8
QCY3TG	12	V	100	12	2.4	-1.2	0.2
QCY3TG	00	V	100	9	4.3	0.6	0.2
UFT9	00	V	100	13	2.5	0.8	0.2
UFT9	12	V	100	10	2.8	-0.2	0.4
VKB4L5	12	V	100	5	4.4	0.2	-0.4
VKB4L5	00	V	100	6	3.2	-1.3	-0.4
XKQLWQ	12	V	100	8	2.7	0.1	0.6
XQFJRG	12	V	100	1	1.3	1.1	0.6
XQFJRG	00	V	100	1	3.3	1.4	3.0
YLV96W	00	V	100	4	3.3	1.2	1.7
YLV96W	12	V	100	3	2.1	0.7	-1.0
ZVQEQC	00	V	100	4	3.1	-1.5	0.1

4.5 Table 17 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 500 hPa Geopotential height (metres)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)
 LEVEL : 500 HPA
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
01001	00	Z	500	31	4.0	-1.0
01001	12	Z	500	31	3.4	-2.1
01028	00	Z	500	30	5.3	-0.6
01028	12	Z	500	31	3.2	0.1
01400	00	Z	500	30	79.9	78.9
01400	12	Z	500	30	77.4	76.2
01415	00	Z	500	31	7.5	2.9
01415	12	Z	500	29	4.6	2.3
02365	00	Z	500	25	5.1	2.4
02365	12	Z	500	26	4.1	0.3
02591	00	Z	500	30	7.8	7.1
02591	12	Z	500	30	8.7	8.2
02836	12	Z	500	31	3.3	0.8
02836	00	Z	500	30	3.7	1.7
02963	00	Z	500	30	4.5	3.5
02963	12	Z	500	31	4.9	3.1
03005	00	Z	500	31	4.7	-0.4
03005	12	Z	500	32	12.2	1.0
03238	00	Z	500	32	4.5	3.6
03238	12	Z	500	2	3.1	2.9
03808	00	Z	500	33	4.3	2.5
03808	12	Z	500	31	3.7	1.8
03918	00	Z	500	27	6.6	6.0
03918	12	Z	500	4	7.1	5.8
03953	00	Z	500	31	7.1	3.0
03953	12	Z	500	31	9.8	8.7
04018	00	Z	500	28	3.1	1.9
04018	12	Z	500	31	2.4	0.3
04220	12	Z	500	31	3.2	1.7
04220	00	Z	500	31	4.6	3.6
04270	00	Z	500	31	4.9	1.2
04270	12	Z	500	31	7.8	-0.3
04320	12	Z	500	31	3.3	2.4
04320	00	Z	500	31	2.8	1.8
04339	00	Z	500	31	4.3	1.4
04339	12	Z	500	31	13.0	3.9
04360	00	Z	500	31	9.0	-7.5
04360	12	Z	500	31	6.2	-5.1
06011	12	Z	500	29	7.7	6.3

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
06011	00	Z	500	29	6.9	5.1
06260	12	Z	500	6	3.9	3.4
06260	00	Z	500	31	4.1	1.2
06610	12	Z	500	31	3.2	0.7
06610	00	Z	500	31	4.2	2.9
07110	00	Z	500	31	6.7	-0.8
07110	12	Z	500	30	5.8	-2.4
07510	00	Z	500	36	18.6	10.9
07510	12	Z	500	27	9.3	7.9
07645	00	Z	500	34	11.9	-0.3
07645	12	Z	500	27	4.4	1.0
07761	12	Z	500	31	6.5	4.8
07761	00	Z	500	30	5.5	2.9
08001	00	Z	500	31	5.3	4.8
08001	12	Z	500	31	6.2	5.3
08221	00	Z	500	31	8.0	7.2
08221	12	Z	500	32	8.2	7.5
08302	00	Z	500	31	3.3	-1.5
08302	12	Z	500	30	5.1	-2.7
08508	12	Z	500	29	7.0	5.7
08522	12	Z	500	31	6.7	6.2
08579	12	Z	500	29	8.0	7.0
10035	00	Z	500	0	0.0	0.0
10035	12	Z	500	31	6.1	4.7
10393	12	Z	500	31	4.6	2.1
10393	00	Z	500	31	3.6	2.3
10410	00	Z	500	31	3.0	1.4
10410	12	Z	500	31	3.8	0.2
10739	12	Z	500	31	4.0	3.0
10739	00	Z	500	30	6.3	5.4
11035	00	Z	500	31	14.4	13.1
11035	12	Z	500	31	24.5	16.0
12982	00	Z	500	30	7.2	5.2
12982	12	Z	500	31	6.7	3.3
16080	00	Z	500	31	4.7	-2.5
16080	12	Z	500	31	4.4	-3.1
16245	00	Z	500	30	3.5	-1.9
16245	12	Z	500	31	5.3	-3.8
16320	00	Z	500	31	9.6	4.8
16320	12	Z	500	32	7.9	1.9
16429	00	Z	500	31	14.5	6.6
16429	12	Z	500	34	5.3	2.2
16622	00	Z	500	31	6.8	5.4

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
16754	00	Z	500	28	6.9	5.5
17607	12	Z	500	31	5.6	4.7
26435	12	Z	500	15	4.9	3.0
5QPW8X	00	Z	500	10	22.4	22.2
5QPW8X	12	Z	500	8	25.2	25.1
60018	00	Z	500	30	6.0	5.3
60018	12	Z	500	30	6.5	6.1
7JUNA4	12	Z	500	4	10.3	9.4
7JUNA4	00	Z	500	3	3.4	2.8
ASDE09	12	Z	500	5	72.0	47.9
FHM5UJ	00	Z	500	3	8.4	8.3
FHM5UJ	12	Z	500	4	8.5	8.4
HTXUH4	12	Z	500	11	4.5	2.2
HTXUH4	00	Z	500	9	7.0	6.1
JNKN7J	12	Z	500	11	49.6	49.3
JNKN7J	00	Z	500	10	43.9	43.1
KMPLHP	12	Z	500	7	5.6	3.4
KMPLHP	00	Z	500	11	11.4	0.2
QCY3TG	12	Z	500	12	8.7	0.3
QCY3TG	00	Z	500	9	7.5	2.9
UFT9	00	Z	500	13	15.6	4.9
UFT9	12	Z	500	10	6.3	4.4
VKB4L5	12	Z	500	5	33.4	32.9
VKB4L5	00	Z	500	6	36.4	35.7
XKQLWQ	12	Z	500	9	7.3	6.0
XQFJRG	12	Z	500	5	11.9	-11.0
XQFJRG	00	Z	500	3	11.8	-11.5
YLV96W	00	Z	500	6	66.7	66.5
YLV96W	12	Z	500	6	89.1	85.9
ZVQEQC	00	Z	500	4	19.5	19.5

4.6 Table 18 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 500 hPa Wind (m/s)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)
 LEVEL : 500 HPA
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
01001	00	V	500	30	2.3	0.5	-0.2
01001	12	V	500	31	2.1	0.1	0.5
01028	00	V	500	29	2.0	0.0	0.3
01028	12	V	500	31	2.4	0.3	0.5
01400	00	V	500	29	2.9	0.5	-0.7
01400	12	V	500	30	2.5	0.9	0.1
01415	00	V	500	30	3.1	0.2	0.5
01415	12	V	500	29	2.4	0.0	0.3
02365	00	V	500	24	2.4	0.0	0.3
02365	12	V	500	26	2.6	0.5	0.9
02591	00	V	500	29	2.8	0.7	0.3
02591	12	V	500	30	2.8	0.0	0.3
02836	12	V	500	31	2.7	0.3	0.5
02836	00	V	500	29	2.5	0.9	-0.1
02963	00	V	500	29	2.2	0.1	0.4
02963	12	V	500	31	3.0	0.6	0.3
03005	00	V	500	30	2.5	0.1	0.0
03005	12	V	500	31	2.8	0.1	0.5
03238	00	V	500	30	2.3	0.3	0.2
03238	12	V	500	2	3.0	1.0	0.9
03808	00	V	500	30	2.6	-0.3	0.0
03808	12	V	500	31	2.1	0.1	-0.5
03918	00	V	500	27	1.8	0.1	0.3
03918	12	V	500	3	2.5	0.3	-1.8
03953	00	V	500	30	2.9	-0.2	-0.6
03953	12	V	500	31	2.7	-0.1	0.1
04018	00	V	500	28	2.3	0.3	-0.1
04018	12	V	500	30	2.4	0.3	-0.1
04220	12	V	500	31	2.3	0.4	-0.3
04220	00	V	500	30	2.4	-0.1	0.5
04270	00	V	500	30	3.3	-0.3	0.2
04270	12	V	500	31	3.4	-0.4	-0.2
04320	12	V	500	31	1.7	0.5	0.3
04320	00	V	500	30	2.1	0.4	-0.4
04339	00	V	500	30	2.3	-0.2	0.0
04339	12	V	500	31	1.9	0.5	-0.3
04360	00	V	500	30	2.2	-0.4	0.2
04360	12	V	500	31	2.5	0.0	0.4
06011	12	V	500	29	2.4	0.0	0.4

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
06011	00	V	500	28	2.3	0.0	0.1
06260	12	V	500	6	3.5	0.2	1.4
06260	00	V	500	30	2.0	0.0	0.4
06610	12	V	500	31	2.4	0.6	-0.3
06610	00	V	500	30	2.8	-0.8	-0.3
07110	00	V	500	29	3.2	-0.7	-0.3
07110	12	V	500	30	3.0	0.0	-0.2
07510	00	V	500	30	3.1	0.6	0.6
07510	12	V	500	27	3.3	0.8	0.0
07645	00	V	500	29	4.3	0.7	0.4
07645	12	V	500	27	2.9	0.4	-0.3
07761	12	V	500	31	3.8	0.0	-0.3
07761	00	V	500	29	3.2	0.4	0.0
08001	00	V	500	30	1.8	-0.3	-0.2
08001	12	V	500	31	2.6	0.5	0.5
08221	00	V	500	30	2.5	0.1	-0.1
08221	12	V	500	31	2.3	0.1	0.0
08302	00	V	500	30	2.4	-0.1	-0.4
08302	12	V	500	29	2.6	0.2	-0.1
08508	12	V	500	29	2.6	0.8	0.8
08522	12	V	500	31	2.3	0.2	0.1
08579	12	V	500	29	2.3	0.7	-0.1
10035	00	V	500	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10035	12	V	500	31	2.3	-0.1	-0.1
10393	12	V	500	31	2.9	-0.9	-0.1
10393	00	V	500	30	2.9	0.9	-0.1
10410	00	V	500	30	2.0	0.6	0.1
10410	12	V	500	31	3.3	-0.2	-0.4
10739	12	V	500	31	2.2	-0.1	0.2
10739	00	V	500	29	3.3	0.0	1.0
11035	00	V	500	30	2.7	0.3	-0.5
11035	12	V	500	31	2.4	0.0	0.1
12982	00	V	500	30	4.0	-0.8	-0.3
12982	12	V	500	31	2.5	0.4	-0.7
16080	00	V	500	30	3.3	-1.1	0.1
16080	12	V	500	31	3.3	0.5	-0.3
16245	00	V	500	29	2.5	0.3	0.1
16245	12	V	500	31	3.9	-0.4	-0.4
16320	00	V	500	30	3.3	0.6	0.2
16320	12	V	500	31	2.9	0.9	0.3
16429	00	V	500	30	3.2	0.7	0.2
16429	12	V	500	31	3.0	-0.2	1.0
16622	00	V	500	30	3.0	0.1	0.4

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
16754	00	V	500	24	3.0	0.6	-0.5
17607	12	V	500	19	3.5	0.6	0.4
26435	12	V	500	15	2.3	-0.2	0.0
5QPW8X	00	V	500	10	1.9	0.0	0.6
5QPW8X	12	V	500	8	2.1	0.4	-0.1
60018	00	V	500	29	3.1	0.0	0.5
60018	12	V	500	30	2.2	0.5	0.0
7JUNA4	12	V	500	4	2.2	1.5	-0.1
7JUNA4	00	V	500	3	2.2	0.8	0.3
ASDE09	12	V	500	5	2.7	-0.4	1.8
FHM5UJ	00	V	500	3	1.5	0.7	0.5
FHM5UJ	12	V	500	4	1.6	1.3	-0.5
HTXUH4	12	V	500	11	3.9	0.6	1.7
HTXUH4	00	V	500	9	2.3	-0.3	0.2
JNKN7J	12	V	500	11	2.1	0.6	-0.4
JNKN7J	00	V	500	10	4.3	1.2	-1.4
KMPLHP	12	V	500	7	3.1	-0.4	0.5
KMPLHP	00	V	500	11	3.4	-0.8	-0.1
QCY3TG	12	V	500	12	2.1	0.3	-0.3
QCY3TG	00	V	500	9	2.0	0.1	-0.3
UFT9	00	V	500	13	2.9	-0.1	-0.3
UFT9	12	V	500	10	2.4	-0.3	0.4
VKB4L5	12	V	500	5	2.1	0.2	-0.6
VKB4L5	00	V	500	6	2.7	0.6	-1.3
XKQLWQ	12	V	500	9	2.2	0.0	-0.5
XQFJRG	12	V	500	5	3.7	0.8	-0.2
XQFJRG	00	V	500	3	1.5	0.0	0.8
YLV96W	00	V	500	6	1.9	0.5	-0.6
YLV96W	12	V	500	6	3.1	1.0	-0.6
ZVQEQC	00	V	500	4	1.6	-0.4	-0.6

4.7 Table 19 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 850 hPa Geopotential height (metres)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)
 LEVEL : 850 HPA
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
01001	00	Z	850	31	3.5	-0.8
01001	12	Z	850	31	3.7	-1.6
01028	00	Z	850	30	4.0	1.3
01028	12	Z	850	31	2.8	1.9
01400	00	Z	850	30	79.7	78.9
01400	12	Z	850	30	77.3	76.4
01415	00	Z	850	31	4.8	3.9
01415	12	Z	850	30	3.9	3.3
02365	00	Z	850	25	4.1	3.5
02365	12	Z	850	26	3.3	2.5
02591	00	Z	850	30	8.9	8.7
02591	12	Z	850	30	9.6	9.3
02836	12	Z	850	31	3.0	2.3
02836	00	Z	850	30	3.7	3.1
02963	00	Z	850	30	3.3	2.7
02963	12	Z	850	31	4.5	3.8
03005	00	Z	850	31	2.2	-0.2
03005	12	Z	850	32	12.8	2.3
03238	00	Z	850	32	3.9	3.6
03238	12	Z	850	2	5.3	5.3
03808	00	Z	850	33	4.3	2.3
03808	12	Z	850	31	4.6	2.8
03918	00	Z	850	27	7.2	7.1
03918	12	Z	850	4	8.5	8.1
03953	00	Z	850	31	4.7	3.9
03953	12	Z	850	31	6.6	5.9
04018	00	Z	850	28	2.3	1.3
04018	12	Z	850	31	1.9	0.3
04220	12	Z	850	31	3.8	2.3
04220	00	Z	850	31	4.1	3.5
04270	00	Z	850	31	4.3	2.3
04270	12	Z	850	31	7.8	3.7
04320	12	Z	850	31	3.6	3.0
04320	00	Z	850	31	3.7	3.1
04339	00	Z	850	31	3.2	1.8
04339	12	Z	850	31	13.0	3.0
04360	00	Z	850	31	7.8	-7.1
04360	12	Z	850	32	9.6	-6.1
06011	12	Z	850	29	5.7	5.0

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
06011	00	Z	850	29	5.3	4.1
06260	12	Z	850	6	2.2	1.8
06260	00	Z	850	31	2.9	0.5
06610	12	Z	850	31	3.2	1.8
06610	00	Z	850	31	3.2	2.7
07110	00	Z	850	31	4.8	0.2
07110	12	Z	850	30	2.3	0.0
07510	00	Z	850	36	10.9	7.3
07510	12	Z	850	27	5.6	4.8
07645	00	Z	850	34	10.3	-0.1
07645	12	Z	850	27	3.1	-1.8
07761	12	Z	850	31	4.3	3.1
07761	00	Z	850	30	4.4	3.3
08001	00	Z	850	31	2.8	2.3
08001	12	Z	850	31	3.4	2.8
08221	00	Z	850	31	4.6	4.2
08221	12	Z	850	32	4.3	3.9
08302	00	Z	850	31	5.0	-4.7
08302	12	Z	850	30	5.2	-4.6
08508	12	Z	850	29	3.9	2.6
08522	12	Z	850	31	3.0	2.6
08579	12	Z	850	29	3.5	2.9
10035	00	Z	850	1	1.6	1.6
10035	12	Z	850	31	6.9	6.6
10393	12	Z	850	31	4.2	2.2
10393	00	Z	850	31	2.5	1.6
10410	00	Z	850	31	2.1	0.8
10410	12	Z	850	31	2.3	0.9
10739	12	Z	850	31	5.0	4.4
10739	00	Z	850	30	5.1	4.9
11035	00	Z	850	31	12.0	10.9
11035	12	Z	850	31	13.8	11.3
12982	00	Z	850	30	5.7	5.0
12982	12	Z	850	31	5.1	4.4
16080	00	Z	850	31	3.8	-1.8
16080	12	Z	850	31	4.5	-3.4
16245	00	Z	850	30	2.4	-0.1
16245	12	Z	850	31	2.3	-0.3
16320	00	Z	850	31	9.4	5.5
16320	12	Z	850	32	8.9	4.4
16429	00	Z	850	31	15.6	6.4
16429	12	Z	850	34	4.3	2.3
16622	00	Z	850	31	5.6	4.8

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
16754	00	Z	850	28	5.5	2.0
17607	12	Z	850	31	4.3	3.8
26435	12	Z	850	15	4.2	2.4
5QPW8X	00	Z	850	10	25.4	25.2
5QPW8X	12	Z	850	8	28.1	28.0
60018	00	Z	850	30	2.1	0.6
60018	12	Z	850	30	3.0	2.0
7JUNA4	12	Z	850	5	4.8	3.4
7JUNA4	00	Z	850	3	2.5	2.1
ASDE09	12	Z	850	6	5.0	1.3
FHM5UJ	00	Z	850	3	6.7	6.4
FHM5UJ	12	Z	850	4	4.6	4.4
HTXUH4	12	Z	850	12	4.4	3.4
HTXUH4	00	Z	850	9	7.0	5.8
JNKN7J	12	Z	850	11	48.4	48.2
JNKN7J	00	Z	850	10	47.9	47.2
KMPLHP	12	Z	850	9	11.1	7.5
KMPLHP	00	Z	850	11	9.4	5.6
QCY3TG	12	Z	850	11	5.0	0.3
QCY3TG	00	Z	850	9	4.5	3.1
UFT9	00	Z	850	13	17.8	7.3
UFT9	12	Z	850	10	6.6	0.6
VKB4L5	12	Z	850	5	28.9	28.8
VKB4L5	00	Z	850	6	31.5	30.8
XKQLWQ	12	Z	850	10	3.0	0.8
XQFJRG	12	Z	850	5	14.6	-13.3
XQFJRG	00	Z	850	4	13.4	-13.3
YLV96W	00	Z	850	6	74.1	73.9
YLV96W	12	Z	850	6	76.8	76.2
ZVQEQC	00	Z	850	4	15.7	15.6

4.8 Table 20 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 850 hPa Wind (m/s)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)
 LEVEL : 850 HPA
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
01001	00	V	850	30	3.7	-0.6	0.7
01001	12	V	850	31	2.9	-0.2	0.6
01028	00	V	850	29	2.8	-0.6	0.4
01028	12	V	850	31	2.5	0.1	-0.2
01400	00	V	850	29	2.7	-0.5	0.0
01400	12	V	850	30	2.2	0.3	-0.1
01415	00	V	850	30	2.9	0.4	-0.3
01415	12	V	850	29	2.5	-0.3	-0.1
02365	00	V	850	24	2.4	0.1	0.4
02365	12	V	850	26	2.9	0.4	0.1
02591	00	V	850	29	2.2	0.1	-0.1
02591	12	V	850	30	2.5	-0.3	-0.6
02836	12	V	850	31	2.8	-0.3	-0.4
02836	00	V	850	29	2.5	0.4	0.0
02963	00	V	850	29	2.1	-0.3	0.4
02963	12	V	850	31	3.1	0.5	0.1
03005	00	V	850	30	2.6	0.8	-0.1
03005	12	V	850	31	2.4	-0.4	0.2
03238	00	V	850	30	1.9	0.1	0.1
03238	12	V	850	2	2.7	2.4	0.1
03808	00	V	850	30	3.0	0.1	0.1
03808	12	V	850	31	2.9	-0.3	-0.4
03918	00	V	850	27	2.3	0.7	0.3
03918	12	V	850	3	2.0	0.3	0.2
03953	00	V	850	30	2.4	0.3	0.6
03953	12	V	850	31	2.3	-0.4	0.0
04018	00	V	850	28	3.3	0.8	0.3
04018	12	V	850	30	2.9	0.2	-0.3
04220	12	V	850	31	2.3	0.3	-0.1
04220	00	V	850	30	3.0	0.1	0.3
04270	00	V	850	30	4.8	0.9	0.6
04270	12	V	850	31	6.2	0.8	0.5
04320	12	V	850	31	2.8	-0.2	-0.5
04320	00	V	850	30	2.4	-0.2	0.1
04339	00	V	850	30	3.3	-0.4	-0.4
04339	12	V	850	31	3.2	-0.6	-0.9
04360	00	V	850	30	3.7	0.2	0.5
04360	12	V	850	31	3.1	-0.4	0.4
06011	12	V	850	29	2.7	0.0	0.7

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
06011	00	V	850	28	2.8	-0.5	-0.2
06260	12	V	850	6	2.6	0.9	-1.3
06260	00	V	850	30	2.1	-0.1	0.0
06610	12	V	850	31	3.0	0.4	1.0
06610	00	V	850	30	2.3	0.0	0.1
07110	00	V	850	29	3.2	0.2	0.4
07110	12	V	850	30	2.4	0.3	0.6
07510	00	V	850	30	3.3	0.3	-0.3
07510	12	V	850	27	2.7	0.7	-0.1
07645	00	V	850	29	3.1	0.4	-0.2
07645	12	V	850	27	3.5	0.5	-0.3
07761	12	V	850	31	3.4	0.4	0.4
07761	00	V	850	29	3.3	0.8	0.3
08001	00	V	850	30	2.1	0.3	-0.5
08001	12	V	850	31	2.3	0.1	0.0
08221	00	V	850	30	3.4	1.1	-0.2
08221	12	V	850	31	2.5	1.0	0.3
08302	00	V	850	30	3.1	-0.3	0.6
08302	12	V	850	29	3.5	0.2	0.2
08508	12	V	850	29	3.1	-0.5	-1.2
08522	12	V	850	30	2.8	0.2	-0.6
08579	12	V	850	29	2.2	-0.1	-0.5
10035	00	V	850	1	0.6	0.6	-0.1
10035	12	V	850	31	2.2	0.2	-0.6
10393	12	V	850	31	2.5	0.7	-0.3
10393	00	V	850	30	2.8	-0.1	0.8
10410	00	V	850	30	2.1	0.2	-0.3
10410	12	V	850	31	2.2	0.2	-0.3
10739	12	V	850	31	2.5	-0.8	-0.2
10739	00	V	850	29	2.5	0.1	-0.6
11035	00	V	850	30	3.2	0.6	0.6
11035	12	V	850	31	3.6	0.1	-0.5
12982	00	V	850	30	2.9	-0.1	0.3
12982	12	V	850	31	3.0	-0.4	0.1
16080	00	V	850	30	3.7	0.3	-0.9
16080	12	V	850	31	3.4	0.1	-0.8
16245	00	V	850	29	3.6	0.6	-0.3
16245	12	V	850	31	3.5	0.2	-0.5
16320	00	V	850	30	3.3	-0.3	0.1
16320	12	V	850	31	3.4	-0.1	-0.3
16429	00	V	850	30	2.7	-0.3	0.0
16429	12	V	850	31	2.6	0.3	-0.4
16622	00	V	850	30	3.2	0.2	0.1

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
16754	00	V	850	24	3.8	0.3	-0.4
17607	12	V	850	30	3.6	0.9	0.1
26435	12	V	850	15	3.9	0.7	0.7
5QPW8X	00	V	850	10	3.4	0.2	0.7
5QPW8X	12	V	850	8	3.5	-0.5	-1.2
60018	00	V	850	29	3.0	0.0	1.2
60018	12	V	850	30	3.4	-0.1	0.4
7JUNA4	12	V	850	5	2.6	-0.7	0.9
7JUNA4	00	V	850	3	2.1	-1.1	0.6
ASDE09	12	V	850	6	2.8	0.7	0.3
FHM5UJ	00	V	850	3	1.8	-0.4	0.8
FHM5UJ	12	V	850	4	2.6	1.0	0.0
HTXUH4	12	V	850	12	3.4	-0.8	0.0
HTXUH4	00	V	850	9	2.0	0.5	-0.1
JNKN7J	12	V	850	11	2.9	0.6	0.4
JNKN7J	00	V	850	10	4.0	1.3	1.2
KMPLHP	12	V	850	9	3.6	0.0	0.6
KMPLHP	00	V	850	11	2.3	0.3	0.6
QCY3TG	12	V	850	11	2.0	0.6	-0.4
QCY3TG	00	V	850	9	2.7	0.5	0.2
UFT9	00	V	850	13	1.9	-0.4	0.1
UFT9	12	V	850	10	2.2	0.3	0.7
VKB4L5	12	V	850	5	1.7	1.3	0.0
VKB4L5	00	V	850	6	1.3	-0.7	0.6
XKQLWQ	12	V	850	10	2.3	1.5	-0.5
XQFJRG	12	V	850	5	2.7	0.1	0.5
XQFJRG	00	V	850	4	1.3	0.4	1.0
YLV96W	00	V	850	6	2.2	-0.9	0.4
YLV96W	12	V	850	6	3.8	-1.5	0.4
ZVQEQC	00	V	850	4	2.5	0.9	-1.1

4.9 Table 21 - Drifter Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): Surface pressure (hpa)

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : SURFACE PRESSURE (HPA)
 AREA : 10N - 90N, 70W - 40E
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS
 GROSS ERROR LIMIT = 15 HPA

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
03380	99	P	SUR	54	0	763	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
1300001	99	P	SUR	11	-23	612	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
1300008	99	P	SUR	15	-38	658	0	0.2	-0.0	0.2
1300130	99	P	SUR	28	-16	743	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
1300131	99	P	SUR	28	-17	493	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
1301569	99	P	SUR	22	-35	739	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
1301603	99	P	SUR	30	-62	738	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
1301605	99	P	SUR	21	-57	733	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
1301607	99	P	SUR	21	-50	744	0	0.2	0.5	0.5
1301608	99	P	SUR	29	-44	742	0	0.2	0.5	0.5
1301609	99	P	SUR	20	-63	737	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
1301610	99	P	SUR	23	-50	742	0	0.2	0.1	0.3
1301612	99	P	SUR	25	-43	742	0	0.2	-0.0	0.2
1301618	99	P	SUR	18	-30	744	0	0.4	0.8	0.9
1301619	99	P	SUR	37	-23	742	0	0.2	0.4	0.4
1402554	99	P	SUR	24	-63	738	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
1402559	99	P	SUR	30	-46	744	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
1501529	99	P	SUR	22	-38	740	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
1501531	99	P	SUR	26	-55	740	0	0.3	-0.3	0.4
1501534	99	P	SUR	22	-68	740	0	0.4	-1.2	1.3
1501581	99	P	SUR	14	-52	738	0	0.3	0.3	0.5
2601623	99	P	SUR	80	39	744	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
2601624	99	P	SUR	83	30	744	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
2601625	99	P	SUR	83	38	744	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3100735	99	P	SUR	31	-64	741	0	0.6	0.2	0.6
3101532	99	P	SUR	12	-68	739	0	0.5	-0.0	0.5
31735	99	P	SUR	31	-64	739	0	0.6	0.2	0.6
4100040	99	P	SUR	15	-53	4285	0	0.3	-0.7	0.8
4100041	99	P	SUR	14	-46	4166	0	0.2	-0.2	0.3
4100043	99	P	SUR	21	-65	4323	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4100044	99	P	SUR	22	-59	4357	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
4100046	99	P	SUR	24	-68	4181	0	0.3	-0.7	0.7
4100048	99	P	SUR	32	-70	4344	0	0.4	-0.7	0.8
4100049	99	P	SUR	27	-63	4368	0	0.5	-0.1	0.5
4100052	99	P	SUR	18	-65	4440	0	0.3	-1.2	1.2
4100053	99	P	SUR	18	-66	4427	0	0.4	-0.7	0.8

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
4100056	99	P	SUR	18	-65	4441	0	0.3	-0.9	1.0
4100139	99	P	SUR	20	-38	628	0	0.2	-0.2	0.3
4100300	99	P	SUR	16	-58	722	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4100597	99	P	SUR	34	-34	735	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
4100729	99	P	SUR	37	-29	738	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
4100730	99	P	SUR	37	-23	736	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
4101529	99	P	SUR	27	-63	694	0	0.3	-0.6	0.7
4101530	99	P	SUR	32	-28	670	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
4101531	99	P	SUR	38	-18	545	0	0.3	0.7	0.7
4101533	99	P	SUR	51	-32	467	0	0.4	0.5	0.6
4101534	99	P	SUR	51	-27	572	0	0.6	0.4	0.7
4101535	99	P	SUR	45	-37	157	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
4101536	99	P	SUR	44	-23	245	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
4101537	99	P	SUR	41	-13	654	0	0.8	0.7	1.1
4101539	99	P	SUR	37	-60	744	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
4101554	99	P	SUR	28	-56	739	0	0.2	0.3	0.4
4101556	99	P	SUR	42	-15	744	0	0.3	0.6	0.7
4101557	99	P	SUR	37	-29	744	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
4101558	99	P	SUR	22	-37	744	0	0.2	0.5	0.5
4101560	99	P	SUR	38	-40	743	0	0.4	0.5	0.7
4101562	99	P	SUR	35	-55	662	0	0.3	0.5	0.5
4101564	99	P	SUR	27	-43	738	0	0.2	-0.0	0.2
4101565	99	P	SUR	31	-33	660	0	0.3	0.5	0.5
4101567	99	P	SUR	37	-44	739	0	0.4	0.4	0.5
4101568	99	P	SUR	32	-51	437	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
4101570	99	P	SUR	26	-57	744	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
4101572	99	P	SUR	50	-18	433	0	0.3	0.6	0.7
4101573	99	P	SUR	33	-43	743	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
4101575	99	P	SUR	41	-50	498	0	0.5	0.3	0.6
4101579	99	P	SUR	26	-67	317	0	4.0	-1.8	4.4
4101596	99	P	SUR	64	-4	743	0	0.4	0.8	0.8
4101598	99	P	SUR	16	-61	742	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
4101604	99	P	SUR	10	-62	697	0	0.6	-0.0	0.6
4101607	99	P	SUR	43	-13	744	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
4101608	99	P	SUR	64	-10	744	0	0.4	0.4	0.5
4101609	99	P	SUR	35	-24	744	0	0.2	0.3	0.3
4101610	99	P	SUR	65	-9	744	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
4101612	99	P	SUR	43	-3	469	0	0.5	0.0	0.5
4101613	99	P	SUR	35	-24	231	0	0.2	0.6	0.6
4101614	99	P	SUR	32	-34	182	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
4101616	99	P	SUR	35	-22	231	0	0.2	0.1	0.2
4101617	99	P	SUR	34	-27	231	0	0.2	0.4	0.5
4101618	99	P	SUR	33	-30	231	0	0.2	0.3	0.4

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
4101619	99	P	SUR	51	-12	744	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
4101620	99	P	SUR	51	-7	744	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
4101621	99	P	SUR	36	-34	744	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
4101622	99	P	SUR	70	-11	744	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
4101623	99	P	SUR	57	-50	744	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
4101625	99	P	SUR	64	-54	744	0	0.4	0.4	0.5
4101627	99	P	SUR	57	-27	744	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
4101664	99	P	SUR	62	-20	744	0	0.3	0.3	0.5
4101666	99	P	SUR	63	-11	744	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4101700	99	P	SUR	25	-59	737	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
4101702	99	P	SUR	33	-67	742	0	0.3	-0.0	0.3
4101705	99	P	SUR	34	-30	740	0	0.2	0.1	0.2
4101706	99	P	SUR	35	-30	744	0	0.3	-0.7	0.7
4101707	99	P	SUR	34	-25	477	0	0.2	-0.1	0.2
4101708	99	P	SUR	28	-47	734	0	0.2	-0.5	0.5
4101712	99	P	SUR	36	-31	735	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4101713	99	P	SUR	34	-68	738	0	0.4	-0.2	0.4
4101714	99	P	SUR	32	-26	741	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
4101715	99	P	SUR	30	-49	743	0	0.5	-0.6	0.8
4101716	99	P	SUR	25	-57	743	0	0.3	-0.9	0.9
4101717	99	P	SUR	29	-59	743	0	0.2	-0.2	0.3
4101718	99	P	SUR	33	-38	741	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4101719	99	P	SUR	36	-52	742	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
4101720	99	P	SUR	43	-55	743	0	0.4	0.7	0.8
4101721	99	P	SUR	33	-50	742	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
4101742	99	P	SUR	38	-41	735	0	0.4	-0.2	0.5
4101743	99	P	SUR	30	-61	739	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
4101760	99	P	SUR	29	-57	744	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
4101762	99	P	SUR	24	-62	739	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
4101764	99	P	SUR	75	15	214	1	1.1	1.1	1.6
4101765	99	P	SUR	62	-10	269	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
4101767	99	P	SUR	13	-26	636	1	0.7	1.0	1.2
41040	99	P	SUR	15	-53	1388	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
41041	99	P	SUR	14	-46	1623	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
41043	99	P	SUR	21	-65	1392	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
41044	99	P	SUR	22	-59	1400	0	0.3	0.6	0.7
41046	99	P	SUR	24	-68	1433	0	0.4	-0.2	0.5
41048	99	P	SUR	32	-70	1320	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
41049	99	P	SUR	28	-63	1177	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
41052	99	P	SUR	18	-65	1930	0	0.3	-1.2	1.2
41053	99	P	SUR	19	-66	1970	0	0.4	-0.7	0.8
41056	99	P	SUR	18	-66	1933	0	0.3	-1.0	1.0
41300	99	P	SUR	16	-58	723	0	0.3	0.0	0.3

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
41597	99	P	SUR	34	-34	735	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
41729	99	P	SUR	37	-29	737	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
41730	99	P	SUR	37	-23	735	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
4200059	99	P	SUR	15	-67	4161	0	0.4	-0.2	0.5
4200060	99	P	SUR	16	-63	4383	0	0.4	-0.2	0.4
4200085	99	P	SUR	18	-67	838	0	0.3	-0.9	0.9
4201527	99	P	SUR	40	-64	220	0	0.4	0.8	0.9
42059	99	P	SUR	15	-68	1441	0	0.5	0.2	0.5
42060	99	P	SUR	16	-63	1365	0	0.4	0.2	0.5
42085	99	P	SUR	18	-67	883	0	0.3	-0.9	1.0
4400005	99	P	SUR	43	-69	111	0	0.5	-0.2	0.5
4400008	99	P	SUR	41	-69	2773	0	0.5	0.1	0.5
4400011	99	P	SUR	41	-67	2869	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
4400027	99	P	SUR	44	-67	742	0	0.5	-0.2	0.5
4400032	99	P	SUR	44	-69	626	0	0.5	-0.8	0.9
4400033	99	P	SUR	44	-69	679	0	0.4	-0.9	1.0
4400034	99	P	SUR	44	-68	681	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
4400037	99	P	SUR	43	-68	649	0	0.4	-0.7	0.8
44005	99	P	SUR	43	-69	114	0	0.4	-0.2	0.5
4400501	99	P	SUR	44	-44	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4400502	99	P	SUR	46	-43	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4400503	99	P	SUR	46	-48	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4400504	99	P	SUR	47	-52	1	0	0.0	-1.2	1.2
4400505	99	P	SUR	47	-52	1	0	0.0	1.8	1.8
4400513	99	P	SUR	54	-10	678	0	0.3	-0.3	0.4
4400517	99	P	SUR	25	-68	743	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4400521	99	P	SUR	29	-28	682	0	0.2	-0.9	0.9
4400746	99	P	SUR	33	-38	739	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
4400777	99	P	SUR	29	-50	736	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
4400778	99	P	SUR	25	-55	743	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
44008	99	P	SUR	41	-69	1376	0	0.5	0.5	0.8
4400857	99	P	SUR	32	-34	735	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
4400874	99	P	SUR	37	-34	736	0	0.3	-0.6	0.7
44011	99	P	SUR	41	-67	1403	0	0.5	0.3	0.6
4401503	99	P	SUR	31	-55	145	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
4401531	99	P	SUR	37	-42	743	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
4401536	99	P	SUR	33	-14	724	0	0.3	0.8	0.8
4401537	99	P	SUR	30	-43	637	0	0.6	-0.8	1.0
4401540	99	P	SUR	33	-48	743	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4401541	99	P	SUR	33	-26	743	0	0.2	-0.1	0.3
4401549	99	P	SUR	61	-4	615	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
4401551	99	P	SUR	37	-24	725	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
4401556	99	P	SUR	31	-24	738	0	0.2	0.2	0.3

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
4401557	99	P	SUR	34	-29	742	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
4401558	99	P	SUR	66	12	739	0	0.4	-0.0	0.4
4401559	99	P	SUR	46	-10	735	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
4401561	99	P	SUR	30	-42	738	0	0.2	-0.1	0.3
4401562	99	P	SUR	31	-20	739	0	0.2	-0.1	0.2
4401563	99	P	SUR	28	-48	739	0	0.2	-0.5	0.5
4401564	99	P	SUR	40	-24	742	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
4401565	99	P	SUR	64	-11	737	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
4401567	99	P	SUR	50	-31	743	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
4401568	99	P	SUR	50	-30	743	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
4401569	99	P	SUR	53	-42	744	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
4401570	99	P	SUR	45	-18	744	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4401572	99	P	SUR	44	-43	742	0	0.4	0.2	0.5
4401573	99	P	SUR	50	-30	743	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
4401574	99	P	SUR	54	-33	742	0	0.5	0.1	0.5
4401575	99	P	SUR	50	-47	743	0	0.4	0.5	0.7
4401605	99	P	SUR	66	12	208	0	0.4	-0.4	0.6
4401611	99	P	SUR	40	-54	738	0	0.5	0.3	0.6
4401613	99	P	SUR	36	-11	738	0	0.2	0.8	0.8
4401616	99	P	SUR	39	-31	738	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
4401633	99	P	SUR	33	-18	738	0	0.2	0.3	0.4
4401750	99	P	SUR	63	-1	684	0	0.4	-1.3	1.3
4401751	99	P	SUR	65	-1	681	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
4401753	99	P	SUR	63	-6	605	0	0.3	0.8	0.8
4401799	99	P	SUR	19	-52	705	0	0.2	0.3	0.4
4401802	99	P	SUR	39	-17	737	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4401893	99	P	SUR	55	-54	11	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
4402514	99	P	SUR	45	-62	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4402516	99	P	SUR	44	-64	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4402517	99	P	SUR	43	-64	1	0	0.0	9.7	9.7
44027	99	P	SUR	44	-67	781	0	0.5	-0.2	0.5
44032	99	P	SUR	44	-69	628	0	0.5	-0.8	0.9
44033	99	P	SUR	44	-69	683	0	0.4	-0.9	1.0
44034	99	P	SUR	44	-68	684	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
44037	99	P	SUR	44	-68	648	0	0.4	-0.7	0.8
44137	99	P	SUR	42	-62	736	0	0.4	-0.2	0.5
44139	99	P	SUR	44	-57	739	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
44150	99	P	SUR	43	-64	740	0	0.5	0.1	0.5
44258	99	P	SUR	45	-63	736	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
44513	99	P	SUR	54	-10	678	0	0.3	-0.3	0.4
44517	99	P	SUR	25	-68	743	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
44521	99	P	SUR	29	-28	675	0	0.3	-0.9	0.9
44746	99	P	SUR	33	-38	738	0	0.3	0.2	0.3

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
44777	99	P	SUR	29	-50	736	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
44778	99	P	SUR	25	-55	743	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
44857	99	P	SUR	32	-34	735	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
44874	99	P	SUR	37	-34	735	0	0.3	-0.6	0.7
45138	99	P	SUR	50	-66	47	0	0.8	-0.1	0.8
4700546	99	P	SUR	26	-59	718	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4700552	99	P	SUR	57	-18	1	0	0.0	12.6	12.6
4701669	99	P	SUR	47	-29	738	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
4701716	99	P	SUR	83	-63	249	0	0.4	0.2	0.5
4800770	99	P	SUR	68	-24	419	412	8.5	7.4	11.3
4802504	99	P	SUR	82	-59	737	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
4802505	99	P	SUR	85	-53	738	0	0.4	0.5	0.6
4802512	99	P	SUR	85	-65	739	0	0.5	-0.6	0.8
5301764	99	P	SUR	62	-11	276	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
5301765	99	P	SUR	62	-12	277	0	0.3	0.3	0.5
6100001	99	P	SUR	43	8	724	0	0.6	0.3	0.7
6100002	99	P	SUR	42	5	717	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
61001	99	P	SUR	43	8	725	0	0.6	0.3	0.7
6100196	99	P	SUR	42	4	717	0	0.6	0.0	0.6
6100197	99	P	SUR	40	4	743	0	0.4	0.2	0.5
6100198	99	P	SUR	37	-2	741	0	0.5	0.2	0.5
61002	99	P	SUR	42	5	718	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
6100280	99	P	SUR	41	1	722	0	0.4	0.2	0.5
6100281	99	P	SUR	40	0	506	36	0.5	0.2	0.5
6100417	99	P	SUR	38	0	743	0	0.4	0.2	0.5
6100430	99	P	SUR	40	2	278	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6101005	99	P	SUR	38	26	204	0	0.6	0.8	1.0
6102505	99	P	SUR	44	10	703	0	0.6	0.3	0.7
6200024	99	P	SUR	44	-3	743	0	0.5	0.1	0.5
6200025	99	P	SUR	44	-6	743	0	0.4	-0.1	0.5
6200082	99	P	SUR	44	-8	735	0	0.4	-0.1	0.5
6200083	99	P	SUR	43	-9	743	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
6200084	99	P	SUR	42	-9	743	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
6200085	99	P	SUR	36	-7	740	0	0.5	0.3	0.6
6200092	99	P	SUR	51	-11	747	0	0.3	-0.0	0.3
6200093	99	P	SUR	55	-10	740	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6200094	99	P	SUR	52	-7	742	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6200095	99	P	SUR	53	-16	37	0	0.3	-0.4	0.5
62001	99	P	SUR	45	-5	697	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
6200191	99	P	SUR	41	-10	626	0	0.5	0.2	0.5
6200192	99	P	SUR	40	-10	577	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6200199	99	P	SUR	40	-9	618	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6200200	99	P	SUR	36	-8	328	0	0.3	-0.3	0.5

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
6201030	99	P	SUR	44	-4	743	0	0.4	-0.0	0.4
6202675	99	P	SUR	58	-23	41	0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6202676	99	P	SUR	58	-24	102	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
6202678	99	P	SUR	59	-25	239	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
6202679	99	P	SUR	61	-26	295	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
62029	99	P	SUR	49	-12	1431	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62030	99	P	SUR	50	-4	1209	0	0.6	-0.2	0.6
6203503	99	P	SUR	48	-9	744	0	0.3	-0.0	0.3
6203523	99	P	SUR	69	3	565	0	0.4	-0.5	0.7
6203525	99	P	SUR	71	16	528	0	0.3	-0.5	0.6
6203527	99	P	SUR	62	-6	625	0	0.4	-2.5	2.5
6203528	99	P	SUR	28	-22	648	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
6203529	99	P	SUR	25	-69	744	0	0.3	-0.4	0.5
6203574	99	P	SUR	64	-26	445	0	0.4	0.6	0.7
6203575	99	P	SUR	66	-24	196	19	4.1	-0.6	4.1
6203576	99	P	SUR	60	-40	678	0	0.4	0.7	0.8
6203577	99	P	SUR	65	-25	700	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
6203579	99	P	SUR	64	-28	431	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
6203580	99	P	SUR	68	-13	142	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
6203581	99	P	SUR	64	-14	78	0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6203582	99	P	SUR	63	-21	44	0	0.2	0.5	0.5
6203583	99	P	SUR	63	-22	31	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
6203601	99	P	SUR	45	-9	737	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
6203607	99	P	SUR	29	-33	742	0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6203608	99	P	SUR	50	-7	645	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
6203609	99	P	SUR	46	-13	742	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
6203610	99	P	SUR	50	-7	718	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
6203706	99	P	SUR	25	-60	744	0	0.5	0.1	0.5
6203707	99	P	SUR	31	-35	744	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6203708	99	P	SUR	28	-40	744	0	0.5	0.3	0.6
6203710	99	P	SUR	62	-13	227	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6203711	99	P	SUR	62	-13	176	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6203715	99	P	SUR	73	18	212	0	0.5	0.5	0.7
62050	99	P	SUR	50	-4	702	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
62081	99	P	SUR	51	-13	81	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
62095	99	P	SUR	53	-16	667	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62102	99	P	SUR	58	2	761	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
62103	99	P	SUR	50	-3	744	0	0.4	0.7	0.8
62104	99	P	SUR	57	1	763	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62107	99	P	SUR	50	-6	1439	2	0.8	0.5	0.9
62112	99	P	SUR	58	0	761	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
62113	99	P	SUR	58	0	761	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
62114	99	P	SUR	58	0	1432	0	0.4	0.4	0.6

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
62115	99	P	SUR	58	-3	756	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
62116	99	P	SUR	58	1	697	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62118	99	P	SUR	58	1	762	0	0.3	0.6	0.7
62119	99	P	SUR	57	2	761	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
62120	99	P	SUR	56	2	439	0	0.7	0.5	0.8
62121	99	P	SUR	54	3	160	0	0.3	0.7	0.8
62122	99	P	SUR	57	2	1437	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
62124	99	P	SUR	54	-4	756	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
62127	99	P	SUR	54	1	761	0	0.3	0.8	0.9
62129	99	P	SUR	58	0	761	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62130	99	P	SUR	59	1	620	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
62131	99	P	SUR	54	1	761	0	0.3	0.7	0.7
62132	99	P	SUR	56	2	762	0	0.5	0.7	0.9
62133	99	P	SUR	57	1	763	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
62134	99	P	SUR	58	1	756	0	0.2	0.7	0.8
62135	99	P	SUR	54	2	761	0	0.4	0.6	0.7
62136	99	P	SUR	54	3	312	0	0.3	0.7	0.8
62138	99	P	SUR	54	0	1434	0	0.4	0.9	1.0
62139	99	P	SUR	53	2	547	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
62140	99	P	SUR	57	1	1430	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62141	99	P	SUR	58	-4	715	0	0.4	-2.1	2.1
62143	99	P	SUR	58	2	762	0	0.4	0.9	1.0
62144	99	P	SUR	53	2	763	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
62145	99	P	SUR	53	3	1431	0	0.3	0.6	0.7
62146	99	P	SUR	57	2	758	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62148	99	P	SUR	54	2	762	0	0.4	0.8	0.9
62149	99	P	SUR	54	1	762	0	0.3	0.9	1.0
62150	99	P	SUR	54	1	506	0	0.4	1.5	1.5
62151	99	P	SUR	57	2	1437	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62152	99	P	SUR	57	2	762	0	0.3	0.5	0.5
62153	99	P	SUR	57	2	1437	0	0.4	0.5	0.7
62154	99	P	SUR	56	2	763	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62155	99	P	SUR	58	1	727	0	0.3	0.5	0.5
62157	99	P	SUR	58	0	761	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62160	99	P	SUR	57	2	1432	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
62161	99	P	SUR	58	1	761	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
62162	99	P	SUR	57	1	763	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62163	99	P	SUR	48	-8	698	0	0.4	0.4	0.6
62165	99	P	SUR	54	1	761	0	0.4	0.7	0.8
62168	99	P	SUR	58	1	761	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
62170	99	P	SUR	51	2	765	0	0.9	0.3	0.9
62296	99	P	SUR	53	2	763	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62297	99	P	SUR	59	2	1432	0	0.3	0.2	0.3

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
62302	99	P	SUR	61	-2	761	0	0.3	-0.1	0.4
62304	99	P	SUR	51	2	406	0	0.6	0.5	0.8
62305	99	P	SUR	50	0	764	0	0.4	0.4	0.6
62442	99	P	SUR	49	-16	680	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6301501	99	P	SUR	85	30	738	0	0.4	0.4	0.5
6301505	99	P	SUR	86	29	739	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
6301558	99	P	SUR	73	-8	739	0	0.8	1.1	1.4
6301560	99	P	SUR	69	15	201	27	0.3	0.4	0.5
6301562	99	P	SUR	67	-26	736	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
6301563	99	P	SUR	65	-39	736	2	1.5	0.8	1.7
6301564	99	P	SUR	72	2	325	0	1.8	0.6	1.9
6301600	99	P	SUR	74	-11	690	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
63055	99	P	SUR	61	2	761	0	0.3	-0.0	0.3
63056	99	P	SUR	60	2	761	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
63057	99	P	SUR	59	2	760	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
63058	99	P	SUR	53	2	1040	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
63059	99	P	SUR	58	-1	761	0	0.3	0.6	0.7
63101	99	P	SUR	61	1	761	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
63102	99	P	SUR	61	1	312	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
63103	99	P	SUR	61	1	761	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
63104	99	P	SUR	61	2	760	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
63108	99	P	SUR	61	2	761	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
63109	99	P	SUR	60	2	761	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
63110	99	P	SUR	60	2	757	0	0.4	-0.2	0.5
63111	99	P	SUR	61	2	1430	0	0.3	-0.1	0.4
63112	99	P	SUR	61	1	761	0	0.3	-0.3	0.4
63115	99	P	SUR	62	1	741	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
63117	99	P	SUR	61	1	1432	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
63118	99	P	SUR	58	1	760	0	1.0	-0.8	1.3
63120	99	P	SUR	54	2	761	0	0.3	0.7	0.7
6400562	99	P	SUR	71	29	116	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
6401502	99	P	SUR	72	13	606	0	0.4	0.4	0.5
6401503	99	P	SUR	61	4	681	0	0.3	0.6	0.7
6401506	99	P	SUR	62	-4	654	0	0.3	0.5	0.5
6401531	99	P	SUR	57	-33	737	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
6401539	99	P	SUR	57	-54	505	0	0.4	0.7	0.8
6401550	99	P	SUR	68	12	738	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6401555	99	P	SUR	70	34	736	0	0.4	0.5	0.7
6401556	99	P	SUR	73	11	743	0	0.4	0.4	0.5
6401561	99	P	SUR	65	0	742	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
6401565	99	P	SUR	71	30	468	0	1.0	-1.1	1.5
6401566	99	P	SUR	63	8	241	1	0.7	0.0	0.8
6401568	99	P	SUR	62	-5	743	0	0.4	0.4	0.6

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
6401569	99	P	SUR	63	-4	743	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
6401570	99	P	SUR	69	10	744	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
6401571	99	P	SUR	68	5	742	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
6401572	99	P	SUR	60	-45	2	0	0.1	-0.0	0.1
64041	99	P	SUR	61	-3	761	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
64045	99	P	SUR	59	-12	1075	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
64046	99	P	SUR	61	-4	748	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
64562	99	P	SUR	71	29	116	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
6501556	99	P	SUR	73	14	741	0	0.4	0.5	0.7
66023	99	P	SUR	55	11	770	0	0.3	0.3	0.4

4.10 Table 22 - Drifter Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): Wind speed (m/s)

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)
 AREA : 10N - 90N, 70W - 40E
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS

GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
1300001	99	SPEED	SUR	11	-23	612	0	0	0.9	0.4	1.0
1300002	99	SPEED	SUR	20	-23	622	0	0	0.8	-0.0	0.8
1300008	99	SPEED	SUR	15	-38	658	0	0	1.0	0.2	1.0
1300131	99	SPEED	SUR	28	-17	489	0	0	2.2	1.5	2.7
4100026	99	SPEED	SUR	12	-38	289	0	0	0.8	-0.0	0.8
4100040	99	SPEED	SUR	15	-53	4285	0	0	0.7	0.0	0.7
4100041	99	SPEED	SUR	14	-46	4165	0	0	0.7	0.1	0.8
4100043	99	SPEED	SUR	21	-65	4323	0	0	0.8	-0.4	0.9
4100044	99	SPEED	SUR	22	-59	4357	0	0	0.8	-0.2	0.9
4100046	99	SPEED	SUR	24	-68	4181	0	0	1.3	-0.1	1.3
4100048	99	SPEED	SUR	32	-70	4342	0	0	0.9	0.1	0.9
4100049	99	SPEED	SUR	27	-63	4354	0	0	1.0	0.0	1.0
4100052	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-65	4440	0	0	0.8	-0.3	0.8
4100053	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-66	4427	0	0	1.3	1.2	1.7
4100056	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-65	4441	0	0	1.0	-0.4	1.1
4100139	99	SPEED	SUR	20	-38	628	0	0	0.8	-0.1	0.8
4100300	99	SPEED	SUR	16	-58	722	0	0	0.8	-0.3	0.9
41026	99	SPEED	SUR	12	-38	288	0	0	0.8	0.0	0.8
41040	99	SPEED	SUR	15	-53	1388	0	0	0.7	-0.4	0.8
41041	99	SPEED	SUR	14	-46	1623	0	0	0.8	-0.3	0.8
41043	99	SPEED	SUR	21	-65	1416	0	0	0.9	-0.5	1.0
41044	99	SPEED	SUR	22	-59	1427	0	0	0.9	-0.5	1.0
41046	99	SPEED	SUR	24	-68	1433	0	0	1.3	-0.3	1.3
41048	99	SPEED	SUR	32	-70	1319	0	0	0.9	-0.1	0.9
41049	99	SPEED	SUR	28	-63	1480	0	0	1.1	-0.0	1.1
41052	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-65	1930	0	0	0.8	-0.1	0.8
41053	99	SPEED	SUR	19	-66	1970	0	0	1.3	0.4	1.4
41056	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-66	1933	0	0	1.0	-0.2	1.0
41300	99	SPEED	SUR	16	-58	723	0	0	0.8	-0.3	0.9
4200059	99	SPEED	SUR	15	-67	4161	0	0	0.7	0.4	0.8
4200060	99	SPEED	SUR	16	-63	4382	0	0	1.1	0.2	1.1
4200085	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-67	838	0	0	1.1	-0.5	1.2
42059	99	SPEED	SUR	15	-68	1441	0	0	0.8	0.2	0.8
42060	99	SPEED	SUR	16	-63	1377	0	0	1.1	-0.2	1.1

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF

ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)

(CONTINU

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
42085	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-67	883	0	0	1.1	-0.2	1.2
4400008	99	SPEED	SUR	41	-69	2773	0	0	1.5	-0.3	1.6
4400011	99	SPEED	SUR	41	-67	2868	0	0	1.4	-0.6	1.5
4400027	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-67	742	0	0	1.5	-0.2	1.5
4400032	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-69	626	0	0	1.6	-0.6	1.7
4400033	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-69	680	0	0	1.6	-0.1	1.6
4400034	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-68	682	0	0	1.5	-0.7	1.7
4400037	99	SPEED	SUR	43	-68	649	0	0	1.3	-0.1	1.3
44008	99	SPEED	SUR	41	-69	1376	0	0	1.6	-1.0	1.9
44011	99	SPEED	SUR	41	-67	1402	0	0	1.5	-1.0	1.8
4402526	99	SPEED	SUR	43	-61	3	0	0	1.0	-1.8	2.0
44027	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-67	781	0	0	1.5	-0.1	1.5
44032	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-69	628	0	0	1.6	-0.5	1.7
44033	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-69	684	0	0	1.5	0.0	1.5
44034	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-68	685	0	0	1.6	-0.7	1.8
44037	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-68	648	0	0	1.4	-0.1	1.4
44137	99	SPEED	SUR	42	-62	736	0	0	1.3	0.1	1.3
44139	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-57	739	0	0	1.3	-0.5	1.3
44150	99	SPEED	SUR	43	-64	738	0	0	1.3	0.4	1.4
44258	99	SPEED	SUR	45	-63	736	0	0	1.6	0.2	1.6
45138	99	SPEED	SUR	50	-66	47	0	0	3.1	-0.2	3.1
4700552	99	SPEED	SUR	57	-18	1	0	0	0.0	-11.5	11.5
6100001	99	SPEED	SUR	43	8	724	0	0	1.9	-0.1	1.9
6100002	99	SPEED	SUR	42	5	717	0	0	1.4	0.3	1.4
61001	99	SPEED	SUR	43	8	725	0	0	2.0	-0.4	2.0
6100196	99	SPEED	SUR	42	4	709	0	0	1.9	-0.8	2.1
6100197	99	SPEED	SUR	40	4	729	0	0	1.2	-0.2	1.2
6100198	99	SPEED	SUR	37	-2	259	0	0	1.2	-0.9	1.5
61002	99	SPEED	SUR	42	5	718	0	0	1.4	-0.4	1.5
6100280	99	SPEED	SUR	41	1	696	0	0	1.8	-1.0	2.1
6100281	99	SPEED	SUR	40	0	675	0	0	2.0	0.2	2.1
6100417	99	SPEED	SUR	38	0	741	0	0	1.3	-0.3	1.3
6100430	99	SPEED	SUR	40	2	265	0	0	1.6	-0.4	1.6
6101005	99	SPEED	SUR	38	26	204	0	0	1.7	-0.7	1.8
6101008	99	SPEED	SUR	37	22	115	0	0	2.3	-5.7	6.2
6200024	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-3	738	0	0	1.3	-0.2	1.3
6200025	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-6	741	0	0	1.3	-0.4	1.3
6200082	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-8	743	0	0	1.0	-0.5	1.1
6200083	99	SPEED	SUR	43	-9	741	0	0	1.0	-0.5	1.2
6200084	99	SPEED	SUR	42	-9	741	0	0	1.1	-0.2	1.1
6200085	99	SPEED	SUR	36	-7	729	0	0	1.6	-0.6	1.7

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF

ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)

(CONTINU

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
6200092	99	SPEED	SUR	51	-11	747	0	0	0.9	0.1	0.9
6200093	99	SPEED	SUR	55	-10	740	0	0	1.2	-0.1	1.2
6200094	99	SPEED	SUR	52	-7	742	0	0	1.0	0.3	1.1
6200095	99	SPEED	SUR	53	-16	37	0	0	0.8	-0.8	1.1
62001	99	SPEED	SUR	45	-5	697	0	0	1.1	0.6	1.2
6200192	99	SPEED	SUR	40	-10	579	0	0	1.0	-0.2	1.0
6200199	99	SPEED	SUR	40	-9	618	0	0	1.4	-0.5	1.5
6200200	99	SPEED	SUR	36	-8	619	0	0	1.3	0.0	1.3
6201030	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-4	737	0	0	1.2	-0.3	1.2
62029	99	SPEED	SUR	49	-12	1431	0	0	0.9	0.3	1.0
62030	99	SPEED	SUR	50	-4	307	0	0	1.2	0.8	1.4
62050	99	SPEED	SUR	50	-4	702	0	0	1.1	0.5	1.2
62081	99	SPEED	SUR	51	-13	81	0	0	0.8	0.3	0.9
62095	99	SPEED	SUR	53	-16	621	0	0	1.0	0.2	1.1
62102	99	SPEED	SUR	58	2	761	0	0	1.8	-0.4	1.9
62103	99	SPEED	SUR	50	-3	729	0	0	1.3	1.2	1.8
62104	99	SPEED	SUR	57	1	763	0	0	1.4	-0.4	1.4
62107	99	SPEED	SUR	50	-6	1439	0	0	1.3	0.9	1.6
62112	99	SPEED	SUR	58	0	761	0	0	1.3	-0.7	1.5
62113	99	SPEED	SUR	58	0	761	0	0	1.4	-0.4	1.4
62114	99	SPEED	SUR	58	0	1432	0	0	1.2	-0.0	1.2
62118	99	SPEED	SUR	58	1	762	0	0	1.2	0.2	1.2
62119	99	SPEED	SUR	57	2	761	0	0	1.3	-0.4	1.3
62120	99	SPEED	SUR	56	2	762	0	0	1.1	0.0	1.1
62121	99	SPEED	SUR	54	3	741	0	0	1.2	0.1	1.2
62122	99	SPEED	SUR	57	2	1437	0	0	1.3	-0.1	1.3
62129	99	SPEED	SUR	58	0	761	0	0	1.2	-0.4	1.2
62131	99	SPEED	SUR	54	1	761	0	0	1.7	-0.3	1.8
62132	99	SPEED	SUR	56	2	758	0	0	3.4	-2.9	4.4
62133	99	SPEED	SUR	57	1	763	0	0	1.3	-0.1	1.3
62134	99	SPEED	SUR	58	1	756	0	0	1.2	-0.4	1.3
62140	99	SPEED	SUR	57	1	1430	0	0	1.2	-0.2	1.2
62143	99	SPEED	SUR	58	2	761	0	0	1.6	-0.6	1.7
62144	99	SPEED	SUR	53	2	763	0	0	1.6	-0.4	1.6
62145	99	SPEED	SUR	53	3	1431	0	0	1.5	0.6	1.7
62146	99	SPEED	SUR	57	2	758	0	0	1.4	0.2	1.4
62148	99	SPEED	SUR	54	2	762	0	0	1.4	-0.2	1.4
62149	99	SPEED	SUR	54	1	762	0	0	1.6	-0.3	1.7
62150	99	SPEED	SUR	54	1	506	0	0	1.9	-1.2	2.2
62152	99	SPEED	SUR	57	2	763	0	0	1.5	-0.7	1.7
62153	99	SPEED	SUR	57	2	1437	0	0	2.2	-1.1	2.4

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF

ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)

(CONTINU

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
62154	99	SPEED	SUR	56	2	758	0	0	1.2	-0.6	1.3
62155	99	SPEED	SUR	58	1	721	0	0	1.3	-0.3	1.4
62163	99	SPEED	SUR	48	-8	698	0	0	0.9	0.2	1.0
62165	99	SPEED	SUR	54	1	761	0	0	1.4	-0.0	1.4
62170	99	SPEED	SUR	51	2	762	0	0	1.5	0.6	1.7
62304	99	SPEED	SUR	51	2	397	0	0	1.6	1.5	2.2
62305	99	SPEED	SUR	50	0	764	0	0	1.4	0.9	1.7
62442	99	SPEED	SUR	49	-16	680	0	0	1.0	0.4	1.0
63055	99	SPEED	SUR	61	2	761	0	0	1.4	-0.8	1.6
63056	99	SPEED	SUR	60	2	761	0	0	1.4	-0.3	1.5
63057	99	SPEED	SUR	59	2	760	0	0	1.5	-0.1	1.5
63058	99	SPEED	SUR	53	2	1040	0	0	1.3	0.1	1.3
63101	99	SPEED	SUR	61	1	761	0	0	1.3	-0.3	1.4
63103	99	SPEED	SUR	61	1	761	0	0	1.4	-0.6	1.6
63104	99	SPEED	SUR	61	2	760	0	0	1.4	-0.6	1.5
63106	99	SPEED	SUR	61	2	761	0	0	1.5	-0.3	1.5
63108	99	SPEED	SUR	61	2	761	0	0	1.6	-0.6	1.7
63109	99	SPEED	SUR	60	2	741	0	0	1.4	-0.2	1.4
63110	99	SPEED	SUR	60	2	761	0	0	1.4	-0.4	1.4
63112	99	SPEED	SUR	61	1	761	0	0	1.4	-0.6	1.5
63113	99	SPEED	SUR	61	2	760	0	0	1.4	-0.5	1.5
63115	99	SPEED	SUR	62	1	741	0	0	1.4	-0.8	1.6
63117	99	SPEED	SUR	61	1	1432	0	0	1.5	-0.6	1.6
64041	99	SPEED	SUR	61	-3	761	0	0	1.4	-0.5	1.5
64045	99	SPEED	SUR	59	-12	1075	0	0	1.2	0.1	1.2
64046	99	SPEED	SUR	61	-4	748	0	0	1.1	0.5	1.2
66021	99	SPEED	SUR	55	14	739	1	0	1.1	0.4	1.2
66023	99	SPEED	SUR	55	11	770	0	0	1.7	1.1	2.0
66024	99	SPEED	SUR	55	13	736	0	0	1.5	0.9	1.7

4.11 Table 23 - Drifter Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): Wind direction

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)
 AREA : 10N - 90N, 70W - 40E
 PERIOD : MAY 2019
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS
 GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S
 WIND SPEEDS > 3M/S USED

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
1300001	99	DIRN	SUR	11	-23	592	0	0	9.7	0.0	9.7
1300002	99	DIRN	SUR	20	-23	614	0	0	9.8	1.1	9.8
1300008	99	DIRN	SUR	15	-38	657	0	0	8.9	2.4	9.2
1300131	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-17	212	0	3	27.2	-4.3	27.6
4100001	99	DIRN	SUR	35	-73	3640	0	0	13.3	7.2	15.1
4100002	99	DIRN	SUR	32	-75	1082	0	0	11.1	4.7	12.0
4100004	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-79	3613	0	0	12.2	5.8	13.5
4100008	99	DIRN	SUR	31	-81	597	0	0	16.5	1.3	16.6
4100009	99	DIRN	SUR	29	-80	3668	0	0	15.5	6.4	16.8
4100010	99	DIRN	SUR	29	-78	3373	0	0	14.4	11.1	18.2
4100013	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-78	3486	0	0	12.6	5.6	13.7
4100024	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-78	607	0	0	16.1	-4.3	16.6
4100026	99	DIRN	SUR	12	-38	289	0	0	9.9	6.0	11.5
4100029	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-80	627	0	0	14.7	-11.1	18.4
4100033	99	DIRN	SUR	32	-80	538	0	0	16.0	-15.2	22.0
4100037	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-77	582	0	0	15.5	-20.4	25.6
4100038	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-78	588	1	0	14.7	-8.9	17.1
4100040	99	DIRN	SUR	15	-53	4285	0	0	7.5	0.3	7.5
4100041	99	DIRN	SUR	14	-46	4165	0	0	7.8	2.3	8.1
4100043	99	DIRN	SUR	21	-65	4030	0	0	12.3	-12.0	17.2
4100044	99	DIRN	SUR	22	-59	3550	0	0	12.1	1.1	12.2
4100046	99	DIRN	SUR	24	-68	3267	0	1	19.8	9.3	21.9
4100047	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-71	3340	0	0	11.8	-5.0	12.8
4100048	99	DIRN	SUR	32	-70	3838	0	0	11.4	8.3	14.1
4100049	99	DIRN	SUR	27	-63	3579	0	1	17.5	4.1	18.0
4100052	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-65	4417	0	0	11.4	5.4	12.6
4100053	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-66	2769	0	0	17.2	2.9	17.4
4100056	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-65	4337	0	0	13.7	3.1	14.0
4100064	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-77	582	0	0	13.9	-26.2	29.7
41001	99	DIRN	SUR	35	-73	1232	0	0	13.9	6.0	15.2
4100139	99	DIRN	SUR	20	-38	592	0	0	12.0	1.6	12.1
41002	99	DIRN	SUR	32	-75	419	0	0	11.7	5.2	12.8

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)
 (CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
4100300	99	DIRN	SUR	16	-58	720	0	0	10.9	3.3	11.4
41004	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-79	1082	0	0	12.3	4.9	13.2
41008	99	DIRN	SUR	31	-81	603	0	0	16.7	0.2	16.7
41009	99	DIRN	SUR	29	-80	1060	0	0	15.3	5.3	16.2
41010	99	DIRN	SUR	29	-79	1056	0	0	14.9	9.9	17.8
41013	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-78	1064	0	0	13.3	4.5	14.0
41024	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-79	610	0	0	16.8	-5.2	17.5
41026	99	DIRN	SUR	12	-38	288	0	0	10.2	5.9	11.8
41029	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-80	946	0	0	14.4	-12.0	18.7
41033	99	DIRN	SUR	32	-80	524	0	0	16.0	-15.9	22.6
41037	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-77	577	0	0	16.6	-21.4	27.1
41038	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-78	582	1	0	14.9	-9.5	17.7
41040	99	DIRN	SUR	15	-53	1387	0	0	7.6	2.0	7.9
41041	99	DIRN	SUR	14	-46	1623	0	0	7.9	1.3	8.0
41043	99	DIRN	SUR	21	-65	1295	0	0	12.5	-13.1	18.1
41044	99	DIRN	SUR	22	-59	1055	0	0	11.8	0.6	11.8
41046	99	DIRN	SUR	24	-68	1053	0	1	17.9	9.8	20.5
41047	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-72	1119	0	0	12.0	-8.3	14.6
41048	99	DIRN	SUR	32	-70	1132	0	0	11.8	8.4	14.5
41049	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-63	1166	0	1	17.7	3.5	18.1
41052	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-65	1918	0	0	12.8	4.1	13.5
41053	99	DIRN	SUR	19	-66	1422	0	0	16.8	1.2	16.9
41056	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-66	1870	0	0	14.4	3.7	14.8
41064	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-77	568	0	0	12.7	-27.4	30.2
41300	99	DIRN	SUR	16	-58	721	0	0	10.9	3.3	11.4
4200013	99	DIRN	SUR	27	-83	880	0	0	22.9	-1.1	22.9
4200022	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-84	915	0	0	19.4	5.9	20.3
4200023	99	DIRN	SUR	26	-83	918	0	0	17.9	2.7	18.1
4200057	99	DIRN	SUR	17	-81	4395	0	0	12.2	3.3	12.6
4200058	99	DIRN	SUR	15	-75	4377	0	0	6.8	4.6	8.3
4200059	99	DIRN	SUR	15	-67	4161	0	0	7.4	-3.9	8.4
4200060	99	DIRN	SUR	16	-63	4311	0	0	12.6	5.2	13.6
4200085	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-67	822	0	0	15.2	12.2	19.5
42013	99	DIRN	SUR	27	-83	822	0	0	23.8	-1.8	23.9
42022	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-84	810	0	0	19.1	4.7	19.7
42023	99	DIRN	SUR	26	-83	726	0	0	18.5	2.5	18.7
42057	99	DIRN	SUR	17	-81	1405	0	0	12.7	3.7	13.2
42058	99	DIRN	SUR	15	-75	1364	0	0	7.3	3.9	8.3
42059	99	DIRN	SUR	15	-68	1441	0	0	8.1	-7.8	11.3
42060	99	DIRN	SUR	16	-63	1327	0	0	13.4	1.0	13.4
42085	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-67	852	0	0	15.7	11.2	19.2

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF

ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)

(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
4400007	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-70	466	0	1	20.4	-1.2	20.4
4400008	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-69	2295	0	0	14.7	12.9	19.5
4400009	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-75	481	0	3	20.7	18.1	27.5
4400011	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-67	2224	0	1	15.0	9.4	17.7
4400013	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-71	550	0	0	22.5	13.5	26.2
4400014	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-75	528	0	1	18.5	5.3	19.2
4400017	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-72	2890	0	0	16.7	9.6	19.3
4400018	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-70	566	0	0	19.0	10.9	21.9
4400020	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-70	3625	0	0	16.2	5.0	16.9
4400025	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-73	584	0	1	17.9	4.7	18.5
4400027	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-67	493	0	0	19.1	12.2	22.7
4400029	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-71	479	0	0	20.6	-3.5	20.9
4400030	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-70	424	0	0	19.2	-1.2	19.2
4400032	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-69	360	0	0	18.9	13.0	23.0
4400033	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-69	390	0	1	21.3	-3.1	21.5
4400034	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-68	407	0	0	19.5	9.0	21.5
4400037	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-68	452	0	0	15.9	9.8	18.7
4400042	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-76	1915	0	3	24.9	-10.6	27.1
4400058	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-76	1556	0	1	22.8	-22.6	32.1
4400062	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-76	892	0	0	21.0	-19.6	28.8
4400063	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-76	1621	0	2	28.4	-16.5	32.9
4400064	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-76	2904	0	1	20.7	-11.9	23.9
4400065	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-74	3300	0	1	17.2	8.9	19.4
4400066	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-73	2678	0	1	18.2	12.7	22.2
44007	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-70	462	0	0	20.8	-2.2	20.9
44008	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-69	1074	0	0	14.2	11.0	17.9
44009	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-75	467	0	2	20.2	17.9	27.0
44011	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-67	1049	0	0	14.5	10.2	17.8
44013	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-71	553	0	0	22.5	13.2	26.1
44014	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-75	504	0	1	18.2	4.6	18.8
44017	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-72	1369	0	0	16.0	9.3	18.5
44018	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-70	584	0	0	18.9	9.9	21.3
44020	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-70	1176	0	0	16.3	5.0	17.0
44025	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-73	595	0	1	16.9	4.3	17.4
4402526	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-61	3	0	33	61.1	-30.2	68.1
44027	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-67	501	0	1	18.9	10.5	21.6
44029	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-71	745	0	0	19.7	-4.0	20.1
44030	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-70	408	0	0	18.3	-1.7	18.4
44032	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-69	356	0	0	19.3	13.3	23.4
44033	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-69	372	0	1	21.1	-3.3	21.3
44034	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-68	388	0	1	18.9	8.4	20.7

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)
 (CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
44037	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-68	444	0	0	15.6	9.3	18.2
44042	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-76	633	0	3	23.8	-15.0	28.1
44058	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-76	592	0	1	21.2	-23.5	31.7
44062	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-76	409	0	0	21.5	-22.4	31.1
44063	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-76	559	0	1	29.4	-17.9	34.4
44064	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-76	1020	0	1	20.4	-13.9	24.7
44065	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-74	1015	0	1	17.1	7.7	18.8
44066	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-73	1223	0	1	17.9	11.1	21.1
44069	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-73	487	0	1	19.5	1.6	19.5
44137	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-62	576	0	0	14.1	4.5	14.8
44139	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-57	587	0	0	11.6	-19.8	23.0
44150	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-64	583	0	0	14.7	-1.5	14.8
44258	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-63	495	0	1	16.8	6.8	18.2
4500003	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-83	148	0	3	37.2	21.5	43.0
4500005	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	536	0	5	24.3	16.5	29.4
4500008	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-82	833	0	0	22.3	15.9	27.4
4500012	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-77	2342	0	1	21.5	19.5	29.0
4500162	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-83	997	0	0	20.9	6.1	21.7
4500163	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-84	1167	0	1	20.6	3.4	20.9
4500165	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-83	737	0	7	39.2	1.6	39.3
4500167	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-80	161	0	1	24.7	-33.8	41.8
4500169	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	1747	0	4	42.2	-24.9	49.0
4500175	99	DIRN	SUR	46	-85	1488	0	20	45.6	-11.7	47.1
4500176	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	1266	0	77	70.4	-11.0	71.2
45003	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-83	136	0	4	36.3	19.0	40.9
45005	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	157	0	8	25.6	16.8	30.6
45008	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-82	333	0	0	20.4	16.6	26.2
45012	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-77	1030	0	1	20.2	13.9	24.5
45132	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-81	389	0	3	21.7	5.8	22.5
45135	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-77	426	0	1	21.0	11.1	23.8
45137	99	DIRN	SUR	46	-81	373	0	1	20.5	11.8	23.7
45138	99	DIRN	SUR	50	-66	41	0	0	25.2	-2.2	25.3
45139	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-80	306	0	2	24.5	6.0	25.2
45142	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-79	362	0	1	20.3	5.8	21.1
45143	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-81	365	0	1	23.5	14.8	27.8
45147	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-83	216	0	4	25.6	6.3	26.4
45149	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-82	393	0	0	22.1	23.7	32.4
45151	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-79	21	0	0	22.3	17.1	28.1
45152	99	DIRN	SUR	46	-80	215	0	0	26.7	1.7	26.8
45154	99	DIRN	SUR	46	-83	34	0	0	19.1	16.3	25.1
45159	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-79	323	0	1	21.9	5.2	22.5

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)
 (CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
45162	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-83	379	0	1	18.9	7.0	20.2
45163	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-84	456	0	0	19.3	3.0	19.5
45165	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-83	128	0	6	38.9	1.8	38.9
45167	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-80	78	0	4	17.9	-37.3	41.4
45169	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	392	0	6	42.0	-26.1	49.4
45175	99	DIRN	SUR	46	-85	388	0	21	49.1	-14.8	51.3
45176	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	281	0	77	72.9	-6.2	73.2
4700552	99	DIRN	SUR	57	-18	1	0	0	0.1	-98.4	98.4
6100198	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-2	139	0	0	13.8	-3.7	14.3
6100281	99	DIRN	SUR	40	0	296	0	6	28.9	-7.7	29.9
6100417	99	DIRN	SUR	38	0	438	0	0	14.1	-0.9	14.1
6200024	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-3	555	0	0	14.9	10.9	18.4
6200025	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-6	514	0	0	13.7	-2.6	13.9
6200082	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-8	606	0	0	10.9	8.2	13.6
6200083	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-9	603	0	0	9.2	-1.1	9.2
6200084	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-9	588	0	0	11.4	4.8	12.4
6200085	99	DIRN	SUR	36	-7	592	0	0	12.8	0.8	12.8
6200092	99	DIRN	SUR	51	-11	668	0	0	9.8	5.6	11.3
6200093	99	DIRN	SUR	55	-10	571	0	1	13.1	2.7	13.4
6200094	99	DIRN	SUR	52	-7	585	0	0	11.9	0.1	11.9
6200095	99	DIRN	SUR	53	-16	37	0	0	13.6	-11.8	18.0
62001	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-5	638	0	0	12.5	3.8	13.1
6200192	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-10	519	0	0	11.2	-2.7	11.5
6200199	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-9	471	0	0	14.5	-1.5	14.6
6200200	99	DIRN	SUR	36	-8	545	0	0	12.5	3.8	13.0
6201030	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-4	577	0	0	11.6	-1.8	11.7
62029	99	DIRN	SUR	49	-12	1246	0	0	12.9	9.7	16.2
62030	99	DIRN	SUR	50	-4	190	0	40	13.7	84.2	85.3
62050	99	DIRN	SUR	50	-4	565	0	0	12.9	2.8	13.2
62081	99	DIRN	SUR	51	-13	81	0	0	8.0	11.0	13.6
62095	99	DIRN	SUR	53	-16	541	0	0	10.9	10.2	14.9
62103	99	DIRN	SUR	50	-3	576	0	0	16.5	4.1	17.0
62107	99	DIRN	SUR	50	-6	1210	0	0	15.7	2.0	15.8
62112	99	DIRN	SUR	58	0	570	0	0	14.2	-0.5	14.2
62114	99	DIRN	SUR	58	0	1161	0	0	13.3	0.1	13.3
62163	99	DIRN	SUR	48	-8	620	0	0	12.4	-0.5	12.4
62305	99	DIRN	SUR	50	0	631	0	0	18.7	5.2	19.4
62442	99	DIRN	SUR	49	-16	589	0	0	13.4	-3.1	13.8
64041	99	DIRN	SUR	61	-3	624	0	0	13.9	8.1	16.1
64045	99	DIRN	SUR	59	-12	960	0	0	14.3	7.7	16.3
64046	99	DIRN	SUR	61	-4	620	0	0	13.7	-1.8	13.9

4.12 Table 24 - List of Assimilated BUFR Encoded Radiosonde Stations

ASDE09	DBLK	FHM5UJH	FPUW5GN	HTXUH4H	JNKN7JF	KMPLHPW	QCY3TGN	VKB4L5Q
XKQLWQB	XQFJRGX	YLV96WM	ZVQEQCM	5QPW8XG	7JUNA4N	01001	01004	01010
01028	01241	01400	01415	01492	02185	02365	02527	02591
02836	02963	03005	03023	03238	03354	03502	03743	03808
03882	03918	03953	04018	04220	04270	04320	04339	04360
04417	06011	06260	06458	06610	07110	07145	07510	07645
07761	08001	08023	08190	08221	08302	08383	08430	08508
08522	08579	10035	10113	10184	10238	10304	10393	10395
10410	10548	10618	10739	10771	10868	10954	10962	11010
11035	11120	11240	11520	11747	11952	12120	12374	12425
12843	12982	13275	13388	14015	14240	14430	15420	15614
16045	16080	16113	16144	16245	16320	16429	16546	16622
16716	16754	17030	17064	17095	17130	17220	17240	17281
17516	17607	22008	23205	26038	26435	27707	27713	33008
33041	37789	40179	40186	43599	45004	47102	47104	47138
47155	47169	47186	47401	47412	47418	47582	47600	47646
47678	47741	47778	47807	47827	47909	47918	47945	47971
47991	48698	60018	61901	61980	61998	68263	68424	68442
68538	68816	68842	70133	70200	70231	70316	70326	71043
71081	71109	71119	71600	71603	71722	71802	71811	71815
71816	71823	71836	71906	71907	71908	71909	71913	71917
71924	71925	71926	71934	71945	71957	71964	72201	72206
72208	72210	72214	72215	72230	72233	72235	72240	72248
72249	72250	72251	72261	72265	72274	72293	72317	72327
72340	72363	72364	72365	72376	72388	72426	72440	72451
72476	72489	72493	72501	72518	72520	72528	72558	72562
72572	72582	72597	72632	72634	72645	72649	72659	72662
72672	72694	72712	72747	72764	72768	72776	72786	72797
73033	74389	74494	74560	76458	76612	76679	78897	78954
81405	82983	85442	85469	85586	85799	85934	87155	87344
87418	87576	87623	87715	87860	88889	89002	89062	89564
89571	89611	89625	89642	89859	91212	91285	91592	91765
91925	91938	91948	91958	93112	93417	93817	93844	93997
94120	94150	94170	94203	94294	94299	94302	94326	94332
94374	94403	94430	94461	94510	94578	94610	94637	94638
94653	94659	94672	94711	94767	94776	94802	94821	94866
94910	94975	94995	94996	94998	95527	96996		

4.13 Table 25 - List of BUFR Encoded Radiosonde Stations with no TAC Counterpart

ASDE09	DBLK	FHM5UJH	FPUW5GN	HTXUH4H	JNKN7JF	KMPLHPW	QCY3TGN	VKB4L5Q
XKQLWQB	XQFJRGX	YLV96WM	ZVQEQCM	5QPW8XG	7JUNA4N	01001	01010	01028
01241	01400	01415	01492	02836	02963	06610	07110	07145
07510	07645	07761	10395	17607	40186	47155	61998	73033
89642	94767							

5 Annex - Explanations of figures and tables

5.1 General

All information presented in this report is based on data received at ECMWF before the appropriate analysis. Approximate cut-off times (UTC) are shown below:

Analysis	Obs Time	Cut-off
0000	2101-0300	1530 (16 hours)
1200	0901-1500	1900 (7 hours)

5.2 Data Availability

For each observation type/parameter the average number of reports received per day is displayed in boxes of 5 degrees square. The numbers plotted are the nearest integer values - e.g. if 40 reports were received during the month then the average daily value plotted will be 1. If the average number is greater than 1000 then 999 will be plotted. If the average number is less than 0.5 then the digit 0 will be plotted. If no observations were received then the box will be left blank.

5.3 Data Quality

The information presented on data quality is based on differences between observations and the values of the most recent ECMWF forecast ("first guess") of the same parameter. Depending on the time of the observation, the forecast range is between 9 and 15 hours. The ability of a modern data assimilation system to provide the diagnostic facilities to monitor the performance of the observational network is demonstrated by A. Hollingsworth et. al., *Monthly Weather Review*, Vol 114, No. 5, May 1986.

It should be noted that:

- (i) all results are based on software that may undergo further development;
- (ii) although the quality of the ECMWF first-guess fields is of a generally high standard this is only true to a limited extent in the tropics, where small-scale processes such as convection are of much greater importance than in mid-latitudes, and the observations will sometimes not be representative of the scales of motion given by the first-guess;
- (iii) the first-guess fields themselves will vary in accuracy depending on the density and quality of data, particularly in the upstream regions and over Antarctica and the southern hemisphere mid-latitudes. Direct comparisons between stations (or airlines) should preferably be restricted to observations in a reasonably homogeneous climatic region.

Tables 1-9 contain lists of SHIPs (including fixed marine platforms), DRIFTERS, TEMPs and TEMPs/PILOTs believed to have supplied suspect reports of surface pressure, geopotential height or wind during the month. The format of the tables is according to Recommendation 3 CBS-Ext(85) and the criteria for stations or data platforms to be classified as suspect are given at the top of each table. For tables 7 and 8 data for the worst

standard pressure level are shown. Units of RMS, standard deviation and bias are hPa in tables 1 and 4, m in table 7 and ms^{-1} in tables 2, 5 and 8. In tables 7 and 8 the station position is indicated; in the case of TEMPSHIPS and PILOTSHIPS this position is obtained from the first report of the month. The gross error limits for first-guess deviations of geopotential in table 7 are as follows:

Level	Geop
1000	100m
925	100m
850	100m
700	100m
500	150m
400	175m
300	200m
250	225m
200	250m
150	275m
100	300m
70	375m
50	400m
30	450m

The corresponding limits for wind (table 8) are:

Level	Wind
1000	35ms^{-1}
925	35ms^{-1}
850	35ms^{-1}
700	40ms^{-1}
500	45ms^{-1}
400	50ms^{-1}
300	60ms^{-1}
250	60ms^{-1}
200	50ms^{-1}
150	50ms^{-1}
100	45ms^{-1}

In table 7 the weighted RMS values at standard levels are calculated using the following weights:

Level	Weight
1000	3.70
925	3.55
850	3.40
700	2.90
500	2.20
400	1.90
300	1.60
250	1.50
200	1.37
150	1.19
100	1.00
70	0.87
50	0.80
30	0.64

Tables 10 and 11 provide geopotential and wind quality statistics (100 hPa level) for TEMPSHIPs and PILOTSHIPs received during the month. Units and display format are identical to those in tables 7 and 8 respectively. Tables 13, 14 (50 hPa), 15 and 16 (100 hPa), 17 and 18 (500hPa), 19 and 20 (850hPa) provide similar radiosonde statistics for the EUCOS area.

Tables 21-23 are similar to tables 4-6 with data coverage restricted to the EUCOS area.

Figures 14-18 show global charts of SATOB and aircraft wind quality, where the statistics have been averaged over latitude/longitude boxes of 5 degrees square, and the mean observed minus first-guess (or 'bias') wind vectors have been plotted. All observations in the specified layers have been used. For comparison the mean observed wind (from the SATOB reports only) for each layer is shown in figures 14 and 15. A reference value of wind speed is plotted in the top right corner of each figure. An arrow is only plotted if 10 or more observations have been received in that 5 degree square.

Table 12 provides quality statistics of aircraft wind observations in the layer 300-150 hPa stratified by airline carrier. The format and specifications of the table have been defined by NMC Washington, the lead centre for the monitoring of aircraft and satellite data.

Table 24 shows list of Assimilated BUFR Encoded Radiosonde Stations monitored within the month.

Table 25 shows list of BUFR Encoded Radiosonde Stations with no TAC Counterpart monitored within the month.